

of having had four sons in the war, the others being: Albert Lightstone who served for three and one-half years in the firing line, and who received a commission and is now with the Canadian Army of Occupation in Germany; Ira Lightstone, who crossed from France to serve in the British Army; and Gordon Lightstone, who was in the firing line with the army that advanced on Salonika, and who also saw service in Egypt and Malta.

Captain Albert Freedman, one time member of the Board of Trustees of this Synagogue, crossed the seas with the Second Brigade of Canadian Mounted Rifles in February, 1915, as a private, and performed such valuable services that he was eventually advanced to the rank of Captain. He was on the Brigade Staff and took part in a lot of the fighting at Armentieres, where he was gassed. Afterwards he was placed in the Intelligence Department, and later was made paymaster on convoys. He is married to a daughter of Lewis I. Hart.

Abraham S. Michalson, who is a brother-in-law of the present President of the Congregation, enlisted in 1915 as Sergeant in the Army Service Corps, and while serving in France was transferred to the Royal Fusileers, British Imperial Army, and received a commission in that regiment. He was frequently under fire, until first wounded, when he was returned to Dover. On recovery, he volunteered for service in East Africa, and joined the King's African Rifles in February, 1917. He went through very heavy fighting in the East African campaign and was again severely wounded in one of the actions.

Hugh Joseph, who was a son of Andrew Joseph and grandson of Abraham Joseph, of Quebec, trained in the McGill University Contingent C.O.T.C., joined the McGill Siege Battery under command of Sir Lauder Brunton, was in action in France in 1918, and is still serving there.

Lieut. Maitland Leo, of the Royal Field Artillery, is a son of Joseph S. Leo, one of the present members of the Board of Trustees of the Congregation. He saw service in the Gallipoli campaign and was in the fighting on the Doiran and Struma fronts with the Salonika Army in 1915 and 1916.

Philip Blumenthal, son of ex-Alderman Blumenthal, crossed the ocean with the Jewish Re-enforcement Com-