

AGRICULTURAL DISTRICTS

tawa City, 100,000), 176,512—Scotch, English, Irish, French Canadians and Poles.

CARLETON Co. Generally rolling, a few hilly sections, several flat areas. Soil generally of clay loam with sandy areas. Wells 10 to 100 ft. Pop. (excluding Ottawa, 100,000) 28,406.

LANARK Co. Includes rolling, flat, dry and marshy lands. Soil sandy, and black and clay loams. Watered by many streams. Wells up to 100 ft. Pop. 34,375.

PRESCOTT Co. Rolling, flat in parts. Soil sandy and sandy loam, clay. Subsoil heavy clay and gravelly. Watered by Nation River, Ottawa River and Rideau Canal. Pop. 26,968.

RENFREW Co. In s. generally rolling, in w. dry and hilly. Soil varies, much clay mixed with clay and sandy loam. Well watered by rivers and creeks. Abundant water power. Pop. 51,469.

RUSSELL Co. Mostly flat, rolling in some sections along Ottawa River. Much marshy land and low flat areas. Soil largely a kind of clay marl, some very sandy areas. Watered by Ottawa, Casteau and Nation Rivers. Wells 20 to 40 ft. Pop. 35,294.

†ONTARIO CO. Mostly rolling, part flat, part sandy and hilly; marshy in centre, rocky at north. Soil, mostly loam to clay loam, 12 to 18 ins. Subsoil mostly clay, some sandy and gravelly. Watered by a few small lakes and several creeks. Wells 12 to 90 ft. served by C.P.R., C.N.R., G.T.R. (Toronto Elec. Ry. building). Hydro-elec. power in north and south. County has international reputation for pure-bred short-horn cattle, Clydesdale horses and sheep. 6 creameries. The south is well adapted to fruit growing, market gardening and mixed farming, for nearby Toronto market; in centre, to mixed farming and stock raising; in north, to mixed farming, ranching and sheep raising. Farms average \$60 per acre. Pop. 41,006—mostly British.

†PETERBOROUGH CO. Generally hilly. All kinds of soil found. A quantity of well-wooded rocky land unfit for agriculture, except sheep and cattle grazing. Watered by many streams and lakes. Numerous artesian wells. Usual depth of wells about 40 ft. Served by C.P.R., G.T.R. and Trent Valley Canal. Leading crops, oats, barley, wheat, hay, corn and roots. 24 cheese factories, 3 creameries, 10 combined factories. Local markets at Peterborough, Norwood, Havelock, Lakefield. Water power on Otonabee River. Farms cost \$40 to \$80 per acre. Pop. 41,651. English, Irish and Scotch.