because Canadians whether French or English, refused to learn the other language and because the governments blinked the facts, without requiring any effort from either side.

Why does Quebec want its independance? Because French Canadians cannot even be respected at home and even less elsewhere. It is high time, if not too late, to introduce a legislation through which all will be respected and, especially, the minorities. I hope that the minorities will, in turn, respect the majorities, as it is not yet the case in the province of Quebec since only yesterday, English was required in some areas, especially in a province which is essentially French.

This is only one of the numerous ways suggested to allay the fever that is mounting across Canada.

If we do not want to wake up one day bound hand end foot, it is high time, more than ever, that everybody assumed his responsibilities and took his destiny in his own hands. One does not solve a problem by creating another one. Let us look after our business before everything else. Let us not do as we did for the first 90 years of confederation.

Before looking for trouble elsewhere let us start by putting our own house in order.

In order that Quebec be itself within confederation, let us start by being ourselves in Quebec. Let us stop accusing the English of being damned English, the French of being damned French and let us recognize the fact that we belong to a bilingual country. Let us stand firm while so many others remain idle or sitting on the fence.

If we want to be respected, let us then start by respecting the others, that is the minorities, and this is how the English, the French, or the others will feel at home in Canada.

If the various linguistic groups that exist in Canada, are fully respected we shall achieve and consolidate Canadian unity forever.

Some hon. Members: Hear, hear.

[English]

Mr. Deputy Speaker: Is the house ready for the question?

Some hon. Members: Question.

Mr. Deputy Speaker: All those in favour will please say yea.

Some hon. Members: Yea.

Division

Mr. Deputy Speaker: All those opposed will please say nay.

Some hon. Members: Nay.

Mr. Deputy Speaker: In my opinion the yeas have it.

And more than five members having risen:

Mr. Deputy Speaker: Call in the members.

The house divided on the motion (Mr. MacEachen, for Mr. Trudeau) which was agreed to on the following division:

• (5:10 p.m.)

YEAS

Messrs: Aiken Alexander Allmand Anderson Andras Asselin Baldwin Barrett Basford Beaudoin Béchard Beer Bell Benjamin Benson Blair Blouin Borrie Boulanger Breau Brewin Broadbent Brown Buchanan Burton Caecia Cafik Cantin Caouette Carter Chappell Chrétien Clermont Cobbe Code Comeau Comtois Corbin Côté (Richelieu) Côté (Longueuil) Crossman Crouse Cvr Danson Davis Deachman Deakon De Bané Dionne Douglas (Assiniboia) Douglas (Nanaimo-Cowichan-The Islands)

Drury Dubé Dumont Duquet Émard Fairweather Flemming Forest Forget Forrestall Fortin Foster Francis Gendron Gervais Gibson Gilbert Gillespie Givens Gleave Godin Goode Goyer Grav Greene Grills Groos Guay (St. Boniface) Guay (Lévis) Guilbault Haidasz Hales Harding Harkness Hees Hogarth Hopkins Howard (Okanagan Boundary) Howard (Skeena) Howe Hymmen Jamieson Jerome Kaplan Kierans Knowles (Winnipeg North Centre) Knowles (Norfolk-Haldimand) Lachance Laflamme