

36. Hélène Pellerin notes how large scale migration has given rise to a proliferation of diasporic networks. See her chapter, "New Global Migration Dynamics," in Stephen Gill (ed.), *Globalization and Democratization*.
37. Joseph A. Camilleri & Jim Falk, *The End of Sovereignty? The Politics of a Shrinking and Fragmenting World*, p.88.
38. Robert Cox, "Production and Security," in David Dewitt et. al (eds.), *Building a New Global Order*, pp.143-155.
39. James Rosenau, "Distant Proximities:..." pp.8-11.
40. See Robert Cox, "Civilizations in World Political Economy", *New Political Economy*, vol 1, no.2 (1996), pp.141-155 as well as Hassan Hanafi, "An Islamic Approach to Multilateralism," Kinhide Mushakoji, "Multilateralism in a Multicultural World: notes for a theory of occultation," Satish Chandra, "The Indian Perspective," and Hongying Wang, "Chinese Culture and Multilateralism," all in Robert Cox (ed.) *The New Realism: Perspectives on Multilateralism and World Order*.
41. Donald Snow, *National Security: Defense policy in a changed international order*, 4th edition (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1998), p.vii.
42. Keith Krause & Michael Williams, "Broadening the Agenda of Security Studies: Politics and Methods," *Mershon International Studies Review*, 40 (1996), pp.229-254.
43. See Preface and Chapter Two of Keith Krause & Michael C. Williams (eds.), *Critical Security Studies* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997).
44. See for instance, John Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," *International Security*, 19 (1994/95), pp.5-49.
45. Robert Keohane has defined institutions as: "persistent and connected set of rules, formal and informal, that prescribe behavioral roles, constrain activity and shape expectations". Quoted by John Gerard Ruggie (ed.), *Multilateralism Matters: The Theory and Praxis of an Institutional Form* (New York, Columbia University Press, 1993), p.10.
46. John Gerard Ruggie (ed.), *Multilateralism Matters*, p.11.
47. James A. Caporaso, "International Relations Theory and Multilateralism: the search for foundations," *International Organization*, vol 46, no.3 (summer 1992), p.601.
48. *Ibid.*, p.602.
49. See Brian Job, "Multilateralism: The Relevance of the Concept to Regional Conflict Management", *Working Paper*, no. 5, Institute of International Relations, University of British