THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Seventh Year Vol. VII., No. 20.

TORONTO, FRIDAY, APRIL 18th, 1890.

\$3.00 per Annum. Single Copies, 10 cents.

The Canadian Bank of Commerce.

College St. Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan and South America.
Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold. Collections made on the most favourable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

Bank Bott.

Bankers and Correspondents.

Bankers and Correspondents.

Great Britain. The Bank of Scotland;
India, China and Japan, The Chartered
Bank of India, Australia and China; Paris,
France, Lazard Freres & Cie.: Brussels, Belgium, J. Matthieu & Fils. New York, the
American Exchange National Bank of New
York; San Francisco, The Bank of British
Columbia; Chicago. American Exchange
National Bank of Chicago; British Columbia, The Bank of British Columbia: Australia and New Zealand, The Union Benk
of Australia; Hamilton, Bermuda, The
Bank of Bermuda.

QUEBEC BANK.

HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC. Board of Directors.

R. H. SMITH, ESQ., President.
WM. WITHALL, ESQ., Vice-President.
ISIR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G.
JNO, R. YOUNG, ESQ., GEO. R. RENFREW, ESQ.
SAMUEL J. SHAW, ESQ., FRANK ROSS, ESQ.
Hend Office, Quebec.

JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN, Cashier. Inspector

Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager; Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Coffin, Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Thorold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.

Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier

IMPERIAL * BANK OF CANADA.

DIRECTORS.

H. S. HowLand, President.

T. R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines.
William Ramsay. Hon. Alex. Morris.
Robert Jaffray. Hugh Ryan.

T. R. Wadsworth.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

D. R. WILKIE, B. JENNINGS,
Cashier. Inspector.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO.
Essex Centre, Niagara Falls, Welland, Fergus, Port Colborne, Woodstock, Galt, St. Catharines, Toronto—Yonge St. cor. Queen—Ingersoll, St. Thomas.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.
Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Portage la

Prairie.

Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York, ASSETS OVEL: \$118,000,000,

ASSETS OVER \$118,000,000,
Is the largest financial institution in the
world, and offers the best security. Its results on policies have never been equalled
by any other Company. Its new distribution policy is the most liberal contract yet
issued, placing no restrictions upon residence, travel or occupation. No forfeiture
and definite cash values.
T. & H. K. MERRITT, Gen. Man'grs,
41 Yange St., Toronto.

41 Yonge St., Toronto.

Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA. HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada.

Medland & Jones, Gen. Agents. TELEPHONE, OFFICE, 1067
"MR. MEDLAND, 3092
"MR. JONES, 1616
Agents in every city and town in the

THE MOLSONS BANK

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. Capital, all paid up. - \$2,000,000 test, - - - - 1,075,000

BOARD OF DIRECTORS. JOHN I. R. MOLSON,
President.

UR D. I. MACPHERSON,
R. C.M.G.
AMU'EL FI LEY.

BIRCTORS.
R. W. SEEPHERD,
Vice-President.
S. H. EWING,
W. M. RAMSAY,
HENRY ARCHBALD.

F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS, General Manager.
A. D. BURNFORD, Inspector.

A. BURNFORD, Inspector.

BRANCHES.

Vylmer, Ont., Montread, Que., St. Hyacinthe, Que., Morrisburg, Ont., St. Thomas, Ont. Hinton, "Norwich, "Toronto, "Xater, "Owen Sound, "Trenton, "Hamilton, "Ridgetown, "Waterloo, "Materloo, "Sord, P.Q., "Woodstock, "Woodstock, "Materloo, "Materloo, "Woodstock, "Materloo, "Materloo, "Materloo, "Woodstock, "Materloo, "Materloop "Materloop

AGENTS IN THE DOMINION.

Quebec.—La Banquo du Peuplo and Eastern Tov
Bank. Bank. materia.—Dominion Bank, Imperial Bank of Canada and Canadian Bank of Commerce.

New Branseick.—Bank of New Brumswick.

Now Socia.—Halfits Fanking Company.

Prince Edward Island.—Bank of Nova Scotta, Summerside Bank.

merside Bank.

Manitobe.—Imperial Bank of Canada.

Manitobe.—Bank of Eritish Columbia.

Kritish Columbia.—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland.

K. Opfandland.—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland. IN EUROPE.

London.—Allianco Bank [Limit-d]: Messra Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.; Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co. Liverpool.—The Bank of Liverpool. Petris.—Credit Lyonnais. Antwerp, Belgium.—La Banque d'Anvers.

Antwerp, Belgium.—La Banque d'Anvers.

IN UNITED STATES.

New York.—Mechandes National Pank; Messrs. Morton. Bliss & Go.; Messrs. W. Watson and Alex. Laug. Agents Rank of Montreal. Boston.—Merchants National Bank. Chicago.—First National—Casco National Bank. Chicago.—First National Bank. Chicago.—First National Bank. Chicago.—Hank of Buffalo.—Soc.—Wisconsin Marine and Fire Instrance to. Lank. Tabrio. Second National Bank. Buffalo.—Instrance To. Lank. Tabrio. Second National Bank. Hillen., Montrea.—Pirst National Bank. Buffe. Montrea.—Pirst National Bank. Butte. Montrea.—Pirst National Bank. Fort Benton, Montrea.—Pirst National Bank. Goldections made in all parts of the Dominion. Letters of credning Letters of credning.

STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, OF EDINBURGH. ESTABLISHED 1825.

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA, - MONTREAL. Total amount of risks in force over \$100,000,000
Accumulated funds, about \$4,500,000
Annual income \$12,000 a day.)
Investments in Canada \$4,500,000

SPECIAL NOTICE. The books of the Company will close for the year on 15th November, and policies taken out before that time will be entitled to one year's share of profits over later entrants.

TORONTO OFFICE, 9 TORONTO ST.

CHARLES HUNTER, W. M. RAMSAY, Supt. of Agencies. Manager

THE

Canada Accident Assurance Company ISSUES POLICIES COVERING

Railway and Steamboat Disasters As well as Casualties in the Street, the Home, etc., etc.

DO NOT HESITATE ABOUT TAKING A POLICY DELAYS ARE DANCEROUS.

JOHN FLETT, Managing Director. HEAD OFFICE:

Manning Arcade, - TORONTO. Call, or write for particulars.

CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE Co.

OF LONDON, ENG.
Capital \$10,000,000
Deposited with Government at
Ottawa \$135,000

OFFICES: Vellington St. West,

43 King East, - - - Telephone 16. Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent, Residence Telephone, 3376. W. & E. A. BADENACH, Toronto Agents,

Residence Telephone, 3516.

Glasgow and London Ins. Co. Head Office for Canada, . Montreal.

W. G. Brown, C. Gelinas. A. D. G. Van Wart. J. T. VINCENT, RICHARD FREYGANG, Joint Managers

Toronto Branch Office, 34 Toronto Street, THOS. McCRAKEN, Resident Secretary

GENERAL AGENTS WM. J.BRYAN, WM. FAHEY. Telephone No.

ATLANTIC LINES

DOMINION LINE. GUION LINE. INMAN LINE. BEAVER LINE. WILSON LINE RED STAR LINE. NORTH GERMAN LLOYD.

It is a remarkable fact that more It is a remarkable fact that more Cabins have been taken for spring and Summer Sailings up to this date than up to the same date 1889. Candians who intend crossing would do well to engage now.

BARLOW CUMBERLAND, - ACENT. 72 YONGE ST., TORONTO-

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Fire Premiums (1884) \$7,000,000
Fire Assets (1884) 13,000,000
Investments in Canada 982,517
Total Invested Funds (Fire & Life) 33,500,000

Toronto Branch-26 Wellington St.E.

R. N. GOOCH, H. W. EVANS, F. H. GOOCH,

TELEPHONES.—Office 423 Residence, Mr R. N. Gooch, 1081; Mr. Evans 3034; Mr. F H. Gooch, 3575.



BRANTFORD AND PELEE ISLAND.

J. S. HAMILTON, PRESIDENT.

Our Wines of the vintage of 1887 are excellent value, and comprise our well known brands—Dry Catawba, Sweet Catawba, Isabella, St. Emilion, Claret, and our Communion Wine St. Augustine.

Our wines are the finest in the market ask your grocer for them and take no other. Catalogues on application.

J. S. Hamilton & Co., BRANTFORD,

Sole Agents for Canada for the Pelee Island Wine and Vineyards Co., Ltd.

WINES.

PORTS-Comprise Hunt & Co.'s, Sandeman & Co.'s.

SHERRIES--Julian & Jose, Pemartin's, Yriarte's & Misa's.

Still Hocks.—Deinhard's Laubenheim, Mierstein, Rudesheim, Johannisberg

Liqueurs. — Curacoa "Sec.," Menthe Verte Forte, Marasquin, Chartreuse, Creme de Rose, Creme de Vanille and Parfait Amour.

CHAMPAGNES-Pommery & Greno's, G. H. Mumm & Co.'s, and Perrier's. NATIVE WINES IN GREAT VARIETY

Goods packed by experienced packer and shipped to all parts.

Caldwell & Hodgins,

Grocers and Wine Merchants, 248 and 250 QUEEN ST. WEST. Corner of John Street

THE STUDIO

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.—Weekly, with all full-page supplements, etc., \$5.00 a year in advance, or \$2.75 half yearly in advance, post-paid to any part of the United States or Canada. Extra for postage to foreign countries comprised in the Postal Union, \$1.00 on yearly and 50 conts on half-yearly subscriptions.

First or main edition of the month, with all rull-page supplements, etc., \$3.00 a year in advance, or \$1.75 half-yearly in advance, post-paid to any part of the United States or Canada. Extra for postage to foreign countries comprised in the Postal Union, 50 cents on yearly and 25 cents on half yearly subscriptions.

Terms of Advertising.—Our card adver-

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.—Our card advertising rates will be forwarded on application.
Address all communications, and make money orders, drafts, etc., payable to

THE STUDIO PUBLISHING CO. 64 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY.

E. LAKE & CO.,

LAND, ESTATE AND INVESTMENT ACENTS. (ESTABLISHED 1876.)

All Descriptions of City Properties For Sale and Exchange.

Farms for sale and exchange in Ontario and Manitoba. Money to loan at current rates.

Offices-IS King St. East.

W. S. MARTIN, ACCOUNTANT,

Temporary Address,

Care of A. H. HOWARD, 53 KING STREET EAST.

Every kind of Accountant's work done promptly and accurately. Books designed and opened to suit any requirements. Books kept or posted up, either regularly or occasionally, at your own office. Terms moderate.

SPECIALTY.—The examination and analysis of the most intricate and complicated accounts.

PREPARE FOR BUSINESS BY TAKING A COURSE IN BOOK KEEPING

Penman-hip, Banking, etc., or Shorthand and Type-writing, Oldest Shorthand school in Canada. Experienced teachers. 700 graduates in positions. Enter at any time, Day and Evening Classes. Hon. (i. W. Ross' address on "Push, Pluck, and Principle," tree to any address.

CANADIAN: BUSINESS: UNIVERSITY AND SHORTHAND INSTITUTE.

Public Library Bld'gs, Toronto. THOS. BENGOUGH (Official Court Reporter), Manager.

THE

Toronto Paper Mf'g.Co. WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT

CAPITAL, - \$250,000

Manufactures the following grades of paper:—

Engine Sized Superfine Papers,

WHITE AND TINTED BOOK PAPER
Machine Finished and Super-Calendered,
Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Foolscaps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers,
Envelope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished.
Apoly at the Mill for samples and prices.
Special sizes made to order.

DAWES & CO.

Brewers and Maltsters, LACHINE, - P.Q.

OFFICES:

521 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL. 20 BUCKINGHAM ST., HALIFAX. 383 WELLINGTON ST., OTYAWA.

A. M. JARVIS, REAL ESTATE AGENT, 27 OFFICE-ROOM 19, Building and Loan Association's Building, 15 TORONTO ST. Houses and Lots for Sale and to Rent al-ways on hand.

Mr. Sparham Sheldrake's

PRIVATE

The English Branches, Elementary Classies, Mathematics and French.
Extremely healthy locality. Safe bathing, etc., etc.

- ADDRESS -Mr. Sheldrake, "The Grove," LAKEFIELD, ONT.

LIGHTHALL & MACDONALD, BARRISTERS,

SOLICITORS, & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

Chambers: No. 1, 3rd Flat, City and District Savings' Bank Building,

180 ST. JAMES ST. MONTREAL. TELEPHONE No. 2382.

W. D. Lighthall, M.A., B.C.L. De Lery Macdonald, LL.B.

TORONTO HON, G. W. ALLAN President.

OVER 1,000 PUPILS LAST TWO YEARS.

NEW 90 PAGE CALENDAR-GRATIS Apply to EDWARD FISHER, DIRECTOR.

Cor. Yonge St. and Wilton Ave, Toronto.



TORONTO COLLEGE OF MUSIC

Thorough musical education in all branches. Only the most competent teachers employed. Send for prospectus,

F. H. TORRINGTON, Director,

12 and 14 Pembroke St.

West End Branch-Stewart's Buildin Cor. Spadina Ave. and College St.

MR. HAMILTON MCCARTHY, R. C. A., SCULPTOR,

Under Royal European Patronage Statues, Busts, Relievi and Monuments Portrait Busts a Specialty. STUDIO-NEW BUILDINGS, 12 LOMBARD ST

TORONTO.

M ISS MARIE C. STRONG, Primo-Contralto, TEACHER OF

Voice Culture and Pianoforte Circulars, terms, etc., at Messrs. A. & S. Nordheimer, and Suckling & Sons, or at 30 Bond Street. Miss Strong is also open for engagement at a few sacred or secular concerts.

R. J. LICENCE,

PORTRAITURE
STUDIO: (Oit and Orayon). 59 & 61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, TORONTO.

]) JORDAN, Plumber, Steam & Gas Kitter. Estimates given on application. Bell-hanging, 631 YONGE STREET, TORONTO, 1st door north of Isabella St. Phone 3359.

A. H. YOUNG, PICTURES,

Picture Frames & Room Moulding 448 YONGE ST., TORONTO.

BOARDING * SCHOOL * FOR * BOYS | R. GAMBIER-BOUSFIELD, ARCHITECT,

Associate Royal Institute British Architects Member Toronto Architects' Guild. 61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, - TORONTO.

R. MANGER'S BIRD STORE, 263 Yonge Street. Toronto, Importer of and dealer in all kinds of SINGING BIRDS, TALKING PARROTS, FANOY BIRDS. Mocking bird food a specialty. All kinds of Bird Food and appliances.

PETLEY & CO., Real Estate Brokers, Auctioneers & Valuators, Insurance and Financial Agents.

City and farm properties bought, sold and exchanged. Offices—55 and 57 Adelaide St. East, Toronto.

PORONTO STEAM LAUNDRY, 106 York St., near King.

Gents washing a specialty. All mending and repairing done if desired.

GEO. P. SHARP.