

- Environment, importance in Utopian theory, 64.
 Erfurt programme, 164 n.; 238, 245.
 Exaggeration in socialist indictment, 41.
 Exploitation of consumers, Fourier, 67; of workingmen, Fourier, 68, Saint-Simon, 71, Marx, 126.
 Expropriation or compensation of capitalists, 182, 210.
- Fabbri, 186 n.
 Fabian socialism, 287, 290.
 Family, under socialism, 216.
 Farmer and concentration, 159-163; and socialism, in Germany, 243; in France, 260; in United States, 306.
 Fatalism in Marxism, 221.
 Ferri, 14.
 Feuerbach, 78.
 Fisher, quoted, 37.
 Fourier, 11; analysis, 66-70, 74; ideal, 76-80, 84; tactics, 86-94.
 France, Utopian socialism in, 62-94; modern movement in, 252-282; environment, 252; groups, 257; reformist drift, 258-267; syndicalism, 267-280; present tendencies, 280-282.
 Fraud, commercial, 25; financial, 27; remedies, 51.
- General strike, 277-279.
 Germany, socialist movement in, 229-252; characteristics, 229; opposing parties, 231; evolution in tactics, 232-238; in aims, 238-251; outlook, 251.
 Ghent, quoted, 26 n., 32; cited, 162.
 Gilman, Charlotte, quoted, 25 n.
 Göhre, quoted, 38 n.
 Goldscheid, cited, 178 n.
 Gonner, quoted, 116 n.
 Gracchi, 4.
 Graft, charged against capitalism, 26.
 Graham, 205.
- Grayson, 297.
 Griffuelhes, 268, 270, 271; quoted, 278.
 Gronlund, 182.
 Guesde, 14, 257-267, 271, 272, 278, 281.
- Hardie, quoted, 30; 211, 219.
 Harrison, quoted, 30 n.
 Haywood, 40.
 Hegel, theory of development, 96-97; influence on Marxism, 101, 113-114, 174.
 Heine, 248.
 Hervé, 249, 279, 281.
 Hillquit, quoted, 93, 186, 198 n., 202 n., 213, 302.
 History, Fourier's view of, 68; Saint-Simon's, 72; nineteenth century attitude, 95; materialistic conception of, 95-114.
 Hobson, quoted, 37; cited, 139 n.
 Holland, socialism in, 282.
 Housing, conditions of the masses, 35; improvement in England, 149.
 Hoxie, cited, 304 n.
 Hyndman, 14, 287 n.
- Ideal organizations of society, third aspect of socialism, 2; Utopian, 12, 76-86; modern, 177-219.
 Immigration, American socialist attitude toward, 305.
 Independent Labor Party, United Kingdom, 290.
 Indictment of capitalism, first aspect of socialism, 2; stated, 22-40; considered, 41-60.
 Individual initiative, its importance, 43, 212; does not involve isolation, 43; nor industrial anarchy, 44; not sole force in existing order, 47.
 Industrial reserve army, 140-143; revolution, 3, 15.
 Industry, concentration of, 155-163.