

unanimous international agreement, including the Soviet Union, for promoting the concept of peacekeeping operations to monitor and tranquillize areas of conflict.<sup>93</sup> Third, peacekeeping analysts seem to have a desire to see the scope and variety of peacekeeping operations broadened beyond their traditional roles.<sup>94</sup> Finally, as Malitza argues, peacebuilding must return to the forefront of international action if peacekeeping and peacemaking are to achieve their greatest potential.<sup>95</sup>

An analysis of the relationship, or potential relationship, between peacebuilding and peacekeeping should proceed on two fronts. On the one hand, we should examine the contribution that peacekeeping forces can make to various peacebuilding efforts. On the other hand, and this is somewhat of a reversal of the first approach, we should assess the contribution that various peacebuilding efforts can make to further the cause of peacemaking inherent in any peacekeeping operation.

Peacebuilding is defined by Malitza as the deliberate and systematic buildup of interactions between parties, initiating a state in which the resumption of conflict is improbable. He cites, as the focus of potential peacebuilding efforts, all the campaigns that are on the agenda of the UN and its specialized agencies, involving food, energy, water, health, habitat, transportation, communication, and education.<sup>96</sup> The provision of humanitarian assistance during a ceasefire would, under Malitza's definition, fall into a

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<sup>93</sup> Sir Brian Urquhart, "The Future of Peacekeeping," Cornelis Van Vollenhoven Memorial Lecture. Leiden University, 22 November 1988, p. 6. Urquhart says in this paper that for the first time the permanent members of the Security Council seem to be on their way to becoming a collegial body, consulting together to evolve common approaches and solutions to question of international peace and security.

<sup>94</sup> Indar Jit Rikhye, "Future of Peacekeeping," Paper delivered to the Joint NUPI-IPA workshop on: "The UN and Peacekeeping: Results, Limitations and Prospects -- The Lessons of 40 Years Experience," Oslo, Norway, 12-14 December 1988, p. 46; Also see: Wiseman, *supra* note 27, p. 1.

<sup>95</sup> Malitza, *supra* note 92, p. 251.

<sup>96</sup> *Ibid.*