

BRAZIL



Government: Republic
 President: Wenceslao Bras
 Area: 3,300,000 square miles
 Population: 24,700,000.
 Date of entering war: October 26, 1917
 Commerce with Germany before the war:
 Exports, \$55,770,000; Imports, \$66,310,000 (1913)
 Greatest exports: Coffee and rubber

Reason for entering the war: To protest against Germany's submarine warfare. Influenced by Portugal — the mother-country's — breaking with Germany.

BOLIVIA



Government: Republic
 President: J. Gutierrez Guerra
 Area: 708,000 square miles
 Population: 2,900,000
 Date of severing relations: April 13, 1917
 Commerce with Germany before the war:
 Exports, \$3,185,495; Imports, \$4,280,120
 Greatest exports: Silver, tin, rubber

Reason for severing relations: In accordance with the action of other South American republics in repudiating Germany's inhuman methods of warfare.

LIBERIA

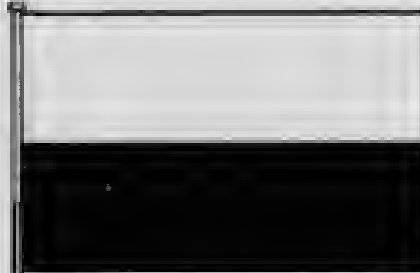


Government: Republic
 President: Daniel Howard
 Area: 40,000 square miles
 Population: 2,100,000
 Date of entering the war: August 7, 1917
 Commerce with Germany before the war:
 Exports, \$280,000; Imports, \$460,000
 Greatest exports: Rubber, coffee and ivory

Reason for entering the war: To endorse the action of the United States, whose government and constitution Liberia has closely copied.

The population of Liberia is composed almost exclusively of negroes.

SAN MARINO



Government: Independent Republic (the oldest state in Europe)
 Rulers: Two regents (appointed every six months)
 Area: 38 square miles
 Population: 11,468
 Revenue: \$193,600
 Expenditure: \$125,200
 Greatest exports: Wine, cattle

Reason for entering the war: At war with Austria only, on account of her treaty and friendship with Italy whose territory surrounds her.