

The Sustainable Development Effects of the WTO TRIPS Agreement: A Focus on Developing Countries

1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. WHAT IS TRIPS?	2
3. WHAT ARE INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS?	2
4. WHAT ARE THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS?	4
4.1 AGRICULTURE	4
4.1.1 Industry Concentration:	5
4.1.2 Biodiversity:	5
4.1.3 The Effects of the Two UPOVs	9
4.1.4 Innovation:	10
4.2 MANUFACTURING:	12
4.2.1 Pharmaceuticals	12
4.2.2 Technology Transfer	14
4.2.3 Innovation	16
4.3 COPYRIGHT MATERIALS	17
5. POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS	18
5.1 AGRICULTURE:	18
5.2 MANUFACTURING, AND COPYRIGHTED GOODS	20
6. CONCLUSIONS	20