

# The Toronto World

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will pay for The Daily World for one year, delivered in the City of Toronto, or by mail to any address in Canada, Great Britain or the United States.  
\$2.00  
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FRIDAY MORNING, SEPT. 4.

## At the Exhibition

In spite of the rain falling every day, the attendance at the Exhibition is much better than expectations. There is no reason why it should not be so far as the Exhibition itself is concerned. The display in every department is equal to, and in many cases surpasses, that of previous years. The fish exhibit is a decided novelty, and the suggestions of food values here should be considered by householders. Another hint in the same direction is given by the dairy building, where the amount of cheese made in Ontario every ten minutes is graphically shown. The food values here are also indicated, and 18 cents shown to be equal to 50. The horticultural building has a splendid display, and for those who like to walk about the grounds never looked so fine. The rain has kept the grass and flowers in a fresher and more attractive condition than usual, and yesterday the grounds were marvelously beautiful with the background of the storm-tossed lake and a handsome yacht ducking and bowing in the whitecaps. One can forget the contrast the Exhibition offers in its peaceful associations with the great struggle going on in Europe, but all the more obviously one realizes that in this magnificent treasury of the fruits of the earth and the fabrics of the factory is represented the brightest material side of all that we are fighting for, and must maintain for the progress of the race.

## Public Spirit

Ald. Spence has displayed a fine spirit in the despatch in the name of the Irish Rifle Club, of which he is president, of a car of farm and market garden produce to Valcartier. He might have waited until it was a little nearer election time and given a big Christmas tree or a holiday treat of some kind to the people when it would have been more effective for election purposes, but he was not thinking of Ald. Spence, but of his country and the brave fellows who are going out to fight for it and for all of us. Nor did he do it to be praised of men, and now that his deed has been revealed and he is blushing to find it fame, we may commend his example to all who have any opportunity to help or any means by which they can assist what is being done in this country to help out the empire's struggle for liberty with the German aristocracy. Ald. Spence has not ended his good offices with his car of provisions. He has offered to lend from his rifle corps ten of the best men to train the proposed city hall rifle corps in shooting. These are the things that count in times like the present and are better than whole salvos of brag and oratory.

## A Scrap of Paper

At the very moment when the German imperial chancellor was expressing vast astonishment to Sir Edward Goschen, the British ambassador in Berlin, that Britain should make war "for a scrap of paper," German newspapers were appealing to Italy to support actively the triple alliance because the treaties otherwise "would not be worth the paper on which they are written." Yet the scrap of paper which recorded the obligation guaranteeing Belgian neutrality, was every whit as binding, and indeed more absolutely binding than were the treaties

among Germany, Austria and Italy. The contrast in the method of regarding the two pieces of paper illustrates the typical German point of view. It simply is that Germany enjoys the peculiar privilege of ignoring treaties when they are inconvenient and requiring their observance when they accord with German interests.

Countries that are actually at war are not and cannot be impartial judges in their own cause. It is not difficult to devise spurious arguments in support of policies adopted for very different reasons or in justification of actions taken for no other cause than that of self-interest. No doubt there are occasions when the safety of the state becomes the supreme law. But the occasion must be one that has been imposed, not invited. Fortunately for the allies the circumstances attending the outbreak of war are matters of public record. The whole correspondence, now published, can be read by even the most peace-loving of Britons without producing the least quail of conscience regarding the empire's entrance on this quarrel. Britain labored earnestly for peace, but her labor was in vain. Honor compelled intervention and once committed there must be no stay until Europe is relieved from the incubus of Prussian militarism.

## Newspaper News.

Of supreme and transcendent interest is the great war now raging in Europe, not only to the belligerents but to all the nations of the world. The big United States dailies, for example, devote as much space to the war as do the newspapers of Canada. Not only is the progress of each battle reported as fully as may be but a great number of despatches, pictures and special articles are published, which are made to appear of timely interest by connecting them up however loosely with the great conflict.

Thus columns and pages are devoted to "war news," more or less reliable and more or less to the point, and many news items of general interest are subordinated or crowded out altogether.

For example, the death of Pope Pius X. and the election of his successor, have attracted little attention and scarcely any comment. Had there been no European war in progress it is altogether likely that the despatches from Rome would have been as voluminous as they were upon the death of Pius IX. or Leo XIII. General Carranza, Acting President of Mexico, has closed the port of Vera Cruz, and has taken other steps to compel the withdrawal of the American troops. The newspaper correspondents in Mexico, however, may as well send their despatches by slow freight. Not even Huerta, with his marked talent for publicity, could break into the front page now. Niagara Falls, Ontario, was a storm centre for news not long ago, but if the peace envoys are still on the job, they could go over the Horse Shoe Falls in a row boat without getting more than a single line head announcing "Several Foreigners Drowned."

Congress is in Washington, but that is about all the information the people of the United States have on the subject. Possibly if our Dominion Parliament had remained long in session this summer it would have ceased to find itself reported, except in Hansard.

Of course in the case of a sudden and appalling calamity there, can be but one subject of general interest to the public. Take for instance the Empress of Ireland disaster. The night after there was an interesting if somewhat acrimonious debate in the house of commons on the condition of affairs at the Kingston Penitentiary, and upon the general subject of the treatment of criminals by the state. So far as the public was concerned the debate was wasted because nobody at the moment could think of anything else but the tragedy of the St. Lawrence, and the men responsible for the daily papers acted accordingly.

But if the war should last for a year or so would what might be called the dislocation of interest in all other news continue? Even as it is the baseball games must be reported. Even with war in progress other subjects of great importance ought to be discussed and ought to receive the attention of the people.

The first thing anyone looks for in picking up a paper is the news from the front. He may be satisfied with the announcement of a victory or the general result of an engagement, but his neighbor may demand details of every kind. Many read the war news and nothing else in the paper. In comparison with the great tragedy of war and its far-reaching consequences all other happenings of the day appear trivial and unimportant, yet the rest of the world is not standing still while Europe trembles under the shock of battle. Every individual, every community, every nation is developing wisely or unwisely, is prospering or failing, is dealing with problems small by comparison with a world-wide war, but of great importance to the person or community affected. Here in Canada we have many problems to solve and difficulties to overcome which we must deal with ourselves, which cannot be brushed aside or ignored, nor is it desirable that they should be. Indeed, Canada can best aid the empire by making herself strong. Statesmen no less than soldiers are needed, in war time.

# Wolfe's Schnapps



The most healthful spirit obtainable and the very best stimulant for general use. As a pick-me-up tonic and digestive, Wolfe's Schnapps is always opportune, exercising the most beneficial effect upon the liver, kidneys and other organs.

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Toronto

## THE CANADIAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE.

Editor World: I notice in a recent issue your fine prominence to the question which is perplexing many citizens at this moment, namely, "Why some of our most distinguished officers who have proved their fitness and ability to command should remain unemployed?"

If you know the true reason for such neglect of the country's resources, I marvel at your reticence in not making it known to the public generally. This is no time to mince matters.

It is notorious to all who are capable of forming a judgment on the military administration of this country that things are not what they should be. The stored-up experience of the past is ignored and costly and even wasteful action substituted. Surely the press should not only ask the question you do but have the courage to answer it.

Nothing short of disaster can come from silence. Observer.  
(Knowing the reliability of its source, The World is bound to print the above letter.—Editor World.)

## CALLS CANADIAN CLUBS.

Editor World: The Canadian Clubs of Canada should surely be taking some part in the present crisis which faces Canada and the empire.

In Toronto and other bodies of prominent business and professional men are moving in similar undertakings. It is well known that the clubs of Canada take the lead and organize rifle clubs in connection with Canadian Clubs from coast to coast. They will be doing a work that will make the name of Canada assume a larger and greater meaning and place it nearer the hearts of the Canadian people than probably any other means that have been attempted at this time. Canadian Clubs with the Canadian spirit.  
Faithfully, W. H. C.

Extra Trains From Toronto, Via Canadian Pacific Railway for Accommodation of Exhibition Visitors.  
Train No. 602 for Tweed and Intermediate stations from Aug. 31 to Sept. 12, inclusive, will leave Toronto 6.00 p.m. instead of 5.00 p.m.

Extra train for Belleville and intermediate stations will leave Toronto 9.00 p.m. daily, except Sunday, Aug. 31 to Sept. 12, inclusive. Union Depot 9.00 p.m. daily, except Sunday, Aug. 31 to Sept. 12, inclusive. Extra trains for Guelph, London and intermediate stations will leave Parkdale (ten minutes' walk from Exhibition grounds) at 10.45 p.m. daily, except Sunday, Sept. 1 to 12, inclusive. Special car for Preston and Hespler will leave Galt's at 10.45 p.m. train from Toronto Sept. 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, inclusive.

Extra trains will leave the Exhibition grounds for Hamilton 7.00 p.m. and 10.45 p.m. daily, except Sunday, Sept. 1 to 12, inclusive. Extra trains via T. H. & B. from Hamilton to Waterford and Welland, making connections at Niagara, will be run in connection with C.P.R. extra train leaving Toronto 10.45 p.m. daily, except Sunday, Sept. 1 to 12, inclusive. Forest, Fleisherton and intermediate stations will leave Parkdale 10.00 p.m. Sept. 2 and 7.

## COUNCIL MEETS TODAY.

The city council sits all day today for what the mayor hopes will be a session resulting in something more than tedious talk and needless personalities. Incarceration is on the order paper. The session opens at 10.30.

## Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation Quarterly Dividend

Notice is hereby given that a Dividend of TWO and ONE-HALF PER CENT, for the current quarter, being at the rate of

TEN PER CENT. PER ANNUM

on the paid-up Capital Stock of the Corporation, has been declared, and that the same will be payable on and after

THURSDAY, THE FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER,

next, to Shareholders of record at the close of business on the fifteenth day of September.  
By order of the Board.  
GEO. H. SMITH, Secretary.  
Toronto, Aug. 26th, 1914.  
a27, s4, 11.

## BLOODY RIOT ON GERMAN STEAMER

Fifty Steerage Passengers and Three of Crew Reported Killed.

NEW YORK, Sept. 3.—A riot aboard the German steamer Bluecher, at anchor in the harbor of Pernambuco, Brazil, in which three of the Bluecher's crew and 50 of her 800 steerage passengers were killed, was described today by passengers aboard the Brazilian steamer Sao Paulo upon her arrival here from Brazilian ports, whence she sailed at the commencement of the European war.

The Bluecher was bound from Buenos Aires for Hamburg, under the German flag, when Germany and England went to war. Upon learning that war had been declared the Bluecher put back to Pernambuco. She had aboard, the Sao Paulo's passengers asserted, several million dollars for London and 800 Spaniards and Portuguese in the steerage. "When Pernambuco was reached the steerage passengers insisted that the ship proceed to her destination, and upon the refusal of the Bluecher's officers to do so, a riot was started. The bodies of the steerage passengers who were killed were thrown overboard, according to the Sao Paulo's passengers.

## RUSSIANS HAVE BROKEN LINES OF THE ENEMY

PARIS, Sept. 3.—A Havas Agency despatch from Antwerp contains the following official announcement by the Belgian Government:  
The situation remains the same in the Provinces of Antwerp and Limburg. The Germans have set fire to several sets of farm buildings. M. Merckx, at the Russian embassy, confirms the report of the destruction of Lansberg, Cessal and Beschofheim by Russian cavalry, and also that they have broken the lines of the enemy between Heilsberg (East Prussia, 40 miles south of Koenigsberg) and Koenigsberg.

## An Ideal Labor Day Outing to Muskoka Lakes.

To accommodate those wishing to spend Labor Day at Bala and other Muskoka Lakes resorts, the Canadian Pacific Bala week-end train will be operated as follows: Leave Toronto 1 p.m. Saturday, September 5, arrive Bala 4.35 p.m. and returning will leave Bala 8 p.m. Monday—Labor Day—arriving in Toronto 11.30 p.m.

This affords a grand opportunity for a holiday trip—two and a half days in America without loss of a single business hour. Why not take advantage of this exceptional opportunity and make Labor Day a holiday long to be remembered. Week-end fares are in effect to all points on Muskoka Lakes. This will be the last trip of the Bala week-end train this season, thereafter regular service will be in effect. Full information from C.P.R. ticket agents, city office corner King and Yonge streets, Toronto.

## DEATH OF JAMES AMELL.

CORNWALL, Sept. 3.—The death of James Amell, an old resident of the south branch, occurred in Cornwall today. Born in Three Rivers, Que., most of his life was spent in the Township and Town of Cornwall. He had lived two months longer, Mr. Amell would have reached the century mark. A daughter, Mrs. Joseph Lalonde, survives him.

## See this Printype Model.

A practically new Printype model Oliver typewriter for \$35— that is another of the many special values in typewriters now offered by the United Typewriter Co. at their new quarters, 100-102 Dundas Street, Victoria street.

## AND HE DID



## AT OSGOODE HALL

3rd September, 1914.

Master's Chambers.  
Before J. A. C. Cameron, Master.  
Off v. J. R. P. Saunders, for plaintiff, obtained order on consent discharging mechanics' lien and vacating its pendens without costs.  
Green v. Confederation Life Association—C. P. Smith, for defendants, moved for interpleader order. E. W. Wright, for Augustus A. Green, E. W. Harcourt, K. O. for infant, W. H. Irving for E. H. Greer. Order made. Costs in cause.

Non v. Magee—D. W. Batten, for plaintiff, obtained order for substitutional service of writ of summons on defendant. Costs in cause.  
Tolles v. Peiman—D. Walsh, for plaintiff, obtained order for substitutional service of writ of summons on defendant.

Judges' Chambers.  
Before Hodgins, J.A.  
Stevenson v. Mason—S. Denison, K.C. for defendant, moved for order staying execution of writ of possession and setting aside judgment. R. F. Segsworth for plaintiff. Motion adjourned until 8th inst. Plaintiff not to enforce writ meantime.

Single Court.  
Before Hodgins, J.A.  
Basi v. Sullivan—W. R. Smyth, K.C. for plaintiff, moved for order compelling production of R. McKay, K.C. for defendant. Motion argued, and judgment reserved. Material to be supplemented.

Trial.  
Before Falconbridge, C.J.  
Shorey v. Powell—E. G. Porter, K.C. and F. H. White (Belleville) for plaintiff, E. U. McPherson for defendant. Action to recover \$1000 for commission on sale of Toronto lots in Belleville and vicinity. Judgment: It is not easy to assign an apportionment commissions in a case like this. I allow the plaintiff \$250. Deducting the \$151 collected by him these will remain due him \$99, for which sum he will have judgment with county court costs and no set off. Thirty days' stay.

## WAINWRIGHT ESTATE IS NEARLY HALF MILLION

Late Controller of G. T. R. Left Nine Children to Share His Fortune.

The estate of the late William Wainwright of Montreal, controller of the Grand trunk Railway System, amounted to \$456,237.25. His Ontario estate amounted to \$40,010.25, an inventory of which has been filed at the surrogate court at the city hall. For death duties, two monthly cheques of the late controller's salary of \$20,000 a year are among the assets. The sum of \$1500 is to be divided among four charitable institutions in Montreal, the residue to be divided and invested, the life income from half going to the six sons in equal shares and the other half to the three daughters for life. At their deaths their heirs will receive the principal.

## \$10—To Quebec City and Return From Toronto

Low fares will be in effect via Canadian Pacific Railway to Quebec City and return, good going all trains September 4 and 5, return limit September 5, 1914. Tickets will be honored via Ottawa and are good for stop-over at all points east of Ottawa. This affords an excellent opportunity to visit Quebec City and other points in this historic district, enabling passengers to view the Canadian expeditionary force in camp at Valcartier. Excellent train service going and returning. Proportionately low fares from stations east of Toronto. Full information, reservations, etc., from Canadian Pacific Ticket Agents, Toronto City Office, corner King and Yonge streets 456

## GUARD THE RISING GENERATION BY USING ALWAYS IN THE HOME EDDY'S "SESQUI" NON-POISONOUS MATCHES

POSITIVELY HARMLESS TO CHILDREN, EVEN IF ACCIDENTALLY SWALLOWED, BECAUSE THE COMPOSITION WITH WHICH THE HEADS ARE TIPPED CONTAINS NO POISONOUS INGREDIENTS.

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A blend of pure Highland malts, bottled in Scotland exclusively for Michie & Co., Ltd., Toronto Established 1835

# THE WORLD -AND- THE WAR

We would respectfully draw your attention to the reliability and general excellence of The World's War News.

The World is the only morning paper in Toronto taking the full leased wire copyrighted service of the Central News, the most conservative and reliable news service in the world.

In addition to this, The World receives the war cables of The New York World, acknowledged to be among the best published in America. The Toronto World also has the Canadian Press service and the Canadian Associated Press Cables. The articles by H. G. Wells, the famous novelist, on "Looking Ahead," in which he forecasts the probable results of this terrible war, have created a profound sensation. These articles will appear exclusively in The Toronto Daily World. "The War," from a Canadian viewpoint, by the Editor, and a daily summary, written by able and well-informed writers.

THE WORLD IS FOR SALE BY ALL NEWSDEALERS or will be sent by mail to any address in Canada for \$3.00 per year, or 25 cents per month for The Daily World, and \$2.00 per year or five cents per copy for The Sunday World. Try it for a month—fill out the following Order Form.

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## THOUSANDS OF GERMANS TRAPPED IN MARSHES

PARIS, Sept. 3.—Wounded French officers who arrived here today from the front declared that thousands of Germans had been trapped in marshes in the forest of Compiègne and cut to pieces.

They said the Germans had requested Gen. Pau to grant an armistice, but that he had refused. British melinite is causing terrific destruction among the enemy, they added, the shells blowing masses of Germany many yards into the air.

## COBOURG TO AID SOLDIERS.

COBOURG, Sept. 3.—A patriotic meeting was held in the town hall

here, on the call of Mayor George Gilmour, for the purpose of organizing committees and co-operating with various agencies at work collecting funds for the families of local volunteers and relieving distress. The women of the town have formed a relief association, and the Women's Institutes throughout the district are taking up this work, and various other forms of patriotic work.

## WHERE TO APPLY.

Satisfactory progress is being made in connection with the formation of a body of Lovat's Scouts. Many inquiries were made yesterday and the list is rapidly being filled. Anyone who wishes to join the scouts should make application at once to E. H. Frazer, 67 West Woodlawn avenue.



# O'Keefe's PILSENER LAGER

"Competition is fierce. It grows keener every day."

Only the sturdy man, with active brain and well-nourished body, can hope to succeed in these strenuous times.

Take care of the body and the brain will take care of itself. Eat nourishing food. Drink O'Keefe's Pilsener Lager—the finest of all liquid foods.

## O'KEEFE'S PILSENER LAGER

is rich in positive food values. Delicious in flavor, mildly stimulating, it restores the flagging strength and energy, re-invigorating mind and body for the day's work.

Order a case at your dealer's to-day.

If your dealer will not supply you, phone us Main 4202 and we will see that you are supplied at once.

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