

- March to sea, Sherman's, effect upon Europe, 262; vandalism, 265.
- Marching, influence upon army, 135.
- Morgan's, 140; Continental army, 160.
- Marion, Francis, 71, 105.
- Marlborough, John Churchill, Duke of, 14, 98.
- Marmont, Duke of Ragusa, at Salamanca, 178, 181.
- Marshall, John, 293; on Brandywine affair, 146; on Delaware defences, 156; influence on Union, 219 *n.*, 220.
- Martin, Sir Theodore, 399.
- Mason, James Murray, Conway and, 369; taken from *Trent*, 394, 398; on Queen Victoria, 401.
- Massachusetts, differences in, 1639, 203.
- "Massacre" at Paoli, 80, 92 *n.*
- Massena, André, 178 *n.*
- Maucune, —, 179, 181.
- Mauduit, Israel, on Howe, 18.
- Maxwell, Sir Herbert, on Salamanca, 180, 181.
- Mead, George Gordon, 72, 268; against cavalry, 73; in Virginia campaign, 269; at Gettysburg, 307, 309, 313.
- Mediation, Seward's instructions to Adams, 406. *See* France and Great Britain.
- Meigs, Montgomery Cunningham, 274.
- Men, influence of, 218.
- Mereier, —, 396.
- Mexico, European ambitions in, 399, 403.
- Miffin, Thomas, 38, 39, 65, 66 *n.*
- Militia, unreliability of, 35, 37, 51, 132, 189.
- Mississippi River, importance of, 185; west bank, 187.
- Mobile, 249.
- Mollwitz, 68.
- Moltke, Helmuth, 16, 263.
- Monmouth Court House, 98.
- Montaigne, Michel, on force of laws, 203.
- Montgomery, Richard, 63.
- Moore, George Henry, Lee's plan, 121 *n.*
- Moore, Sir John, 114.
- Mordecai, Alfred, 276.
- Morgan, Daniel, 71, 85, 87, 99; influence, 89; on cavalry, 100 *n.*; at Cowpens, 107; sent northward, 139, 140, 145.
- Morgan, David, 188.
- Morris, Gouverneur, 50.
- Morristown, N. J., 117.
- Moscow, abandoned by Russians, 145.
- Motley, John Lothrop, visits Lord Russell, 389; sees the Queen, 391; on Palmerston, 392.
- Moylan, Stephen, 75, 79.
- Murray, Mrs., 52 *n.*
- Napier, Charles, on Busaco, 174; on Pakenham, 175, 195.
- Napier, Sir William Francis Patrick, 114; on Scott's error, 61; on Craufurd's march, 141 *n.*; on great captains, 142; Peninsular War, 143 *n.* on Salamanca, 178, 181.
- Napoleon, 14, 16, 139, 140, 154; a Ligny, 12; sayings, 107, 243, 307; in 1812-1813, 120; Russian campaign, 129; on rapidity of movement, 147; at Elba, 183; at Waterloo, 12, 280.
- Napoleon III, and the South, 376, 400.
- Nashville, 394 *n.*, 395.
- Nationality, growth of, 214, 216, 221, 227, 297, 299.
- Navy, Rhodes on service of, 247.
- Negroes and the South, 230; in Confederate, 239; enlistment of, 323.
- Nelson, Horatio, 57.
- Newcastle speech of Gladstone, 408.
- New Jersey, Howe in, 74.
- New Orleans, battle of, 174; tactics, 185; influence of Bladensburg, 186; 188; effect in Europe, 196; capture of, 248.
- New York, campaign in 1776, 22; strategic centre, 24, 116; commanded by sea, 24, 25; prevailing winds, 36; meteorological condition, 44; should not be held, 49; devastation of, 50; Clinton's force at, 131.
- North, nationalization of, 221; clemency to South, 335.
- Officers, British, character of, 177.
- Olney, Stephen, 33.
- Opinion, contemporary, 244.
- Pacificator of Europe, Frederick the Great, 1.
- Pakenham, Sir Edward, at Busaco, 175; record of, 176; at Salamanca, 178; chosen for American campaign, 184; Wellington on, 183; Smith on, 184; bravery, 184; plan of action, 187; error, 188, 193; influence against, 195.
- Palmerston, Henry John Temple, Viscount, criticised by *Index*, 320; ministry, 387; death, 388; attitude towards the North, 388, 392, 396; on Marchand, 394; interview with Adams, 394; on *Trent* affair, 398; on