OUR CHRISTMAS CAROLS.

In days when books were rare and readers few, the carol singer was a more important person than he is now. To the unlettered peasants, a "ballad in print" Good butler, draw some beer, In days when books were rare and was once a thing uncommon, and they flocked round the carol-seller with won dering delight, not the less that he often sung to a very doleful tune. Village schools and village choirs have enlarged The moon shines bright, the stars give light the rustic knowledge, and improved the rustic ear. Most of our country parishes And hark! the bellman of the night

rustic ear. Most of our country parishes can now supply their own carol singers, and are less dependent on the travelling venders of these Christian wares.

More than forty years ago, Hone, the author of the "Everyday Book," said that the old carols began to be spoken of as not belonging to this century, and yet no one, that I am aware of, has attempted a collection of these fugitive pieces."

Few of the ancient carols are admitted Few of the ancient carols are admitted into the modern hymn-books in common use, and so they seemed to be among the old things which were passing away. But Hone, in this matter, under-estimated the persistency of popular taste, With He comes forth like a flower the persistency of popular taste, With all the improvements in printing, and the progress of art, there is still a large demand, both in town and country, for the mand, both in town and country, for the mand, both in town and country, for the mand, both in town and country, for the man is that a span. He comes forth like a flower, For presently he is cut down And withered in an hour, Princes and kings, with those that sing,

we have made a collection of the old Christmas carols still printed and sung. They are indeed curiosities of religous literature. They nearly all come from the neighborhood of the Seven Dials, where notorious press of Jemmy Catnach, O cruel, cruel, savage-hearted man.
though now bearing the name of anoth-Hail! ye first flowers of matyrdom, er printer. It is in Monmouth Court, Whom, heedless of your tender age, Dudley-street. Going down this busy mart Christ's persecutor, blind with rage, of old clothes and old shoes, the entrance to Monmouth Court is on the left, Does the storm young roses in their block about half-way from St. Giles's to the Seven Dials. Entering the court, a window with specimens of sentimental ballads and cut-throat looking stores marks el of very early times:the place where Catnach, the "Colburn and Bentley of his day," produced his "Seven Dials Literature." Other printers of similar broadsheets and serial stories are near; but a visit to one suffices to show the nature of the trade. The paper Her own beloved son, God-man is flimsy, the type poor, the woodcuts (for they are almost all "illustrated" published are almost all "illustrated" published belowed son, and Holy Ghost, lications) coarse, and the colouring wild To all eternity. "beyond all rules of art." That such productions should have a large circula- The next good joy that Mary had, tion is rather mortifying in these days of educational progress; but it is so for To see her own Son Jesus, of educational progress; but it is so for to see her own son cease, the supply can only equal the demand. In the supply can only equal the demand. In the supply can only equal the demand are to go, etc. the less reputable issues from the same Hone once asked Batchelor, a printer of Christmas carols in Moorfields, When that her own Son Jesus whether he would not exchange his oldfashioned and rude woodcuts for better and more modern designs. "No," said
Batchelor, "these are old favourites, and The next good joy our Mary had, better would not please my customers so

It was the joy of four;
well." Mr. Hotten put a similar question

To see her own son Jesus to a Seven Dials printer, and received a like answer. The cuts were certainly old, said the successor to Pitt—of dying speech and ballad memory—but "the old people who buy them wouldn't have them at all if the pictures were new. They would say they weren't genuine, and 1 might as well have never printed 'em." The broadsheets (in size usually about | The next good joy that Mary had, fifteen inches by ten inches) contain several carols, with a variety of illustrations.

broadsheet we give just as it is printed, as a specimen of the whole:

GOD REST YOU. God rest you, merry gentlemen, Let nothing you dismay, Remember, Christ, our Saviour, Was born on Christmas day, To save poor souls from Satan's power,] Which a long time had gone astray.

And 'tis tidings of comfort and joy

The coloured sheets are hideous daubs.

but their sale may give a useful hint to

the se who may seek-to supply a better article of the class. Each sheet has a general heading for the trade, Some of these headings are as follows: "The Saviour's Garland: a choice collection of

the most esteemed carols;" "Divine Mirth." " Saviour of Mankind:" "Christ-

mas drawing near at hand;" "Harp of Is-

From God, that is our Father, The blessed angels came Unto some certain shepherds With tidings of the same—
That there was born in Bethlehem The SON of GOD by name.

And 'tis tidings, etc.

"Go, fear not," said God's Angels, "Let nothing you affright, For there is born in Bethlehem Of a pure Virgin bright; ONE able to advance you, And beat down Satan quite." And 'tis tidings, etc.

The Shepherds at these tidings Rejoiced much in mind, And left their flocks a feeding In tempest, storms, and wind. And straight they went to Bethlehem, The Son of God to find. And 'tis tidings, etc.

Where our sweet Saviour lay, They found him in a manger, Where oxen fed on hay. The blessed Virgin kneeling down Unto the Lord did pray.

And 'tis tidings, etc.

With sudden joy and gladness
The Shepherds they were filled,
To see the babe of Israel

Before his mother mild.
Sald they, "Upon this blessed day
The Scripturesare fulfilled." And 'tis tidings, etc. Now to the Lord sing praises

All you within this place; And like true loving Christians Each other then embrace, For the merry time of Christmas Is drawing on apace.
And 'tis tidings, etc.

God bless the rulers of this house With great prosperity; And many a merry Christmas May they live again to see,
Amongst their friends and kindred
That live both far and near.
And God send us all a happy New Year.

ST. STEPHEN'S DAY. In friendly love and unity, For good St. Stephen's sake, Let us all this blessed day To Heaven our prayers make— That we with him the cross of Christ May freely undertake.

And Heaven will bless you evermore

Now, while we sit here banquetting Of dainties having store, Let us not forgetful be To cherish up the poor, And give what is conve To the needy at the door. And Heaven will bless you evermore

For God hath made you stewards here Upon the earth to dwell. He that gathereth for himself, And will not use it well, 'Gainst the kindness of his Maker Does wickedly rebel.

ST. JOHN'S DAY.

These ditties through the streets, trade of the carol-singer.

We have made a collection of the old

These ditties through the streets, Though fortune does them here divide.

In death at last shall meet.

HOLY INNOCENCE. Now cruel Herod, with wrath and neighborhood of the Seven Dials, where several printing-presses keep up the annual supply. Chief among these is the Thinking to murder our dear Saviour then,

> The next carol on the sheet may be taken as a specimen of the strange dogger-

THE JOYS. The first good joy our Mary had It was the joy of one; To see upon her breast Her own beloved Son.

The next good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of three; Did make the blind to see,

To make the blind to see, etc.

To read the Scriptures o'er.

To read the Scriptures o'er, The next good joy our Mary had,
It was the joy of five;
To see her own Son Jesus To raise the dead to life.

To raise the dead to life, etc. It was the joy of six; To see her own Son Jesus

To wear the crucifix.

The next good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of seven; To see her own son Jesus To wear the crown of Heaven

To wear the Crown of Heaven

THE THREE SHIPS. rael;" "The Nativity, a collection of ex- As I sat on a sunny bank, siah;" "The Evergreen; carols for Christmas holidays." The last-named broadsheet we give just so it is set on a sunny bank, As I sat on a sunny bank, On Christmas Day in the more

Whereon to save our ruined race, The Son of God was born.

"Behold the angel Gabriel,

Serve the Lord and be at his command, And God for you a portion will provide, And give a blessing to your soul beside. clay, And in this world thou hast not long

ranks,

stay. This wicked world will never be content With all its gifts that God hath sent. Down in the garden where flowers grow

CHRISTMAS DRAWING NEAR AT HAND.

Christmas now is drawing near at hand,

Down on your bended knees and give the Lord thanks. Down on your knees and pray both night

and day,
Leave off your sins and live upright I pray.
So proud and lofty is some sort of sin,
Which many take delight and pleasure in.
Whose conversation God doth much dis-

stee whose only difficulty will be to make choice of the best among the many schoenes which will be laid before them. It is, however, by no means certain that foreigners, or at all events any subjects of the Great Powers, will have much to do with the construction of the proposed lines. The Chinese have shown of late a natural desire to do tacir own work, or if foreign help has to be called in, to employ people of nationalities whose desire to encroach may are the control of the control of the min case of a refusal induced to the control of the min case of a refusal induced to the min case of a r of contractors. and ambitious foreign engineers. Already, no doubt, plans and maps which have been kept carefully

The Three Suirs.

As I sat on a sunny bank,
A sump bank, a sunny bank,
A sump bank, a sunny bank,
On Christmas Day in the morning.

I spy'd three ships come sailing by,
I spy'd three ships come sailing by,
On Christmas Day in the morning.

And who should be with these three ships,
And who should be with these three ships,
And the three ships,
And all the bells on earth did ring,
For joy that our Saviour be was born,
On Christmas day in the morning.

The Three Suirs and the "Jops," used to be the morning of active plenting of the adoption of railway which a number of wellmonth of these carols, "The Merry Genement of a railway ship that the street on the planes grounds for the successive by the and of strong tear of a railway ship than three of the brain; to rob the hard-worked brain of its necessary rest is cerebral suit before the physicians surrived Blanche, *ged 12, was dead at the vicinity of the states men that railways are invitable, but at the same time they have wisely determined to wait for the damend of a naturally developed want, and have set their faces steadily against parties and they proposed to large the propo themen," and the """. The angel of the beauty of the latter, the fourteenth or fifteenth century, is among the Sleane MSS. in the British Maseum. Another ancient carolthus begins:

"When Joseph was an old man, an old man was he,

An oldversion of the hypro mori, ""It is the abupt to destruct the latter, by the way, is invariably printed with the stop thus,

"Ye faithful, triumphant, Enter into Bethlehem," etc.

It is sung to the tune of the Portuguese Hymn. Another old favorite is "The angel Gabriel," thus commencing:

"Come, all you faithful Christians That dwell upon the earth, Come, celebract the morning, "This is the bappy morn, "Whervoon to save our ruined race, The Son of God was born."

"Whervoon to save our ruined race, The Son of God was born."

"Whervoon to save our ruined race, The Son of God was born."

"Whervoon to save our ruined race, The Son of God was born."

"Whervoon to save our ruined race, The Son of God was born."

"Helgraphs and a datual crossing of swords with France, The Son of God was born."

"Helgraph and the Polyschem and the purpose of the stop thus, and the provided to take them to the grave with latter the the grave with the decided to take them to the grave with the provided course of the stop than an intracting the past and thereby saved his life), he might still be decided to take them to the grave with the effected of the total to take them to the grave with the chied to take them to the grave with the decided to take them to the grave with the decided to take them to the grave with the decided to take them to the grave with the decided to take them to the grave with the total the and thereby saved his life), he might all the decided to take them to the grave with the total that the total part and the rails and rolling and the call the grave had been decided to take them to the grave with the total the decided to take them to the grave with the the decided to take them to the grave with the decided to take them to the grave with the stop that an intended to take them to the gr

rumours of wars with Russia and Japan. and actual crossing of swords with France, The telegraphs also, which now carry druggists.

the use of Dr. Fierce's Golden Russian Representation of the use of Dr. Fierce's Golden Russian Representation of the use of Dr. Fierce's Golden Russian Ru The telegraphs also, which now carry druggists.

messages from Pekin to Canton in a few Good the messages from Pekin to Canton in a few minutes, have aggravated the growing impatience at the slowness of the means of transport from one place to another.

Good thoughts are fragrant spears of green grass, enjoyed even after they have faded.

The great 25 cent Cough and Gold Curs.

Let your doctor do all the prescribing and not yourself, your drugist, or your faded.

"Behold the angel Gabriel,
In Scripture it is said,
Did with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
Hail, blest among all women,
And thus did greet her then,
Lo, thou shalt be the mother,
Of the Saviour of all men."

Another old carol is entitled "A Virgin most pure," from the opening words:

"A virgin most pure, as the prophets did tell,
Should bring forth a son, and so it befel,
To be our Redeemer from death and from sin."

Then follows the quaint chorus repeated

Then follows the quaint chorus repeated

Then follows the quaint chorus repeated

The follows the quaint chorus repeated

In Scripture it is said,
In Scripture it is said,
Did with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
In Scripture it is said,
Did with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
In Scripture it is said,
Did with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
In Scripture it is said,
Did with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
In Scripture it is said,
Oid with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
In Scripture it is said,
Oid with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
In Scripture it is said,
Oid with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
In Scripture it is said,
Oid with his holy message come
Unto the virgin maid;
In Scripture it is said,
Oid with his holy message come
In the solid greet her then,
And thus did greet her then,
And thus did greet her then,
And the natural result of these conditions faded.

"Yes; I shall break the engagement,"
"Yes; I shall break the engagement,"
it is really too much trouble te toom the him; him; he's sa deaf as a post, and talks like he had a mouthful of mush.
Besides the way he hawks and spits is adjusting." "On't break the engagement,"
In Scripture it is really too much trouble te to rouse with him; him; he's sa deaf as a post, and talks like he had a mouthful of mush.
Besides the way he hawks and spits is on trial for thirty days, to men (young creation to hail, will be signed for the engagement,"

We he hawks and spits is officed.

To be our Redeemer from death

We conclude by quoting an equally plain and practical carol, which gives the title to one of the broadsheets. those which divide the different Brahminical grades, and the gulf which interrenes between the official classes and the people is quite as wide as that which yawns between the Brahmin and Shudra classes. And in one sense the Chinese distinctions are more difficult to deal

distinctions are more difficult to deal with than the Indian, in that they aff of every act in the daily intercourse of life. At first, therefore, the levelling tendency of railways will beyond question produce some searchings of heart among the privileged classes. A red-buttoned mandarin whirling through the country in company with a parcel of rich shopkeepers would be in a position as distasteful to himself as embarrassing to his fellow-travellers, whose only attitude in the presence of so great a man would at any presence of so great a man would at any other time be one of hamble prostra-

Which many take delight and pleasure in. Whose conversation God doth much dislike,
And yet he shakes his head before he strikes. So proud and lofty do some people go, Dressing themselves like players in a show. They patch and paint and dress with idle stuff,
As if God had not made them fine enough. E'en little children learn to curse and swear. And can't rehearse one word of god!y prayand the idea of a rail way guard starting a train without waiting for a leisurely approaching local magnate word. His mind the word of Nerviline to-day, and try its wonderful power of relieving to a the Rev. Goorge Water-may, a talented clergyman of Barwyn, a talented clergyman of Barwyn, a talented clergyman of Barwyn Lodge, Bredstone, Wirbonne, Etg., sug and try its wonderful power The necessity for punctuality also will be galling to men who have always been accustomed to start on their journeys at On Christ the sinner's friend who reigns on ably arise. The day of twenty four hours high.

In the older carols which we have is, according to Chinese reckoning, divided into twelve equal divisions, which are In the older carols which we have quoted will be noticed some fragments of ancient superstition and error, for they date from pre-Reformation times. On the whole it is satisfactory tosta: ethat the teaching of the cock, the dog, and the teaching of the cock, the dog, and that the offences are mainly against propriety and good taste. Without losing what has

them in case of a refusal, induced them to swallow a mixture of aconite and chloroform. Then he tied a cloth saturated with the same drug around the mouth and nostrils of each, and laid his victims on a bed. The children, after struggling for a few minutes, sank into insensibility. Maxwell then administrated to subjects of states and powerful the bed bearing large armies and powerful the bed bearing to aconite and chloroform. Then he tied a cloth saturated with the same drug around the mouth and nostrils of each, and laid his victims on a bed. The children, after struggling for a few minutes, sank into insensibility. Maxwell then administrated to subjects of states. possessing large armies and powerful the bed beside his unconscious children. I frequently hear of promising students On the subject of the adoption of rail- swallowed the poison, Mrs. Maxwell have learned-in almost every instance-

In a few minutes after the doctor had who have thus failed; and, on inquiry,

the l'ance has taken an active interest in the call and fron mines of the northere provinces, and he probably recegnizes the after each verse:

"Therefore, be merry, aye, therefore be merry, aye, therefore be merry, and he probably recegnizes the froits our Redeemer was born on the tide."

The duty of liberality to the poor at Christmastide is forcibly enjoined in the old ballad of Dives and Lazarus, beginning thus:—

"As it fell upon a day, Dives made a feast, And he invited all his friends, And down at Dives' door, Some meat, some drink, brother Dives Bestow upon the poor."

The rollows the quaint chorus repeated after each verse:

"Therefore, be merry, aye, therefore be merry, aye, therefore be merry, and he probably recegnizes the free and hards are certain in didications and induces good hands for the advancement of the Sciences of immediats cure of paralysis and induces good hands in the considerable before pillering. Alreadows and business of hypotic suggestion. The best itung protectors are dry feet ground, or a marble or stone step, if you wish to aveid sore throat. Cold feet and hards are certain ledications of inverse is a hundresfold if the output were carried to make the relations he province as hundresfold if the output were carried to make the relations to a hundresfold if the output were carried to make the relations of the heads are certain ledications of the province of the Advancement of the Sciences of immediats cure of paralysis and induces good hand to return are unquestionably the construction of the Advancement of the Sciences of immediats cure of paralysis and induces good hands and increased a hundresfold in the first rail. In Shan-see, the province as a fundament of the Sciences of immediate cure of paralysis and induces good hands and increased a hundresfold in the first rail. In Shan-see, the province as a fundament of the Sciences of immediate cure of pa

stormy sea without an anchor or hope of haven. It does not probably as well as the ecclesiastical are slow to adopt what may conflict with their notions of self-interest and right. New ideas are almost always disturbing, but eventually they become assimilated and are warmly commended.

The case of the Rey Grove Weter world. Buy a bettle of New illies to discover the case when Polson's New ideas are almost always disturbing, but it is sure to discopear as if by magic. Stronger, more penetrating, and quicker in action than any other remedy in the world. Buy a bettle of New illies to discover the case when Polson's New ideas are almost always the case when Polson's New ideas are almost always the case when Polson's New ideas are almost always the case when Polson's New ideas are almost always the case when Polson's New ideas are almost always the case when Polson's New ideas are almost always the case when Polson's New ideas are almost always disturbing, but it is sure to discopear as if by magic. Stronger, more penetrating, and quicker in action than any other remedy in the world. Buy a bettle of New ideas are almost always disturbing to any kind of pain; it is sure to discopear as if by magic. Stronger, more penetrating, and quicker in action than any other remedy in the world.

ists. For several years he pursued the dry during the entire attack.

batts of fifteen minutes each, and these are mainly against propriety and good taste. Without losing what has hald on the popular mind, it would be easy to produce broadsheets more attractive in appearance, and with greater variety of matter.

RAILWAYS IN CHINA.

In a country where time is no object, where punctuality is unknown, and where haste is regarded as a sign of ill breeding, the introduction of railways seems a superfluous anomaly. And yet stress of circumstances has so forced the hands of the statesmen of China that an imperial decree has, we are told, been is sued inviting proposals for the construction of railways through the northern part of the empire. Thus the day has arrived which has for years been looked forward to by financial syndiciates, groups of contractors, and ambitious foreign engineers. Already, no doubt, hans and financial syndiciates and financial syndiciates, groups of contractors, and ambitious foreign engineers. Already, no doubt, hans and fifther and the resources of the promoters and supporters of contractors, and ambitious foreign external search and those smallest divisions of time known to all except the few fortunate possessors of of a watches. This at once opens a field for watches. This at once opens a field for the wildest confusion and strange miss understandings. What will minute, represent to the minutes each, and these and leading the contractors, and any two middle search to the wildest confusion of tasks. Bevery few weeks had chemical analyses made, and find the minute on sugar by the severed, and when twenty-six bottles had been used, the analyst reported : "No. 18 pages of the kidneys. The first and the fine distinctions of a.M. and P.M. be brought the first and how will the fine distinctions of a.M. and P.M. be brought the first and how will the fine distinctions of a.M. and p.M. be brought the first and the first an when we see it publicly endorsed by such em nent persons of quality as the Right Rev. Bishop Edward Wilson, the Rev. W. S. Henderson, of Prescott, Madame anoton-Dolby, the renowned music teacher of London, Dr. Dio Lewis; the famous American hygienist, the Rev. Dr. Squirrel, of Rugby, Eng., the Rev. D. Squirrel, of Rugby, Eng., the Rev. D.

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