

- Separate schools, abolition of, 408, 415.
 Session of Parliament, 452.
 Seton, Ernest Thompson, writer, 431; artist, 433.
 Seven Years' War, the, 137; ended by the Treaty of Paris, 162; England benefits by, 163; a war for the colonies, 182.
 Sewell, Chief Justice, impeachment of, 261; suggests confederation, 262, 319.
Shannon, the British frigate, defeats the *Chesapeake* off the port of Boston, 246, 247.
 Shawanoes, 173, 175.
 Shea, 360.
 Sheaffe, General Roger, defeats the Americans at Queenston Heights, 231, 232; at Little York, 238.
 Shelburne, founding of, 199.
 Sherbrooke, Sir John, governor of Nova Scotia, 251.
 Sherman, Francis, poet, 432.
 Sherwood, artist, 433.
 Shipping, in Canada, 437.
 Shirley, governor of Massachusetts, organizes an expedition to Louisburg, 116, 133, 135.
 Shubenacadie Canal, 278.
 Shubenacadie, Micmac Indian mission at, 124.
 Shubenacadie valley, 180.
 Silleri, Noël de, 60.
 Simcoe, Colonel John Graves, first governor of Upper Canada, 214; moves the capital from Niagara to Toronto, 215; is recalled from Canada and sent to San Domingo, the prosperity of Ontario his monument, 216.
Simcoe, the, Canadian schooner, 232.
 Simpson, Sir George, first president of the council of Assiniboia, 257; establishes trading-posts in the North-west, Vancouver Island and the Rockies, his travels and explorations, 330; his death, 330, 331.
 Sitklan, island in Portland Channel, 412.
 Six Months' holst, the, 454.
 Slave River, the, 255.
 Slidell, 341.
 Smith, Aibert J., 345.
 Smith, Charles Douglas, governor of Prince Edward Island, arbitrary conduct of, 288.
 Smith, Donald, 400 (afterwards Lord Strathcona).
 Smith, Professor Goidwin, as writer, 430.
 Smyth, General, defeated at Chippewa, 233.
 Smythe, Tracey, governor of New Brunswick, 281.
 Sons of Liberty, the, 292, 293.
 Sorel, the Huron Indians move to, 66.
 Sorel, Fort, on the Richeieu, 79, 200.
 South Africa, 414; war, 445.
 South Australia, 414.
 South Carolina, 7; secession of, 339.
 Sovereign Council, the, in Canada, 73, 74.
 Spain, encourages Columbus, 5, 107, 115; attacks England, 190.
 Spanish Succession, War of the, 107-110.
 Special Committee on Grievances, the, 275.
Sphinx, the, brings emigrants to Nova Scotia, 123.
 Squadron, North Atlantic, 442.
 Stadacona, Indian village on the site of Quebec, 11, 13.
 Stamp Act, the, opposition to, 184; its repeal, 184, 196.
 Stanley, Lord, 309.
 Steamships, first, on the St. Lawrence, 223; fast line established on the Pacific Ocean to Australia between Canada and England, 401; fast line to France, 416.
 Steele, Major, 397.
 Stephen, George, afterwards became Lord Mount Stephen, 400.
 Stikcen River, 370.
 Stony Creek, 239.
 Strachan, Doctor John, first Bishop of Toronto, 272.
 Strange, General, 392, 397.
 Strathcona, Lord, 382, 400.
 Straubenzie, Colonel Van, 396.
 Street, Hon. George F., 285.
 Stringer, Arthur, poet, 432.
 Stuart, Lord James, builds a fort on Cape Breton, 48.