

- Photography illustrating the eye, 211.
of colors, 212.
- Piano, resonance of, 72.
- Pitch, rate of vibration of a musical tone, 83.
- Plato speculates on vision, 167.
- Pliny writes of burning-glasses, 167.
- Position, energy of (potential), 2, 6, 11.
in the cannon-ball, 17.
in water, 19.
in the bent bow, 20.
in the clouds, 20.
in a spring or weight wound up, 22.
in woody fiber, 31.
in electrical separation, 31.
the source of all work performed, 35.
- Potential (possible electrical energy), 33.
- Prism experiment, 181.
- Protoplasm the physical basis of life, 49.
- Ptolemy, astronomer, writes on vision, 168.
- Pythagoras and the music of the spheres, 86.
speculates on vision, 167.
- Reaction and action illustrated, 7.
- Recoil of firearms, 7.
- Reed of organ-pipe, 72.
of electro-acoustic apparatus, 102.
- Reflection of sound, 63, 150.
of light and heat, 150.
from non-luminous objects, 185.
- Refraction of light, 181.
experiment in, 196.
in different media, 198.
- Resistance of air to nitroglycerin greater than
that of rock, 232.
- Resonance, infinitely rapid echo, 71.
of organ-pipes, piano, 72.
of sea-shell, 101.
- Retina, structure of, 210.