

WHY GREECE MAY HAVE TO FIGHT TURKEY

Greeks in Moslem Territories Have Been Terribly Persecuted and Virtually Expelled

THEIR GOODS AND PROPERTY HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM THEM

Upwards of Three Hundred Thousand of These Folk Are Now Homeless and in Poverty

London, June 17.—It is reckoned that during the last eighteen months some 300,000 refugees have passed through the port of Salonika. These figures stand for a part, not the whole, of a remarkable racial movement now going on in the Near East. On the one hand, they represent a Mohammedan withdrawal from lands which have fallen under Christian rule; on the other, an enforced migration of Christians driven out of Moslem lands.

A Great Flight of Moslems

In Macedonia and Thrace there has, however, been far more than this. There was in 1912 a great flight of terror-stricken Moslems, before the Bulgarian armies and irregular bands. Many of these fugitives never returned. There was another flight of Christians from Thrace after the retreat of the Bulgarians from Chatalja, Rodosto and Adrianople. In the second Balkan war Bulgars fled before Greeks, and Greek peasants from Bulgars. There was a smaller exodus of Albanians from North Macedonia, after the Servians had repelled the Albanian raids on their territory towards the end of 1913. These movements, and the unrest and distress going with them, were less noteworthy than what is going on now.

Migration Continues

War has been followed by peace, but migration continues. To the Moslem outflow eastward has succeeded a Christian reflux from Thrace and Asia Minor, on a scale and under circumstances which are arousing intense feeling. Speaking generally, it may be said that for many months past the Moslem emigration has been vol-

untary. Their exodus has been a self-expatriation encouraged by the Young Turks at Constantinople who want to consolidate Islam, and in particular to fill up the Eastern Thrace with Mohammedans. Had this been all, the operation would merely have been interesting.

But the Young Turks decided at once to make room for the newcomers, and at the same time to purge their dominions of foreigners by driving out their Greek subjects wholesale. A small voluntary outflow of these was not fast enough or large enough for them. Moreover it was not all from Thrace where they especially wished to clear the ground. So their great Islamic societies set to-work to speed things up in a manner nowise lacking in thoroughness. A general commercial boycott of Greeks was proclaimed, and in many towns applied.

Expulsion Methods

Where threats have not been enough to frighten the peasants away they have been beaten and turned out of their houses and their household goods flung into the road. In the result nearly 40,000 Greeks have, during the last three months, been hounded out of Turkey, and in most cases stripped of all that they could not carry away on their backs in a panic-stricken flight.

Steamer after steamer loaded with these unhappy people is arriving at Salonika, packed with refugees standing together like sheep. The Greek authorities have to feed them, and will, ultimately, it is supposed, manage to settle them on Macedonian soil. In the meantime they are suffering, and are utterly ruined. Moreover the process is still going on.

Greeks in Asia Minor

As far as Macedonia is concerned the ultimate result may not be utterly bad, cruel as the process has been. Henceforth the Servian and Bulgarian portions there will be nearly all Slav-speaking, while the Southern division will be closely filled with Greeks. But within the borders of Thrace no local exchange on a large scale is possible. The Christians of Eastern Thrace are nearly all Greeks where they are not Armenians, and Western Thrace is owned not by Greece, but by Bulgaria, where Greeks cannot take refuge. Moreover, the policy of the Young Turks seems at the moment to aim at expulsion on a much grander scale than merely turning out

Live Notes of News,-- City and Outports

LAST NIGHT'S CONCERT BY THE WELSH SINGERS

There was another large audience at the Methodist College Hall last evening to hear the Welsh Singers. The singers won new honors and were thunderously applauded. To-night there will be an Irish-Notch programme.

TO-NIGHT'S MATCH

The Feildians and Casuals compete this evening. The line-up will be: Feildians—F. Lush, goal; F. Rendell, Strang, backs; C. Strong, Tait, Ryall, halves; Winter, C. Rendell, Pimsent, E. Rendell, Trebble, forwards.

Casuals—Foster, goal; Bradbury, Hartley, backs; W. Chaney, Stevenson, R. Marshall, halves; O. Chaney, Pottle Smith, Wall, Garland, forwards.

C. C. C. ANNIVERSARY PARADE

The C.C.C. will observe its 18th anniversary parade on Sunday next. In the morning the corps will parade to the Cathedral for Holy Communion, and in the afternoon will attend Benediction at St. Patrick's. The Chaplain, Rev. Fr. Pippy, will preach. The Reserves will parade, and the turnout is expected to be the largest in the history of the corps. It is likely that a contingent will come over from Bell Island.

FISHERY

Lawn—Four traps badly damaged in Wednesday's storm; others had from 5 to 20 qts. trawls and hook and line very little. Plenty caplin to be seen off from shore.

thirty or forty thousand peasants and traders from Thrace. They are actively molesting the very large Greek element in Asia Minor. They appear to be aiming at ridding the Ottoman Empire of its Greek subjects altogether.

FISHERY REPORTS

June 16th. From T. Fitzpatrick (Branch to Placentia)—The total catch is 200 quintals and for last week 100. Five traps are in the water and 12 boats with 9 skiffs fishing. Prospects are fairly good, caplin being used for bait. The lobster fishery is very poor to date. Yesterday bait was plentiful and the Point Verde dories, twenty-five in number, averaged — quintals. There is no fish yet for traps.

June 12th. From M. Jenkins (Trout River to Rocky Hr.)—Five traps with 25 dories and skiffs are fishing, but it is too early yet to form any opinion of the prospects. The total catch is only 40 quintals. There is sufficient herring for local use. The lobster catch is very small and stormy weather is hindering operations all round.

OBITUARY

Mrs. Richard Hickey

Mrs. R. Hickey died at her residence, 13 Murray St., last evening, after a very brief illness. Up to Monday last she enjoyed good health.

She leaves a husband and one son, Richard, of the R.N. Co.'s electrical department, to mourn their loss.

NO CHANGE

The Fisheries Department had a cablegram from Oporto to-day that there is no change to report since last week.

ADVERTISE IN THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE FOR BEST RESULTS

SHIPPING

NEPTUNE RETURNS

Job's sealing steamer Neptune, Capt. Geo. Mercer, arrived at 1 p.m. from Blanc Sablon, where she took salt and supplies for the fishery.

REPAIRS AT HR. GRACE

S.S. Hawke leaves for Hr. Grace this afternoon, towing over the schr. Agnes Downs which went ashore at Seldom, for repairs. The schooner will go on the dock there and repairs will be rushed.

DIGBY LEAVES HALIFAX TO-MORROW

Schr. Duchess of Cornwall is loading fish at R. Moulton's, Burgeo, for Brazil.

S.S. Marina left Botwood this morning for London with 5,800 tons paper and pulp.

S.S. Beothic, 32 hours from Sydney, has arrived with a cargo of coal for A. Harvey & Co.

Florizel leaves again at 3 p.m. to-morrow, taking in saloon Major Davenport, J. H. O'Brien, C. B. Hewitt, Mrs. Lothar, J. Wakely and 3 steerage.

PATIENT DOING POORLY

Little Raymond Jones, the 5-year-old boy who was run over by a street car yesterday, spent a poor night at the hospital.

The doctors are not yet able to say if they will save the limb. The parents are very grateful to Mr. J. Pratt who picked up the boy after the accident and carried him home and also to Dr. Macpherson who responded so quickly.

The accident happened west of Sudbury St.

The wonder is that the child was not killed outright.

S.S. MORWENNA DID NOT LEAVE SYDNEY UNTIL THIS MORNING

As she is late she will return to Montreal direct from this port.

C. L. B. CAMP ARRANGEMENTS

A Committee of Warrant and N.C.O.'s held a meeting in the Library of the Armoury last night to make suggestions re the arrangements of camp for the coming year.

A very interesting meeting was held and a lot of business transacted. It is the intention of the Brigade to run off camp earlier this year than previous ones.

The W. and N.C.O.'s will hold their regular monthly mess meeting next week when the suggestion will be put before the meeting and all arrangements will be finalized.

READ THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE.

FLORIZEL'S PASSENGERS

S.S. Florizel, which arrived yesterday afternoon, brought the following passengers:—H. N. Dix, Misses N. Northup, A. Bédouin, and Ava Allan, L. Pallan, Rev. Ed. Galway, Miss A. Mead, A. C. Harpham, Miss Elsie Williams, H. Brastead, L. and Mrs. Harmon, W. O. Taylor, Mrs. J. F. Parker, Miss M. Parker, Mrs. M. B. Meades, J. W. Dowling, Mrs. Clifton Smith, Masters Clifton and Carl Smith, Miss L. Brown, G. Romaine, Mrs. A. Romaine, G. Grant, Mrs. B. G. Faour, W. G. Faour, Allan G. Sutton, J. M. Marshall, R. Marshall, J. R. Oethenger, W. D. Meyer, H. C. Trambowle, Miss J. Um, Miss N. Moroney, Mrs. W. Abbott, G. Crawley, H. L. Buswell, D. E. and Mrs. Fletcher, W. D. and Mrs. Simons, H. E. Shedd, E. W. Fisher, H. J. Laeders, G. W. Hartnett, G. Mallard, Miss L. McLean, Miss E. Hallett, A. Moulton, J. Bradell, Misses J. Sparks, Winnie F. Moore, F. Johnson, T. Ellsworth, Masters W. Power, C. Pretty and H. Noseworthy, T. B. and Mrs. Belfield, H. S. Brown, T. H. Dean, J. J. Grey, D. M. Carmichael, P. Carroll, D. A. Chisholm, T. M. Rawling, P. E. Rawding, Mrs. L. Hallett, Miss Rankin, H. McKee, R. Sinal, H. W. Flower, W. H. Bুদ্ধell and 10 in steerage.

S.S. Children Range left London yesterday for St. John's with 2,000 tons cargo. She is taking the place of the Shenandoah.

Best Cadiz SALT

There is No Salt For Fishery Purposes Equal to CADIZ.

We can deliver afloat from our hulk "CAPELLA" Fitted with Motor Winch.

Prompt Despatch Assured.

BAINE JOHNSTON & Co.

Important Notice!

The Fraser Machine & Motor Co. for the purpose of reorganizing and enlarging their plant, lately went into voluntary liquidation; the organization is now complete, much more capital has been subscribed to meet the growing demands of the business, and this year double as many FRASER engines will be built as last year. There is no other engine so popular in Newfoundland or Canada as the FRASER, and with the new Company we can promise better service and deliveries than in the past, when many had to wait for their engines, as we could not get them from the factory fast enough. All orders now booked we can ship at a moment's notice. FRANKLIN'S AGENCIES, LTD., St. John's, Newfoundland, Agents.—Feb 28

Friday, Saturday and Monday!

Careful readers will respond to these few suggestions. We say a few because this sheet presents only a few of the many offers which we have prepared for this week.. Come, Consider, Compare and Criticise.

Baseball Outfit For The Coming Champions

BALLS 5c. BATS 8c. MITTS 15c. MASKS 15c.

WHITE LACE CURTAINS

26 pairs of Pure White Nottingham Lace Curtains, 3 1/2 inches long, 60 inches wide. Unusually pretty patterns, finely finished. Reg. \$3.66. Friday, Saturday & Monday, pair \$3.66

WHITE HONEYCOMB QUILTS

33 only extra heavy Honey-comb Quilts, heavy-knotted fringe ends, 1 1/2 size, neatly figured. A beauty for the regular price \$2.70. Fri. \$2.44. Saturday and Monday \$2.44

CURTAIN NETS

Quality far in excess of the price quoted. In going through our Curtain section, we found 5 pieces of Pure White Curtain Nets, 50 inches wide, unusual pretty patterns; fine nets; strongly woven; good value at 40c. Friday \$33c. Saturday and Monday \$33c.

CREPE CLOTHS

8 pieces in shades of Navy, Cream, Pink, Purple, Biscuit, Sky and White; all with small floral pattern; will make up prettily into Summer Dresses for morning or evening wear; washes well. Regular 17 cents. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$15c.

PILLOW CASES

Made of extra fine Twill Pillow Cotton, finished with deep hem, and linen buttons. Size 18x29. Compare these for extra value. Reg. 35c. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$29c.

TURKISH TOWELS

Another striking example of our Towel values. These come in unbleached quality with Crimson stripe; extra large size (note) 23x46 and much heavier in quality than many higher priced Towels. For family use we recommend these. Special Fri., Sat. and Monday \$29c.

TEA CLOTHS

An accumulation of values up to 80c. In going through this section we selected this lot which we consider exceptional value, each piece embroidered and hemstitched; assorted sizes. Regular up to 80c. Friday, Saturday and Monday, Special \$59c.

TRAY CLOTHS, 47c.

An assortment of Natty Tray Cloths, mostly 13x27, heavily worked with embroidered designs and hemstitched edge. Values to 60c. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$47c.

SIDE-BOARD COVERS

A pretty lot of Dainty Hemstitched Side-board Covers, embroidered, insertion and strong lace-edge; size 14x54. Regular 50c. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$44c.

CHILDREN'S ROMPERS!

Some in Gingham nicely striped; Blue and White, Pink and White; others in Tan, trimmed in Black and White. Sizes, to fit children from 3 to 6 years. Reg. 35 cents. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$21c.

NEW ARRIVALS!

CHILDREN'S SLIPPERS

8 dozen pairs of these in Black and Tan leathers, one strap, with 3 button fasteners. A nice cool summer footwear. Sizes 7 to 10. Special Friday, Saturday and Monday \$59c.

Specials!

- Laurel Safety Pins, assorted sizes, 2 cards for \$5c.
- Dover Egg Beaters, each \$8c.
- Trojan Hook and Eyes, Black and White, 6 cards for \$5c.
- Gen's Cuff Links, per set \$3c.
- Children's Hair Bands, each \$9c.
- Black and White Linen Thread, per reel, 4c.
- Gold Rim Spectacles, per pair \$25c.
- Galvanized Clothes Pulley, each \$3c.
- Ladies' Side Combs, per pair \$13c.
- Salt Shakers, with Celluloid tops, each \$5c.
- Nickel Drinking Cups, splendid value, each \$15c.
- Children's Nursing Bottles, fitted; each \$15c.
- Pyralis Infants' Sets in Boxes, in White, Pale, Blue and Pink, per set \$33c.
- Table Forks, 3 for \$5c.
- Ironing Wax, 2 for \$5c.
- Paragon School Crayons, assorted colors, each \$7c.
- Beiges' Poison Fly Paper, 2 packs for \$5c.
- Paper Drinking Cups, each \$5c.
- Aluminum Drinking Cups, each \$5c.
- Black and White Sewing Cotton, 3 reels for \$8c.
- Mendets, for general use, per box \$13c.
- Black and Colored Mending Wools, 4 cards for \$5c.
- Nugget Shoe Polish, Black and Tan, per tin \$9c.
- Embroidery Hoops, each \$4, 6, 8, 10c.
- Wood Pulp Picnic Plates, 25 for \$10c.
- Handy Lunch Sets, per set \$8c.
- Fancy Floral Table Napkins, per 100, 12c. and \$25c.
- Fly Swatters, with wire handle, each \$10c.
- Mohair Boot Laces, 2 dozen for \$5c.
- Sad Iron Handles, each \$8c.
- Nail Brushes, each \$13c.
- Cirengol kills garden flies, per tube \$15c.

CAMP STOOLS

Are selling fast, the price is fetching. To-day \$29c.

CAMP CHAIRS

A bit more useful than the stool accounts for the small difference in price. To-day \$39c.

WINDOW SCREENS

You should not be without them. Small Size. To-day \$29c. Large Size. To-day \$39c.

JOB LINE BUREAU CLOTHS AND CUSHION TOPS

Made of American White Muslin and finished with gathered edge; nicely braided in shades of Sky, Helio, Crimson and White. Special \$16c. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$16c.

NEW ARRIVALS CHILDREN'S SLIPPERS

80 dozen pairs of these in Black and Tan Leathers, one-strap, with 3 button fasteners; nice cool summer footwear; sizes 7 to 10. Special Friday, Saturday and Monday \$59c.

GEN'S FASHIONABLE NECKWEAR

Plain shades and a whole lot of pretty fancy mixtures, in wide end style. You can pick up a real 40 cent scarf. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$29c.

VELVET PILE TABLE COVERS

Regular \$10.00 for \$8.79

9 only; 8 1/4 size. A grand assortment of rich color blendings in Crimson, Green, Fawn and Blues; rarely have we seen a prettier lot than these. Regular up to \$10.00. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$8.79

HIGH GRADE DRESS GOODS

At Much Less Than Usual Prices

Having just opened a big line of fashionable Whipcords and Serges in Navy and Black, we are going to unload the lot at very enticing prices. These goods measure 54 inches, bought from a well known English House; can be relied upon to be first class in every particular; fast in color, unshrinkable in wear. Our regular lines up to \$2.30. You can buy Friday, Saturday and Monday, per yard \$1.92

HUCK TOWELS

Reg. 35c. Value for 25c.

We guarantee these to be unapproachable in price elsewhere. We happen on the lot luckily and by buying the entire lot, got the advantage of a very Special Knock-down Price. This "pick-ups" like this, give you all the advantages of high grade goods at low-down prices. We ask you to see the lot and observe that they are all we present them. They measure 25x42. Special for Friday, Saturday and Monday, each \$25c.

LADIES' WHITE SHOES

48 pairs of Ladies' American White Canvas Shoes; 2 strap-style; new style heel. Very dressy; try a pair for Sundays. Regular \$1.30. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$1.15

LADIES' AMERICAN SHIRTWAISTS!

\$1.50 values for 89c.

High neck and long sleeves; some showing neat trimmings of Pale Blue Linen and Pearl Buttons, etc. Others trimmed in Black, fancy Blue and White; each with pocket and others again in all White with broad hemstitched tucks. These various styles represent all the newest in up-to-date New York effects. Sizes from 34 to 44 inch bust. Exceptional value. Friday, Saturday and Monday 89c.

INFANTS' WHITE SILK BONNETS

Assorted makes; embroidered and trimmed with flowers and pretty ribbons. Others in all White Embroidery and ribbon trim. \$36c. Special Fri., Sat. and Monday \$36c.

LADIES' KNICKERS

Made of fine American Lawn, with wide legs, hemstitched, tucked and frilled, unmatched value. You'll agree when you see them. Reg. 45c. Friday, Saturday & Monday \$39c.

ANOTHER LOT OF CHILDREN'S "EASY" WAISTS

To fit children from 6 to 12 years; bodies laced throughout. These little garments are within the reach of everybody. Friday, Saturday and Monday \$12c.