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PROBS— Moderate winds, mostly west and north-west; generally fair and warm.

TWELVE PAGES-MONDAY MORNING AUGUST 9 1915-TW.ELVE PAGES

VOL. XXXV.-No. 12,689

CONSTRUCTION OF ALL OSSOWETZ AND NEAR DWINA RIVER Loss of More Trenches in Gallipoli Admitted by Turks GERMAN REVERSES IN VOSGES--RUSSIA REJECTS

Three Main Railways and Others Built Since War, Held by Czar.

Now Expected to Fail.

LONDON, Aug. 8.—The Germans we making attempts in all directions in their efforts to cut off the retreat of the Russian army from the Polish sallent. They have commenced an attack on the fortress of Kovno and at. tempted to storm Ossowerz, which are among the obstacles they must overcome in order to reach the railway running from Warsaw thru Vilna and Devinsk to Petrograd.

They have taken the minor fortress of Serock, at the junction of the Narew and the Bug, and have crossed the Vistula in the vicinity of Warsaw. Further south Gen. Weyrsch is advancing eastward, but Field Marshal Mackensen is being stubbornly resisted and apparently making at the best very slow progress.

Russians Expected to Escape-On the whole the daring scheme mapped out by the Germans as a grand sequel to the capture of Warsaw-the destruction of the Russian army-is unfolding itself slowly, as must be the case from its very magnitude. With the three main railways, besides those built since the war, it is believed in military circles here that the Grand Duke Nicholas will be able to extricate his Warsaw army. The events in the east, however, will continue to rivet the attention of the world on

them for some time to come. There has been some rather heavy fighting in the Caucasus between the Russians and the Turks, but the official reports from the opposing camps are so contradictory that it is impossible to say in whose favor it is go-

A Trying Time for Ontario's **Farmers**

When and where is the rain to stop and what is to be the damage to the crops of Ontario? The most discouraging reports are coming in from scores of townships. And it has rained more or less on every day since the unparalleled rain of last Tuesday, when a rain fall of more than four inches in less than 24 hours was recorded. More than half an inch fell in sections of York County yesterday. The farmers have waited day after day to see sunshine enough to dry the crops that have been cut and to stand up, if possible, the grain prostrate in the fields.

It's the depth of the water in the soil that's the unusual thing. So soft in it that young orchard trees have bent over in all quarters. And the fields are few that reapers can find a solid enough wheel base

No official statement of the destruction has yet been given out by the government, or as to the area and the money value of the damage to crops. or any bulletin of advice to the farmer. And a week ago it looked the most promising yield that Ontario had ever set eyes on!

Sunshine, wind drying weather, will to publish the facts. still help a lot to recover the situation, but only rain and threat of rain has prevailed since Tuesday's great storm. The only thing for the farmers to do is to stick at the job, get all the help they can, and to do their best to save what they can. The World thinks that things will yet right themselves. But it has been the most trying week ever experienced by the farmers of Ontario. Clearing weather, we believe, is now in

Bargain Day of Men's Summer Hats Rapidly Passing.
The season of straw and Panama

selling is nearing a finish. Certainly you will not buy at lower prices than Yonge street. Why not make your the head contractor, is working for them rchase before the summer is further dvanced? Think of Panamas of good viceable quality, formerly priced now selling for \$1.95! It's unpreraines in raincoats, motor dusters. amer overcoats and outing caps. One-third off is the unusual price The weather lessons of You'll find a wonderful variety of fine marine investigation. Divers may have

Russia Spurns Offer Of a Separate Peace

Authoritative Statement Made That Germany Proposed to Cede Galicia and Retain Western District of Poland as Basis of Settlement.

PETROGRAD, Aug. 9.—(Via London.)—The report that Germany had made peace proposals to Russia became known in official circles here several days ago, and was freely discussed in the lobbies BIG GERMAN SCHEME of the duma, according to The Vechernee Vremya.

"We learn on good authority," says the newspaper, "that Germany, thru Denmark, proposed to Russia a separate peace, Russia to Attempt to Cut Off Retreat receive Galicia, while Germany would retain the western district of Poland. A representative of the general office categorically denied that there was the remotest possibility of any peace negotiations. In the lobbies of the duma the proposal was dismissed as unworthy of serious consideration."

> LONDON, Aug. 8. — Reuter's correspondent at Petrograd man attacks in the Argonne by the transmits the following: "The Bourse Gazette learns from an unimpeachable source that the German Emperor made an offer of peace to which, however, is now reduced to one Russia last week, thru the King of Denmark. The answer sent to the army corps and is not considered king stated that the question of peace negotiations could not be raised formidable, resulted in their repulse at at the present time."

SIR ROBERT VISITS **BOURSE UNCHANGED**

Victoria League Club in London.

BIG BENEFIT TO MEN

Acquaintance of Dominion's Bank Stocks Steady or Rising Troops of Much Value to Respective Countries.

Canadian Associated Press Cable. LONDON, Aug. 8 .- Sir Robert Borden, Canadian premier, vesterday visit el Victoria League Club for Overseas Soldiers. There were present a numbr of Canadian soldiers returned home company, said that he was especially of Russian stocks. interested in clubs of that character. because they offered an opportunity fighting in th Dardanelles and Flanfighting for what was not only a great civilization, showed that they were fighting for one and the same cause.

dominions which they represented.

Canadian Premier Speaks at Russian Stocks Not Depressed Further by News of

Evacuation.

MARKET NOT ACTIVE

Owing to Gold Deposits.

Special Cable to The Toronto World. PARIS, Aug. 8 .- Since on the bourse the occupation of Warsaw had been considered probable for several months, it has already been discounted, and the announcement on Friday wounded. Sir Robert, addressing the did not even accentuate the heaviness

Despite this resistance the market for overseas soldiers who had been absorbed by state loans. Calm prevails in bank stoks. The stocks in the ders to meet together and thus bring the various dominions in closer touch. The fact that the dominions were gold deposits. Mines and metals are favorable, but less animated than they imperial cause, but a cause which con- have been for months, while in French cerned the future of humanity and rails there is still a stability charac teristic of them.

Three per cents continue at 69, but To know each other during convalescence was surely a circumstance that
would be attended by great benefit
to the men as well as to the several the transaction

Two Desperate Attacks Defeated by French in Hard Tussle.

REPULSED IN VOSGES

Three Teuton Attempts to Regain Lost Positions End in Failure.

Special Cable to The Toronto World. Hill 213, but the enemy exploded two mines and gained a foothold in French trenches, from whigh they were expelled by a counter-attack. Bomb and grenade fighting took place in this district Sunday.

The Germans also displayed activity in the Vosges, but suffered two severe checks. They several times shelled the French positions at Linge and Schratzmannelle, and attacked the pass of Schratzmannelle.coming to the assault by the Honnech road. French artillery delivered a sweeping fire, which was too much for them. Later a fresh attack was repulsed by bayo-

Revival of artillery fire to some in tensity is reported in the Woevre dis-Artillery actions were reported a Steenstraete and also at Hetsas, Bel gium; in Artois, on the line of San-terre, and in the Aisne valley. Sois-

sons was bombarded again. FIGHTING VERY SEVERE.

PARIS, Aug. 8.-Fighting of extreme olence has developed in the Vosges Mountins in consequence of a German attack. The official statement from the French war office says that this attack has been repulsed. The state-

"In the Argonne late yesterlay the has been anaemic thruout the last of our positions in a salient in the week because of the surplus cash western part of the forest of Fontaine Houette. They were driven back by a counter attack and could maintain themselves only in a lookout post in advance of our first line. During the night the Germans attacked our posi-tions in the sector of La Fille Morte. They obtained a footing in one of our trenches, but were ejected immediate-

ly, except on a front of 30 yards.
"In the Vosges an attack delivered by the Germans at the end of the treme violence. It was directed against our positions at Lingekop and Schratz-mannelle, and the neck of land which these two heights. Our assailants were repulsed completely and suffered heavy losses. Before the portion of the front held by only one of our companies the corpses of more networks of our entanglements."

LAND AND SEA ATTACK ON TURKISH POSITIONS

Report from Constantinople Admits Allies Penetrated Trenches on Turks' Left Wing, But Claims Greater Part of Lost Ground Was Retaken.

AMSTERDAM (via London), Aug. long and violent artillery preparation from land and sea advanced and made a number of attacks against the ish positions on Gallipoli Peninsula is ish positions on Gallipoli Peninsula is announced in an official communica- a portion of them. Towards evening tion, issued at Constantinople, as received here today. The Turkish war office admits the loss of ground, but asserts that in another engagement pied. the Turks captured trenches from the

The text of the official report of the Turkish war office, whose date of issue is not given in the Constantinople despatch, follows:

"Yesterday evening on the Dardanelles front, in the region of Avi Burnu, our left wing captured some trenches from the enemy by a surprise attack and prevented him from bringing up reinforcements.

Claim Positions Retaken. "On the same day, near Seddul-Bahr, we repulsed the enemy who at-Bahr, we repulsed the enemy who attacked our trenches on our right wing south of Saghadere after long preparation by artillery and infantry fire. We also stopped a second attack. Part of our foremost trenches was situated for a certain time between our firing line and that of the enemy. By strong attacks in the evening we reconquered the positions held by the enemy.

"In the Caucasus we continue a vigorous pursuit of the enemy on our right wing. The enemy evacuated his "In the afternoon the enemy, after ed at Kussedagte."

MATERIAL SUCCESS

Take Depression Extending Towards Doberdo.

nets and hand grandes. An attack GAIN IN PLAVA SECTOR RECENT RAIN'S DAMAGE Russian official statement issued at

Austrian Artillery Starts Big Yesterday's Showers Mater-Fire at Monfalcone by Incendiary Shells.

ROME, Aug 8, via Paris, Aug. 8.-Aug. 7, was given out here tonight: establishing themselves in the con- from Tuesday's storm. quered positions. The enemy during the night of Aug. 6-7 tried two at-

of numerous groups o 'artillery, which to silence. Both attacks were re-Win on Carso. "In the Carso a stuborn struggle which lasted all day yesterday was decided towards evening by the material success of our arms, especially

Doberdo and made 140 prisoners "On the right wing the enemy artillery fired incendiary bombs on the depots of Monfalcone, succeeding in starting a big fire, and by violent salvos of artillery tried to stop our detachments, which sought to extinguish the fire. Nevertheless, the dash or companies the corpses of more energy of our troops enabled them after a while to confine the fire and to limit considerably the damage.'

OPTIMISTIC VIEW

Much Can Still Be Saved.

ially Affected Some Sections.

"There's a silver lining to every The following official communication cloud," said Richard Blain, M.P. for from Lieut.-Gen. Count Cadorna, chief Peel County, to a reporter of The of staff of the Italian army, dated World last night in discussing southern Ontario's recent baptism of water "In the Plava sector our troops are and the widespread damage resulting

"We in Peel County," continued Mr. Blain, "for years past have been tacks on them, supported by the fire singularly favored in the bountiful harvests with which our farmers have were combater by ours and reduced been blessed. Today the outlook is not so bright, but after all has been said and done I believe that it will be found that the loss is not so serious as we at first believed. In Peel County 40 per cent. of the fall wheat in the centre, where we took part of the depression descending towards other 60 per cent. may be affected by the wet and sprouted some, but I do not think seriously.

"Again, the oats and barley, while flattened out by Tuesday's storm, can nearly all be cut, and corn is straightening up wonderfully and promises a big yield. More and more the farmers of Peel County are going into dairying, and we consume much of our product on the farm, so that if the grain is not up to the standard it will be mostly fed anyway. Looking at it from every standpoint and after talking it over with my fellow-farmers, I can tell you I am pretty hopeful that Peel County and Ontario farmers in general have very, very much to be thankful for."

Outlook Encouraging. Away down in Columbus, the capital town of South Ontario, where William Smith, M.P. for that fine agricultural riding, lives and has his home, the outlook for a good harvest after all, according to the genial M.P., is very encouraging. When The World talked with Mr. Smith on the severity of Tuesday's storm and the continued unseasonable weather, he was opti-

mistic that everything would come all

right after all. "Tuesday's storm was both widespread and severe, and means an immense amount of extra work for us, but I believe things are not so bad as we supposed," he said. "Very little of the fall wheat is in the barn, It is thought that this opposition may Bright, sunshiny weather and good drying winds will do wonders. Oats oats are being cut. Crops are doing tendered Sir Wilfrid Laurier at St. Lin and barley are pretty flat, but I think tendered sir Wilfrid Laurier at St. Lin and barley are pretty flat, but I think tendered sir westerday. In this quaint French-Canthey can all be saved. It means a lot of extra work, tho, There is very little alsike clover, as it was nearly all winter killed, and hay is pretty well all in.

might say all of it. "One thing it has done is to give the farmers and dairymen an abundance of pasture and water, and the second crop of clover is won lerfully luxuri-

(Continued on Page 2. Column 5.)

Germans Thrown Out After Gaining Footing in Out-Works at Sosna.

DEFEATED AT KOVNO

Desperate Battles Continue on Narew and Left Bank of Vieprz.

LONDON, Aug. 8.-A large force of Germans which attacked the outworks of the fortress of Ossowetz at Sosna, under an immense cloud of poisonous gas and under an intense artillery fire was driven out by the Russian garison after it had gained a footing in part of the works. Before being dislodged by a counter-attack, the enemy suffered severely from the Russian fire. Ossowetz, which is a thirdclass fortress, has successfully withstood a siege for nearly four months.

Repulsed at Kovno. The Germans also attacked the first Italians in Stubborn Struggle If Good Weather Comes, on the left bank of the Niemen River, ine of defence of the fortress of Kovno and were repulsed after a vigorous at-

tack by Russian artillery. After their repulse at these two points the Germans did not attempt to enew their assaults on Saturday, the Petrograd tonight says.

Fee Defeated Near Riga.

The Russians also suffered a severe repulse on the road to Riga, in the section between the Dwina, Ekou and lower Asa Rivers. East of Poniewesch fighting is being continued with out any essential change in the situation.

Heavy attacks along the whole Narew front are still being delivered by the enemy, who is being held up by the Russian forces in this region. He is directing great masses of men against the Lomza-Ostrow sector.

Fail to Cross Vistula. Artillery duels on the middle Vistula and the breaking down of a German attempt to cross the river by pontoon bridges are the features of the fighting in this region.

Desperate rearguard actions are being fought by the Russians on the left bank of the Viepa River, the Russians capturing several hundred Germans and Austrians in the course of counter-attacks.

No essential change is reported from the front between the Vistula and the Bug Rivers, where the Russians held off the enemy on Friday in extremely desperate attacks in the direction of Kurow to Kotsk, and on the right bank of the Viepa north of Leczna. Intermittent artillery firing is reported from the left bank of the Bug, the Ziota, Lipa and the Dniester

BALKAN LEAGUE AGAIN ON WAY TO REVIVAL

Venizelos Expected to Make Agreement With Bulgaria on Returning to Power.

LONDON, Aug. 8.—There is much interest in the diplomatic negotiations in the Balkan capitals, the reports from which say that Serbia at last is willing to cede Macedonia to Bulgaria, but that the Greek Government is now opposing any suggestion that she should return Kavala, the seaport in the Villayet of Saloniki, to Bulgaria, be changed when Venizelos returns to power, which is expected when the Greek Parliament reassembles early in

September. M. Venizelos offered Kavala to Bulgaria when he was premier, simply in return for her continued neutrality. while Greece went to the assistance of the allies against the Turks, but King Constantine, after consenting, put his ant. Corn, too, will be a good crop, as it is coming back. We have always the resignation of the Venizelos cabifoot down on the whole policy, and

net followed.

The Toronto Harbor Mystery German Batteries Silenced

narbor improvement? Two or three weeks ago the Dominion Government stopped work on its big five million dollar contract. Officials were dismissed, sub-contractors were ordered off the work and a number of laboring men without an hour's notice were thrown out of employment. There is a grave situation, but what is behind or beneath it is still a mystery. A good many people are sitting on the lid and the newspapers have been counseled to keep away and make no effort

The facts are not easy to obtain. Hon Robert Rogers, minister of public works, has been out west for some time. Hon. J. D. Reid, the acting minister, was here for a few hours Sunday but declined to discuss the situation and said the minister would be in Ottawa this week. The department officials are not inclined to talk and none of the documents on file at Ottawa have been available to the public. The Toronto Harbor Commissioners do not feel that they should discuss the scandal or give it any further publicity. The contractors are not inclined to say anything that might embarrass either the Dominion Government or the Toronto Harbor Commission. The Canadian Stewart Company. both. The general public are in no position to learn what is going on and a fog of impenetrable mystery envelops

the waterfront. fair. Many of the charges and counterhalues at Dineen's. Step in today to be employed, as indeed they have

What has happened to the Toronto | already been, but divers, like doctors, disagree. Some of the experts, it is said, saw with different eyes every time they went under the water. A lot of curious stories are going around and the people are demanding to know the truth.

> The World has no brief for the To onto Harbor Commission. Neither does public works and his department. Least of all does it hold any brief for the contractor or sub-contractors now under fire. All it desires to see is fair play all round. What it, as a newspaper. lesires is to find the truth. Hence we will welcome all reliable information from every quarter. We will give everyone a chance to be heard. We want the public to draw their own conclusions from the facts as they are fairly and mpartially presented. But to get at the facts has been a more difficult task than might be supposed. Moreover, the dispute has now reached that acrimonlous stage where many statements are inconsciously colored by prejudice.

Generally speaking, it may be said that each side accuses the other of conspiracy. Dishonest dealing, backstair methods, Prussian methods, political bossism, real estate exploitation, crooked business, crooked politics, are some of the brickbats that antagonists are hurling at one another. We propose in a subsequent article to give some details as to the gigantic plan for harbor improvement adopted by the Toronto Harbor Commis The World feels that it is time for the sion, and being carried into effect with mist to rise and for the sunlight of the assistance of the Dominion Governpublicity to shine in on the whole af- ment. Suffice it to say for the present that the Dominion Government is condirectly to the need of a raincoat, charges can only be verified by a sub-structing a sea wall from the Western

(Continued on Page 2, Column 4),

PARIS, Aug. 8.-A note made public by the war office tonight pretend to speak for the minister of says: "The Germans endeavored today to destroy, off Nieuport, by means of heavy shells, two allied hydroplanes. Our artillery promptly silenced the German batteries. Of the two planes, one came back unaided, while the other was towed in to shore undamaged."

> IN TEN DAYS IN WEST Regina District Reports Excellent Big Demonstration at St. Lin, Que., Yield and Splendid Ripening Conditions.

HARVESTING TO BEGIN

REGINA, Sask. Aug. 8.-In many the July hail is reported, but practi- born on Nov. 20, 1841. cally no damage has resulted either frost or rust. From Moose Jaw distact' reports indicate the crop condition is very bright, with grain ripening fast and no frost damage. Cutti mence August 18 or 20.

TEN THOUSAND HONOR SIR WILFRID LAURIER

Birthplace of Liberal Leader.

ST. LIN, Que, Aug. 8.-Ten thouocalities of this district it is expected sand people, representing all shades of and there is some sprouting, but I do that wheat cutting will begin about opinion, including 1500 from Montreal, not think it has gone so very far yet. August 18. Already some barley and took part in the big demonstration ideal. Some damage resulting from adian town the Liberal chieftain was

An address of welcome was presented to Sir Wilfrid by the mayor. It referred to the attachment of the people for Sir Wilfrid, and detailed some Cutting will com- of the latter's principal achievements. are doing well in Weyburn happy speech, and was enthusiasticaldistrict. Cutting will start August 18. ly applauded,