Crew of a Modern Floating Palace.

wrought wonderful changes in the methods of ocean travel. In the "good old days" of the sailing-ships, when assengers-carrying was merely incia ship's crew was made up chiefly of ed sailors were mean, for they were

greatly in the majority. To-day the reverse is the rule. Steam automatically reduced the number of sailors required to handle a ship, and introduced the engineer and his helpers in the engine and boiler rooms, who in turn outnumbered the

Next, with modern developments n passenger carrying, cooks and stewards began to multiply, until today, on a great ocean liner, they acually outnumber by a wide margin the deck force and the engine room force mbined. Added to their numbers, nd grouped with them, are numerous cialists formerly unknown on shippard, whose functions relate entirely service, ad in no way to the operaon of the ship.

This multiplying of attendants on shipboard, to meet the growing demands for comforts and luxeries in sea travel, has led to some astonishing results, both in the size of the ship's rews and in the variety of trades represented in the total of the ship's rews and in the variety of trades reresented in the total of the ship's ompany. On a large sailing ship of 5 years ago an average crew numered about 30 men, and only the packet ships of the North Atlantic, arrying large numbers of passengers

To-day a single giant liner in service on the Atlantic ferry carries a crew, or more properly a ship's company, equal in numbers to the combined crews of 25 ships of average ize in sailing days. For example, the ympic, of the White Star Line, ply g between New York and Southamp on, carries a crew totalling 878 perons. Of these 568 are in the steward's department-that is the house keeping organizat! (1 .and among them are not less than 24 women. As to the specialists found in such a crew, one may judge from the following facts: The ship carries 13 butchers, 8 bakers and two confec-

She also carries three printers, who to nothing else but attend to the ship's printing. This embraces not only fresh menu cards for every meal but a carly paper, which is found at he plate of each saloon passenger

n he sits down for lunch. old-time sailors would eall him. In fact, he is a violinist of skill, who has several other skilled musicians. composing the ship's orchestra, under his direction. There is also on board a bugler, whose business it is to blow the meal calls.

ship's crew is a gymnast. He rates at all. In every Bayer package are as athletic director, and has charge of the ship's gymnasium, where firstclass passengers may exercise with punching bag, medicine ball, rowing machine, fixed bicycles, mechanical norses—these animals develop surprising bucking capacity—and various ther kinds of apparatus.

ries

QUALITY

you GET

Ltd.

rn with any col

There is also included in the crew swimming master, who has charge of a swimming tank in which passenalt water, as green as the ocean outside, in a great tiled tank; a profes charge of the squash court; a tailor ing and served on crisp lettuce are who is kept busy the whole voyage good. pressing clothes for passengers; a iropodist and ladies' hair dresser; eath; a manicurist; a "boots" whose shrimps. Serve in puff paste cases

chief business is shining the pas gers shoes, and three barbers.

Many Trades and Professions. Three carpenters, one of whom is also a key-fitter and locksmith; a baggage master, who inhabits a cave down in the subcellar of the ship, and looks out for everybody's trunks: a librarian, whose business is to issue iental to the principal business of a books to passengers from a library of rovage, which was to transport cargo, several hundred volumes maintained in the ship's lounge: 17 bell "hops There was a cook, of course, ranging in age from 13 to 18 years; and his helpers, who served the meals three elevator men; a typist and of the officers and passengers, if any shorthand writer; two druggists, atpassengers were carried; the crew tached to the ship's dispensary, two served themselves. In those days, doctors and eight trained nurses, who when the crew of a ship was mention- are included among the stewardesses. The total number of persons re quired to wait on table is 256, while

the force employed in preparing food includes 60 cooks, 20 bakers, and 14 butchers, and 50 people are employed in the sewing department alone. Besides these there are the usua complement of engineers and other mechanical experts, including 53 en-

gineers of various ratings, 60 boiler burning fires-the old days of shovelship-six electricians, to say nothing of two plumbers, and 40 other me

deck force, the men who actually navigate and handle the ship, and these total the relatively modest numtains, rating as commander and as sistant commander respectively, and five other officers on the bridge capable of taking control of the ship.

The World's Largest Ship. The world's largest ship, the Bismarck, recently purchased from the Reparations Commission for White Star Line, is to be renamed the Majestic, the International Mercantile Marine Company announces.

This will be the second Majestic to the White Star fleet, the original vessel of that name, launched in 1889 having been one of the most popular ships in trans-Atlantic service for generation. She was broken up in 1914, the year the Bismarck was launched, and the metal in her hull and machinery was recast in guns and

The new Majestic, with a tonnage of 56,000 gross, will be about five times the size of the original Majestic. The ship is now at Hamburg, for completion by the Germans under the terms of the peace treaty. She will be fitted with accomodations for about 3,500 passengers, to conform to the White Star Line's usual style as to decoration and appointments.

ASPIRIN

"Bayer" only is Genuine



Warning! Take no chances with substitutes for genuine "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin." Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting Aspirin directions for Colds, Headache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Earache, Toothache, Lumbago and for Pain. Handy tin boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Druggists also sell larger packages. Made in Canada. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada), of Bayer Manufacture of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid.

To procure a soft, rich shade when gers may take a plunge in warmed dyeing, add one package of black dye to a package of the color desired. Seeded raisins and chopped green sional squash racket player who has peppers marinated with French dress-

To 2 cupfuls of seasoned white sauce add 1/2 cupful of chopped green rubber, in attendance at the Turkish peppers and 11/2 cupfuls of cooked

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WINDOW - DISPLAYS Demonstrating LOCALMADEGOODS

in all stores.

WANTED Every patriotic Newfoundlander to see the splendid windowdisplays of goods made by Newfoundland Men and Women.

WANTED Every patriotic Newfoundlander to ask for and buy these localmade goods first, and to help keep Newfoundland Men and Women working six days a week.

Goods made and sold in Newfoundland By Newfoundlanders Means prosperity for Newfoundland

WHY OUR FRIENDS DON'T ALWAYS LIKE EACH OTHER.



Then she goes on to describe five of her most intimate friends.

Five Different Friends.

"There is the Minister's Daughter whose friends are from the Church circle or college. She never does anything that could be questioned by that unknown attraction that draws accomplished musician. I know absolutely nothing about music. have been staunch friends since early high school days, but during that time we have never had a mutual friend or an ambition in comm

"There is my Married Friend, who perhaps is more like me than any of the others. We enjoy a great many things in common and have a few nutual friends. But nature and anywho calls me pet names and loves me in spite of the fact that I do nearly everything that the disapproves of. She encourages me and picture of whose life helps me to mold my own.

Circle Such as We All Build Up. I have handed on this descriptio

we all have different sides to our per sonalities and that the various friends each appeal to perhaps one side. If one understood exactly to what the "There is my English Friend who various friends she mentions appeal lavishes so much affection on me. in her, one could build up a compos She is away from friends and lonely. ite of her character, but a very close She is considerably older and has knowledge of anyone would be neces-

It seems to me that my friend's inher father's congregation, and is an two people together sometimes and teresting letter is not only a refutation of the proverb. "She is known by the company she keeps," but also an answer to the plaintive question we all ask now and then. "Why is it that my two best friends don't seem to

> See the window displays of Local-Made Goods in the different Stores this week .- apr27,51

If every man would do his best, whate'er his task may be, existence would be trebly blessed,

Although the author of over 40 operas, Handel, after the year 1741, sight to see. jects, saying "sacred music was best was mentioned in church, and when Most all the troubles that we years," and the world has no reason to costs nothing — and one never know would metier for which nature and educative twentieth century. quickly I a d e away, and if you tion had fitted him; and when 56 For politeness, like everything else, wished a slice of years of age he commenced work on has "gone up." The telegraph dewoe you'd have to hunt all day. No the "Messiah" on August 22nd, 1741, partment of the Canadian Government woe you'd have to hunt all day. No bums would fill the prison cells or in and finished it, including the instru-finds the little word "please" costs. bums would fill the prison cells or in the alleys rest, for all men would be whole colossal task being accom- Subscribers have to pay for their

Composed the "Messiah"

in Period of 28 Days.

wearing bells if each one did his best.

The toiler would not cuss the plute,

He had wroughly blocked. nor would the plute respond, but for each other they would root, with entire composition in his mind before found the word "please" occurred each other they would root, with putting a note on paper, and his ex- once to every thirty words of other would quit their vain careers which traordinary speed does not argue care- telegraphic matter. less workmanship, but rather exhibits get them in the hole, and put in their his wealth of ideas and wonderful heart, shall we anticipate a prolongget them in the hole, and put in their stole. And all the sinful tricks of power of concentration of thought; ed slump in politeness? trade would travel galley west while his original sketches, still exthere'd be no tar in marmalade, if tant, abound in erasures and correct each man did his best. This life tions, showing that he brought sound would be a grand sweet song. a joyon his own creation. He had poured out his inspiration from a fountain as far; there'd be no business for the filled to overflowing, for his tear mingled with the ink as he penned the "Hallelujah chorus," and of which he said, in his broken English, as he think I did see all Heaven before m and the great God Himself."

Stafford's Prescription "A" will cure that uncomfortable got the world in Dutch, and balled up feeling caused by Indigestio



the little things that make appy lives, and no mistake. lan't born of being wise, Great or famous. Skill can be esolate, with misery. ised the good old-fashioned ways,

then you first were courting her, and then be glad to stop t the nearest candy shop and take home a dollar's worth finest girl on earth. Keeps the love light in her eyes.

More important far than fame nd her gentle nature needs the tender, thoughtful ways Which were yours in by-gone days. From a well of little things

Little seems the welcome kiss, But it's oh, so big to miss! and forgotten birthdays grow et your love for her he told In the tender ways of old. By the little deeds you do Happiness shall come to you.

John Bunny.

know him, and the tribute was so unexpecied and genuine that he was him which could not be repeated at the time, but may be told now. When the King once visited Scotland a member of the Royal procession born a wonderful resemblance, all unconsciously, to the famous John Bunny. The respectful multitudes waiting along the route to salute the Sovereign suddenly catching sight of what they thought was the veritable figure they had hitherto seen only in living pictures, enthusiastically shouted "Bunny, Bunny," to the wonderment of the officials. They thought it was really he come at last, and the grave depreciation with which he received their welcome only increased their merriment. That was just what they expected him to do. Bunny was only 51 when he died.

Costly Courtesy.

The yarn concerning the old lady treated only oratoria or similar sub- who bowed each time Satan's name

courteous wires. A mathematician, He had probably blocked out the who made a study of these returns,

If readers take this warning to

Water Street, St. John's,

Photography Its Time and Place.

There's no time like spring for taking snapshots, no time when the sun shines as bright, the country as fresh. Are you ready for it? There's no place in Town so up-todate, so fully stocked with camerauser's requirements as the KODAK STORE.

All you want in one store at one counter.

TOOTON'S.

The Kodak Store, 309 Water Street. **PHONE 131.**

A Letter Friend, thing relating to it appeals to me objects to the To her it is a closed book; and one ture is a medley. If I were dying familiar proverb, she doesn't care to have opened.

"She is known by "There is My Friend who died; and bed together I think the picture the company she because she is dead I cannot tell of would cause me to pass gently on in "When I stop to of my other friends approved of her. at five characters, but who shall say consider my Among the many thoughts of her I "She is like the Minister's Daughter" friends," s h e retain some beautiful ones. She or "She is like the English Friend?" writes. "there is would probably sacrifice more for me such a diversity than any of them. She gave of her among them that friendship and asked nothing in re-I cannot see how turn. She respected my ideals and any one could never for a moment expected me to PEN CAMPOL draw any con- overstep them. She never did me clusion in regard to my character harm and I like to think perhaps I.

made life a little happier for her.

nothing in common with me, except sary before one could do that. causes an everlasting friendship. "There is my Middle-Aged Friend

Skin Troubles --- Soothed ---With Cuticura

glories in my few successes. I think of her as a beautiful inspiration, the

"When I try to picture those five friends in one room together the picand they should all collect around my her. But suffice it to say that none a swoon. Now I have given you peeps

because I think her's is typical of th circle most of us build up.

are for each other "

and raisins by the ton. We do not toil with proper zest to earn our weekly pay; we do not strive to do our best, but watch the clock all day; we're all afraid we'll do too much, as we our hammers swing, and so we've

ride in a car; our duds would last

cops, the sleuths would be undone;

the poorest man could buy his hops