ATTG. 8 1877.

## THE TRUE WITNESS AND CATHOLIC CHRONICLE

D. BARRY, B.C.L., ADVOCATE, 12 ST. JAMES STREET, MONTEBAL.	FARMERS' COLUMN.	RICHARD BURKE, Custom BOOT and SHOE-MAKER,	CANADIAN ITEMS.	GUION LINE.
T JAMES KEHOE.	FODDER CORN.—A writer in the Country Gentleman gives his method of preparing the land and sowing	689 CRAIG STREET, (Between Bleury and Hermine Streets) Montreal.	JOIN THE VOLUNTREES.—The Irish-Canadian pro- poses that more Irishmen should join the volunteer	UNITED STATES MAIL STEAMERS Sailing from NEW
BARRISTER, ATTORNEY, SOLICITOR, &C. Office : Cor. Rideau and Sussez Sis., Ottawa.	fodder corn as follows: We pulverize the land with	:0:	forces of the country. It says that Orangeism is re-	QUEENSTOWN and LIVEBPOOL.
TEVROILE.	a lump crusher, made in the following manner: A	ALL ORDERS AND REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO	presented, and it does not see why Catholicism should not be.	
A ABCHITECT, No. 12 PLACE D'ARMES, MONTREAL.	log of hard wood, eight-feet long and a foot through is drawn by a pole inserted into the log in the mid-	CALLAHAN & CO.,	PROVINCIAL LACROSER MATCH The following are	MONTANA
No. 12 PLACE D'ARMES, MONTHERE.	dle and braces fastened on to keep the log from		the names of the players who take part in the Pro- vincial lacrosse match this afternoon at Quebec-	WISCONSIN
MULLARKY & CO., MANUFACTURERS OF	swinging. It leaves the land in better condition than a roller because all the lumps are crushed, in-	JOB PRINTERS,	Becket, Hoobin, Davey, Giroux, Orr, Robinson, McElroy, Pitts, Morton Habbell, Struthers, Farmer.	Ірано 3132 "
BOOTS AND SHOES,	stead of being simply pressed down. The ground	195	Ontario-S. Hughes, T. Brown, F. Walker, Suckling,	CABIN PASSAGE
NO. 8. ST. HELEN STREET, MONTREAL.	is then marked with a marker, then one makes a light furrow with the corn plow, another man drops		Nelson, Dexter, Rough, Cullen, J. Pearson, Robin- son, McPherson and J. Grant.	STREEGE-At Lowest Rates.
COSTELLO BROTHERS.	the seed into the furrow, and another man covers with a thill cultivator, with the middle tooth taken	FORTIFICATION LANE.	RELEASE PETITION Owen Cosgrove, a prominent	For further particulars apply to WILLIAMS & GUION,
GROCERIES and LIQUORS, WHOLESALE,	out and the side-teeth turned so as to turn the soil	All orders promptly attended to.	Roman Catholic of Toronto, is said to be getting up a petition to be forwarded to Buffalo, praying for	29 Broadway, New York. Or to
(Nun's Buildings,) 49 ST. PETER STREET, MONTREAL.	upon the corn. Then the lump crusher is run across the rows which leaves the field smooth, so that the	COAL AND WOOD.	the release of the six Toronto men who were ar- rested and imprisoned there on the occasion of the	HART BROTHERS & CO., Cor. St. John & Hospital Streets, Montreal.
W. E. MULLIN & Co.,	rows can be seen as soon as the corn is large enough to cultivate. Fodder corn can be sown as late as	0	Young Irishmen's excursion to that city a week ago.	A LLAN LINE.
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN	August 1st, except in the extreme northern States, where July the 15th is as late as is advisable to	LACKAWANNA, PITTSTON,	Some aldermen have signed is. The Irish Candian of Wednesday says the men gave no offence at	A Under Contrac with the Govern-
BOOTS AND SHOES.	sow it.	and WILKESBARRE	Buffalo, but they were clubbed unmercifully by American officers.	ment of Canada for the Convey- ance of the CANADIAN and
14 Chaboillez Square, near G.T.R. Depot,	A FEW HINTS ABOUT POULTRY.—Those poultry keepers do best who do the least, providing they are	COALS, Direct from Mines.	LORD DUFFERIN The Governor-General and party	UNITED STATES MAILS
MONTREAL.	not neglectful. By taking nature for our guide we	UPPER CANADA FIREWOOD at Lowest	arrived at Chicago at 7:30 on Tuesday, and left at 9:30 for St. Paul, where they will remain over for	1877—SUMMER ARRANGEMENTS—1877
WE KEEP IN STOCK, AND MAKE TO ORDER THE LATEST FRENCH, ENGLISH AND AMERICAN STYLES.	obtain teaching for nothing if they will but observe.	Market Rates.	four days. They are expected to reach Winnipeg on the evening of the 6th or the morning of the 7th,	This Company's Lines are composed of the under- noted First class, Full-powered, Clyde-bullt, Double-
NEW AND VERY ELEGANT PATTERNS OF	When a hen steals away and makes a nest in the hedge she is pretty sure to bring out fifteen strong	OFFICE AND YARD: 135 St. Bongventure Street	and will remain there at least a week. The idea of a journey to Battleford has been abandoned, and	Engine Iron Steamships:
N <sup>2</sup> BRONZED and CRYSTAL	chicks. The eggs are laid on the damp earth, the bird goes on or off as suits her inclination, and she	YARDS: 240 St. Joseph and 237 St. Bona- venture Streets.	the party, after visiting Lakes Winnipeg and Mani-	SARDINIAN
GASALIERS, SETTEES,	does not have to submit to handling of any kind. It follows that snug, dark nocks are the best places	FRANK BRENNAN & CO.	toba, the Saskatchewan Biver, and the Icelandic and Mennonite settlements, will return about the	CIRCASSIAN
TABLES and STOOLS for GARDENS,	for the nests, and that they should be on the ground	Box 154 P. P. O.	middle of September.	SARMATIAN
New Designs. UNION WATER METER CONMPANY METERS AT	or very near it. When the nest is made in a basket the bird is likely to break the eggs in getting in	<b>ST. LAWRENCE ENGINE WORKS.</b>	ST. PATRICK'S ORPHAN ASYLUM OTTAWA.—The an- nual pic-nic in connection with St. Patrick's	CASTIAN
CHANTELOUPS	and out, and she is likely to eat the eggs when broken, and thus acquiring a relish for forbidden	NOS. 17 TO 29 MILL STREET.	Orphan Asylum took place on the Exhibition Grounds, yesterday, and proved to be very succes-	PRUSSIAN
MATTHEW GAHAN,	fruit, the remainder are likely to go the same way, and a good bird becomes a bad one through being	MONTREAL P. Q.	ful. The number in attendance was not so large as might perhaps have been desired, but was still very	AUSTRIAN
	located in a way she would never have located her-	W. P. BARTLEY & CO., ENGINEERS, FOUNDERS AND IBON BOAT	creditable. The Orphans themselves were well rc-	MORAVIAN
PRACTICAL PLUMBER, &c., &c.,	self. Everything is easy if you go the right way to work, and success rarely attends an effort that is	BUILDERS.	presented numerically, while Rev. Dr. O'Connor, the director of the Institution, exerted himself	MANITOBAN
61-INSPECTOR STREET-61	characterized by fussing.	HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS.	to the utmost to make everything as pleasant as possible. Among those present were observed	CANADIAN
MONTREAL.	STABLE MANAGEMENT.—It is some one's duty to look to every individual cow, calf and bull every	MANUFACTURERS OF IMPROVED SAW AND	His Worship the Mayor, and Messrs. D. O'Connor, W. McCaffery, M. Higgins, W. Finaly, Joseph	CORINTHIAN
JOBBING CAREFULLY ATTENDED TO [March 16, 12m	hour through the night, from dark to dawn, and at stated intervals during the day. This gives regular	GRIST MILL MACHINERY. Boilers for heating Churches, Convents, Schools	Kavanagh, Ald. O'Connor, Ald. Starrs, Daniel Smith, Gec. Baskerville, F. Kavanagh, P. A. Egle:on	WALDENSIAN
GRAY'S CASTOR FLUID,		and Public buildings, by Steam, or hot water. Steam Pumping Engines, pumping apparatus for	J. O'Reilly, J. Esmonde, M. Kavanagh, W. Wall, J.	NEWFOUNDLAND 1500 Capt. Myllns.
in and agreeable Hair-Dressing-		supplying Cities, and Towns, Steampumps, Steam	B. Brannen, C. Christian, F. MacDougall, J. J. Keboe, H. Roach, J. Hickey, W. Kehoe, R. Quinn,	The Steamers of the LIVERPOOL, MAIL LINE (sailing from Liverpool every THURSDAY, and
A most picture stimulating and cleansing. cooling, stimulating and cleansing. Promotes the growth of the Hair, keeps the roots in		Castings of every description in Iron, or Brass.	G. J. O'Doherty, E. C. Barber, J. White, etc. An old Indian Chief in costume was one of the	from Portland every SATURDAY, calling at Lock Foyle to receive on board and land Mails and Pas-
- Legithy condition. Drevents danuiul, and	vises all the work of the farm, working with the	Buildings and Railway purposes. Patent Hoists for	curiosities to be seen on the grounds. During the afternoon the Independent Cornet Band discoursed	sengers to and from Ireland and Scotland, are intend- ed to be despatched
leaves the Hair soft and glossy. Price 25c per bottle. For sale at all liruggists.	men wherever his labor will do the most good, but in all things following the directions of the pro-	Hotels and Warehouses. Propellor Screw Wheels always in Stock or made to order. Manufacturers	several choice selections, while the lovers of Terpsi- chore had abundant opportunity to trip the light fan-	FROM QUEBEC.
HENRY R. GRAY, CHEMIST, 144 St. Lawrence Main Street	prietor, who takes the responsibility of ordering everything of importance. It is an inflexible rule,	of the Cole "Samson Turbine" and other first class	tasti to the music of Marier's orchestra. Several mem.	Caspian
(Established 1859.)	that all the animals shall be treated kindly and	SPECIALITIES.	bers of the City Police Force were on hand to preserve order, but beyond clearing the boys out of the ring,	Sardinian 4th Aug Peruvian 11th "
AT LOW PRICES!!	gently. No shouting, hallooing or alarming de- monstrations are made; hence they grow up docile	most cooncar magine manufactured, to bayes of	they had no duties to perform. There was a large re-	Polynesian 18th "
COOKING RANGES AND STOVES, REFRIGERATORS, FILTERS,	and gentle, and the buils, old and young, have so far proved no exception. All the animals are kept	per cent, in fuel over any other Engine.	Kavanagh, and others, in charge, the proceeds of	RATES OF PASSAGE FROM PORTLAND,
WROUGHT IRON BEDSTEADS,	clean; the cows brushed or carded daily; their stalls not only cleaned out, but swept out and	our and drive mitt muchibery, bhatting, and,	Press, July 26.	Cabin \$80, \$70, \$50
RUBBER HOSES AND SPRINKLERS CUTLERY, TRAYS,	sanded. The temperature of the stables is regulated	ESTABLIS	HED 1864.	(according to accommodation) Intermediate
WINDOW CORNICES AND POLES,	by the ventilation in cold weather, and thermom- eters are hung where they may be conveniently in-			Steerage from Montreal 25 00
STAIR RODS, &c., &c.,	spected. During the winter it is intended not to allow the temperature to sink below the freezing	COLTMAN'S TAT	IOPING HOUGE	THE STEAMERS of the GLASGOW LINE are in- tended to sail from the Clyde and Portland at
BABIES' CARRIAGES, AT 652 CRAIG STREET,	point; but a temperature of $49^{\circ}$ is considered desirable.	GOLTMAN'S TAI		intervals during the season of winter navigation.
Near BLEURY,	CORN AND PORK There is an excellent practical	424 NOTRE D	AME STREET,	Manitobanabout 19th July Canadian
	sense in the following, from the lowa State Register: "There have been various careful tests as	:-	D-:	Phœnician
STILL GOING ON!	to how much pork a bushel of corn will make. It seems to be conceded that with the best breed of	NOT	ICE.	RATES OF PASSAGE FROM QUEBEC TO
	hogs and the greatest care in feeding there may be	OVER 200 SPRING AND FALL OVER to be Sold from \$6,50 to \$8.50.	COATS, of the Latest Styles and Best Fabrics	GLASGOW. Cabin\$60
THE GREAT CHEAP SALE OF DRY GOODS IS	certainly eight and a half pounds to the bushel.	10 00 DOM NUM 00,00 10 00.00.		Intermediate

STILL GOING ON! We are determined to CLEAR OUT our ENTIRE STOCK OF SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS

he is doing as well as what is best to do. He will see at once if corn is twenty-five cents per bushel and hogs five cents, he should sell hogs and not corn. But if corn ce fifty cents and hogs five cents It is more profitable to sell corn. Corn at forty-five cents and pork at five cents, they are equal. And in this way a farmer can easily decide what to do. Or in other words find out what he can obtain for his corn, then multiply the price of corn by eight and a half, and he can at once see which is the most profitable. Pork ought to be the standard by which to ascertain the price of corn, and not by what they will give at the railroad station. We have said frequently that most farmers do not know whether they are making or losing money, for the reason that they do not make any effort to know what their wheat, corn, pork or beef costs But when they have the raw material on hand they should carefully ascertain what is best to do with it. And the rule which we here present to them will solve the question of what to do with their corn. But in these calculations we make no allowance for the poor breeds of hogs or for careless feeding or indifferent quarters for the comfort and And of the Honorables improvement of the animals. All these must be taken into account. Some men by a slipshod system of feeding and bad treatment do not get five cents And of per bushel for corn "LAYING OUT" THE FARM .- Many farms of the country need reconstruction in plan. In the Middle and Western States we see numbers of them that remain just about as they did when the owners got through clearing them. As fast as the fields—of every size and shape—were cleared, they were fenced, and the heterogeneous divisions have been maintained, without material alteration, to this day. No thought of possible future convenience or economy had a place in the mind of the designer, present necessity overshadowing all other considerations. Some of these farms have changed hands many times since their redemption from sylvan shadows, but either from reverence for ancient landmarks or a lack of appreciation in regard to convenience, economy of space and appear-ance, no change has been made in the general plan by any subsequent proprietors. We are aware that every man cannot lay out land to the best advantage, and perhaps no two men could adopt precisely the same plan in laying out any particular farm into fields and plats. Some men do not seem to know what the word convenience means, while others are so eminently practical as to exclude every other consideration. In laying out lands to combine beauty, economy, convenience and other advantages, there is room for the display and exeradvantages, there is room for the display and exer-cise of quite as much talent as the most skillful landscape gardener possesses, though of a somewhat different nature. The natural features of the land should be mapped carefully, first, and then the division into fields, lanes and small plats, made so as to counteract natural disadvantages and combine the advantages. A careful study of the peculiarities of the farm with a clear view of what is desirable of the farm, with a clear view of what is desirable to accomplish; will go far toward securing the best division. Where the highway runs along the line and there are no large water courses or other natural obstacles in the way, very little difficulty will be experienced. Still, we know of many farms offer-ing every advantage for convenience; and yet the owners have made them inconvenient. Wherever possible there should be a lane through the middle possible there should be a take through the middle of the farm, with a gate opening into it from every field. The public road should never be used to gain access to the fields, unless it is unavoidable,

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With this data it is easy for a farmer to know what

TWEED SUITS, for gentlemen, very choice designs—over 1,000 Paterns to select from. TROUSERS made to order, on shortest notice, from \$5 to \$6. BOYS' CLOTHING, ready made or made to order, from \$2.50 upwards. GOLTMAN'S "BOOK OF FASHIONS" now ready. Please call and receive a copy.

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Intermediate ..... 40 Steerage ..... 25 An experienced Surgeon carried on each vessel. Berths not secured until paid for.

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GREATLY REDUCED PRICES. LADIES, DO NOT FORGET THE CHEAP SALE .. AT .. THOMAS BRADY'S, 400 ST. JOSEPH STREET. June 20, 1y]

# NEW DAIRY BUTTER.

Received daily by Express from the Eastern Townships, very choice, at the EUROPEAN WAREHOUSE.

DRIED BEEF, BEEF HAM, SUGUR CURED HAMS, SMOKED TONGUES, PICKLED d**o**.. CAMPBELL'S BACON (in select cuts,) AT THE EUROPEAN WAREHOUSE.

APPLES (very choice, for table use,) ORANGES (Algeria, very sweet,) LEMONS, BANANAS, and all kinds of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables, AT THE EUROPEAN WAREHOUSE, THOMAS CRATHERN,

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DOHDERTY, & DOHLERTY, ADVOCATES, &C. No. 50 ST. JAMES STREET, MONTERAL. T. J. DOHLERTY, B.O.L. dds O.J. DOELETT, A.B.B.C.L

666 s week'in your own town. Terms and 95 as it sometimes is, and one field should never be treversed to obtain access to another. Practical Maine. 19-19m. Farmer. 19-19m. Farmer.

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### His Honor JUDGE COURSOL.

President of the Committee of the Sacred Heart,

J. A. CHAPLEAU, and G. OUIMET,

M. P. RYAN, Esq., L. A. JETTE, Esq., M.P., O. J. DEVLIN, Esq., M.P., R. H. TRUDEL, Esq., M.D., ALFRED LAROQUE, Esq.,

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C. A. LEBLANC, Esq, Sheriff, R. A. R. HUBERT, Esq., Prothonotary, MICHAEL STEWART, Esq., C. S. RODIER, Eso., PIERRE LESPERANCE, Eso.

And under the supervision of all the members of the three Committees, composed of the most respectable citizens, especially organized to that effect.

The most careful arrangements have been made to insure a fair and honest drawing of the four thousand prizes offered, from \$1.00 each to

## THE GREAT PRIZE, \$10,000 IN GOLD.

## List of Prizes :

	T	otal	\$272,594	00
1	"	4 00.	4	00
2000	"	" 100	2,000	00
1000	61	" 2 00	2,000	
290	"	" 3 00	870	00
12	<i>.</i> "	" 30 00	360	00
12	"	" 6 00	72	00
12	44	" 32 09	384	00
8	44	" 6 00	48	00
42	"	" 18 00	756	00
20	и <sup>г</sup>	" 20 00	400	00
50	Prizes,	" 24 00	1,200	00
500	Building	Lots, valued each at 500 00	250,000	00
25	"	10 00	250	00
5	**	50 00	250	
5	61	100 00	500	
ī	"		500	
1	"		1,000	
ī	"		2,000	
1	Prize in	Gold of \$10,000 00	\$10,000	00

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teed.

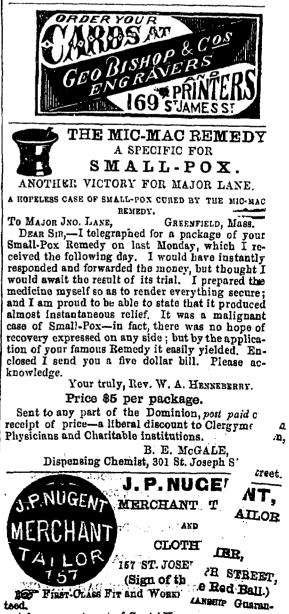
All tickets will bear the signatures of F. X. LANTHIER, President, and of BEN. CLEMENT Secretary-Treasurer of the Committee of Management, and the autograph signature of F. X. COCHUE Managing-Director, and the Grand Seal of the Lottery; all others are counterfeits, and the holders of fraudulent tickets will be prosecuted with the utmost rigor of the law provided in such cases. The FIFTEENTH of AUGUST, 1877, is the day appointed for the Drawing.

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Eleven tickets for ten dollars. And it is a solid to the terms is crown of the terms is a solid to the terms of term Special inqueements to agents and buyers of a migo number of the back of the Managing-Single Tickets \$1.00, to be had personally or by mail; on application at the office of the Managing-notor (2007 at 08 at 10 at 1 Director 62 53 68 68 54 194 Autor 256 Notre Dame Street, Montreal.

ordeaux to LAFITTE & VANDERCRUYCE OF E. DEPAS & Co.; in Quebec to ALLAN, RAE & Co.; in Havre, to JOHN M. CORRIS, 21 Quai D'Orleans; in Paris to GUSTAVE BOSBANGE, Rue du 4 Septembre ; in Antwerp to AUG. SCHMITZ & CO., OF RICHARD BERNS; in Rotterdam to G. P. ITTMANN & ROON; in Hamburg, W. GIBSON & HUGO; in Belfast to CHARLEY & MALCOLN; in London to Montgomenie & GERENHORNE, 17 Grace-church street; in Glasgow to JAMES & ALEX. ALLAN 70 Great Clyde Street; in Liverpool to ALLAN BRO-THERS, James Street; or to

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