

The Gleaner.

JAS. H. CROCKET, Proprietor.

FREDERICTON, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1884.

VOL. I, NO. 58.

Professional Cards.

GREGORY & BLAIR,
Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law
NOTARIES PUBLIC,
FREDERICTON.
GEO. F. GREGORY. ANDREW G. BLAIR.
Fredericton, March 28th, 1883.

J. H. BARRY,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW,
CONVEYANCER, &c.
OFFICE:—FISHER'S BUILDING, (up stairs),
FREDERICTON.
December 12, 1883.

J. M. O'BRIEN
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
CONVEYANCER, Notary Public, &c.
—AND—
LIFE INSURANCE AGENT.
CLAIMS PROMPTLY COLLECTED.
OFFICE: Near Courthouse, Water Street.
BATHURST, N. B.
Bathurst, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Business Cards.

F. St. John Bliss
LAND SURVEYOR
Fredericton, N. B.
Residence, corner of St. John and Brunswick
Streets.
Fredericton, July 8th—3 m

QUEEN HOTEL,
Fredericton, N. B.
J. A. Edwards,
PROPRIETOR.
FINE SAMPLE ROOM IN CONNECTION.
—AND—
A FIRST-CLASS LITERY STABLE.
Coaches at trains and boats.
Aug. 25, 1882.

JAMES C FAIREY,
Auctioneer & Commission Agent,
Newcastle, Miramichi.
Prompt Returns made on Goods on Com-
mission.
Newcastle, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Michael Donohue,
BLACKSMITH,
HARVEY STATION, N. B.
Wagon Work, Sled Shoes, Horse Shoes, Etc.
Promptly done at moderate rates.
Feb. 2, 1883.

R. SUTHERLAND, Jr.
MANUFACTURER OF
SCHOOL DESKS,
SCHOOL FURNITURE,
CHURCH FURNITURE,
OFFICE FURNITURE.
Merit Books and Cards used in Public Schools,
and authorized by the Board of Education,
Page 34.00.
All orders by mail will receive prompt attention.
General Repairs and Jobbing promptly attended
to.

QUEEN STREET,
Fredericton - N. B.
FREDERICTON
MONUMENTAL WORKS,
Queen Street.
JUST ABOVE REFORM CLUB ROOMS.
THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public that
he is prepared to execute all sorts of
Plain and Ornamental
MONUMENTS, TABLETS,
Fence Stones and Posts.
First Class Material and Workmanship
guaranteed.

JOHN MOORE,
Fredericton, Sept. 1.
M. A. FINN,
IMPORTER OF
Wines, Liquors
—AND—
CIGARS.
Cor. Prince William and Princess Streets,
Saint John, N. B.
April 18, 1883.

D. BREEZE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER,
Wine and Spirit
Merchant,
No. 1 KING SQUARE,
SAINT JOHN, - N. B.
Saint John, N. B., Aug. 25, 1882.

"NONPAREIL"
Billiard Hall!
SHARKEY'S BUILDING,
OPP. OFFICERS' BARRACKS, QUEEN ST.
FREDERICTON, N. B.
T. E. FOSTER, Proprietor.

THIS HALL has been newly fitted up, and
handily furnished, and for room, light,
ventilation and rest, compares most favorably
with any Billiard Hall in the Dominion. The Bil-
liard and Pool Tables are pronounced by players to
be superior to any now in use in this Province.
They are the BRILLIANT NOVELTY, size 4 x 3
feet.

The main object in the construction of the Bil-
liard Novelty, and the one most noticeable, is that
it embodies all the most valued and most impor-
tant features that have been evolved by the
inventors of tables of this kind. The Novelty is
made of solid wood, and is of the most perfect
construction. The Billiard Novelty has all the ad-
vantages and good points, including the respective
inlays claimed by the "Nonpareil" and "Exposi-
tion" Tables. The "Brilliant" is a happy combina-
tion of all these celebrated tables, and has rapidly
taken the foremost place in the estimation of all players
of Billiard and Pool Tables. The "Novelty" is
finished and handily inlaid in many different
colors, made up from California Laurel, Pear Ash,
French Walnut, Bird's Eye Maple, Mahogany,
Rose Wood, Holly Wood and Ebony. It is sup-
plied with the finest Vermont Slate bed, Simon
Chalk, and a first-class outfit of everything neces-
sary. A call is respectfully solicited from lovers
of the game. Under sixteen not allowed in the
Hall. Temperance drinks of all kinds, Cigars, etc.

T. E. FOSTER,
Proprietor.

THE GLASGOW & LONDON
Fire Insurance Co's
OF GREAT BRITAIN.
Capital £2,500,000.00
Guaranteed Reserve £500,000.00
Annual Income £1,500,000.00
Losses Paid £1,000,000.00
Insured in the most approved manner.
Stock killed by Lightning in the Field.

Sun Life & Accident Assurance Co.
OF CANADA.
Assets over \$1,000,000.00
J. B. GUNTER,
General Agent.

See Our Prices.
FURNITURE IS FALLING.
100 Lounges, 15 Easy Chairs,
37 CHAMBER SUITES,
22 CENTRE TABLES.
Please Call and see our "Best" Goods!
J. G. McNALLY.

PARLOR SUITES
Put it to Order.
And finished in any kind of Covering desired.
Satisfaction guaranteed.
J. G. McNALLY.

NEW GOODS AT REDUCED
PRICES.
JUST RECEIVED:—
110 DOZ. Milk Pans, 95 doz. Rockingham
dow. Preserve Jars, 100 doz. Flower Pots, 5 doz
Cake Pickers, 5 doz. Bean Pots.
Wholesale and Retail. Lower than St. John
prices.
J. G. McNALLY.

Meakin's White Granite.
9 CRATES, just received direct from the Por-
tugies.

J. C. McNALLY.
Fredericton, May 28th, 1884.

GENERAL INSURANCE
—AND—
TICKET AGENCY.
Insurance effected on all kinds of
buildings.
ISOLATED RISKS AT SPECIAL THREE
YEAR RATES.
Tickets issued direct to all Points
North, South, East and West.

Hard and Soft Coal always on hand.
JOHN RICHARDS & SON,
City Avenue New Brunswick R.
July 5th, 1884.

Shovels. Shovels.
BY RAIL FROM BOSTON.
6 DOZEN RAILROAD SHOVELS just
to hand, and 12 dozen more to arrive.
Pick Axes, Mattocks, Railroad Spading Tools,
and Pick Pointed Mattocks, daily expected.
R. CHESTNUT & SONS.
Fredericton, Aug. 20.

CHATHAM LIVERY STABLE.
ANGUS ULLOCK,
Duke Street, Chatham,
MIRAMICHI.
First-Class turnouts; stock fresh. Particular at-
tention given to family carriages.
Chatham, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Haying Tools.
A LARGE and well assorted stock of Haying
Tools, for sale low. Wholesale and Retail by
JAMES S. NEILL.
AT
JAMES S. NEILL'S.
July 9.

HARVEY'S STUDIO,
Next Door Brown People's Bank & Opp. Randolph's.
WILL OPEN ON THURSDAY
A First-Class Photograph Gallery
I have purchased a complete set of instruments,
together with
THE LATEST SCENERY
I have also one of the finest North Lights in the
Province, having worked in one of the leading
firms in New York. I am now in a position to do
the finest and best work ever done in the Photo-
graph business in this city.
They are the BRILLIANT NOVELTY, size 4 x 3
feet.

CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.
Leave your Orders Early.
JOHN HARVEY.
Fredericton, May 30th, 1884.

BUY WHERE
YOU CAN GET
THE BEST VALUE
FOR YOUR MONEY.

THOS. W. SMITH
Is now offering greater inducements to
CASH PURCHASERS.
You can buy Ready-Made Clothing, Meat
and Boys' Boots and Shoes, cheaper at THOS.
W. SMITH'S
CLOTHING & Gents' Furnishing Store,
Than at any other place in the city.

Hats, Caps, Trunks and Valises,
At prices the lowest in the market.
Call, See and Examine, so as you will be
convinced before purchasing elsewhere.

CUSTOM TAILORING
Done in all its branches and every satisfac-
tion guaranteed.
Always on hand, one of the largest
and best stocks of CLOTHS of all descrip-
tions in the market to select from. LATEST
FASHIONS EVERY MONTH.
Call and examine and you will be
convinced.

THOS. W. SMITH.
Fredericton, July 30, 1884.

CHOICE CLARET,
ETC., ETC.
Just Landing:
50 Cases
CHOICE CLARET
—AND—
100 Barrels
Bass Ale,
QUARTS AND PINTS.
100 Barrels
Guinness' Porter,
QUARTS AND PINTS.
100 Cases Burke's Irish Whisky,
Quarts, Pints and Half Pints.
FOR SALE LOW BY
LEE & LOGAN,
SAINT JOHN, N. B.

Great Offers. '84 Spring '84
HALL'S
BOOK STORE,
FREDERICTON.
SUNDAY SCHOOL
LIBRARIES,
Selected by men of great experience,
from the most reliable Publishing
Houses in London, New
York and Boston.

THESE BOOKS WILL BE FOUND
especially adapted to the wants of
SABBATH SCHOOL SCHOLARS
AND
TEACHERS.
And will be sold at the LOWEST RATES
FOR CASH.

Remember, these chances do
not often occur, but when they do,
let not the chance pass. You must
keep your children interested in it so
that you must have Good Luck.

REMEMBER THE PLACE:
M. S. HALL,
FISHER'S BUILDING.

SCHOOL BOOKS
OF ALL KINDS,
Used in the Grammar, Public and
Common Schools; also,
A full Supply of College Books.
In fact this is known as the Seat of Learning
for Fredericton.
Greater Bargains Than Ever
can be obtained by coming direct to
HALL'S BOOK STORE.

DO YOU WANT
TO OBTAIN A
Mason & Hamlin
ORGAN?
You can do so very easily by going to
M. S. HALL,
Who will give you full particulars
of **THESE ORGANS**
Are Warranted for Fifteen Years.
Not one has ever been returned by
giving out.
They stand the change of climate,
heat or cold.
Don't let yourself be imposed upon
by any of the instruments now
hawked about the country.
A GOOD STOCK OF
VIOLINS,
ACCORDEONS,
CONCERTINAS,
FIFES, FLAGEOLETS,
AND MOUTH ORGANS.
VIOLIN STRINGS.

HOUSE PAPER!
For the remainder of the season, I
will sell the balance of my stock of
HOUSE PAPER
At Greatly Reduced Prices!
Now is a favorable time to secure the Best
Paper at the Lowest Prices. The like may
never occur again.
M. S. HALL.
Sheet Music. Music Books.
Piano Instructors, Organ Instructors,
Violin Instructors, Guitar Instructors,
Accordeon Instructors.

HALL'S BOOK STORE
FREDERICTON.
Aug. 2, 1884.

'84 Spring '84
NEW GOODS
on hand and to arrive at
Owen Sharkey's,
in LADIES' DRESS GOODS, and other Fabrics
suitable for Spring Wear.

SILKS, SATINS, VELVETEENS,
SILK AND VELVET RIBBONS.
Corsets, Satinets, Hose, Gloves
Scarfs, Parasols, Laces, Fringes,
Crimps and Trimmings.
full stock of STAPLE AND FANCY
DRESS GOODS.

MEN'S YOUTHS' AND BOYS'
READY-MADE CLOTHING! Large Stock.
Superior Quality, equal to Custom Made, and
much lower in price, comprising:—
COATS, PANTS, VESTS,
DRESS SHIRTS, COLLARS, TIES,
A large assortment of UNDERCLOTHING and
FURNISHING GOODS of all kinds, and
at Lowest Cash Prices.
HATS, CAPS, TRUNKS,
VALISES, TRAVELLING BAGS,
P. COATS & UMBRELLAS.

TO ARRIVE AND DAILY EXPECTED
Woolen Coatings, Canadian Tweeds. A
superior lot, superior quality and choice pat-
terns, at moderate prices.

REMNANTS! REMNANTS!
In Prints, Cottons, Ducks, Tickings and
Swandowns, Hollands, Towellings,
Tweeds and Shirtings.
March 12.
OWEN SHARKEY,
SHARKEY'S BLOCK.

Lime. Lime!
JUST RECEIVED,
EXTRA No. 1
Green Head
LIME,
ALSO:
Calced Plaster,
ALSO IN STOCK:
Buckwheat Kenell,
Shorts, Bran
and Oats.
LIME & SEED SPECIALTIES,
—AT—
W. E. MILLER & Co.'s
FEED AND SEED HOUSE,
QUEEN STREET, OPPOSITE PEOPLE'S BANK.

CARD OF THANKS
THE Subscriber has this day sold his Stock-in-
Trade to **MR. E. MCALPINE**, and
most respectfully solicits for him a con-
tinuance of the liberal patronage bestowed on
the subscriber during the last twenty-five years.
Thanking the public for the same,
Yours respectfully,
April 21st, 1884.
DANIEL LUCK.

Special Notice.
THE Subscriber has this day purchased from Mr.
P. LUCK, the whole of his Stock-in-Trade,
consisting of
BOOTS, SHOES,
CLOTHING
HATS, CAPS, &c.,
For the purpose of carrying on a
RETAIL & WHOLESALE
BOOT, SHOE, & CLOTHING BUSINESS.
He hopes that by strict attention and fair deal-
ing to merit a share of public patronage.
Respectfully yours,
J. B. MCALPINE,
(Successor to D. Luck.)
OPP. STONE BARRACKS,
QUEEN ST., FREDERICTON.
Fredericton, April 30th, 1884.

GEO. W. SCHLEYER,
Photographer,
Is prepared to attend to the wants of everybody
wanting a Good Picture. Call and be
satisfied.
Opposite Normal School.
Canoes
2 NEW BIRCH BARK CANOES for sale
cheap, at
LEMON & SONS.
July 15.

The Langshan Fowl.
The Langshan fowl was discovered a
number of years since in Northern China.
It is said, by an English exploring party
under the command of Major Crood of
Her Majesty's army; and it is to his ex-
tensions the credit is given for its first im-
portation into England from whence
America first obtained the fowl. In gen-
eral appearance the Langshan resembles
the Black Cochins, but it has a longer tail
and longer comb; the plumage is differ-
ent, that of the Langshan being of a
beautiful greenish-color which metallic
infection is like that, on the wing of a
peacock. The shape is different, the breast
of the Cochins being rather narrow and
thinly meat, while the breast of the
Langshan is full. The color of the legs
and feet is different from that of the
Cochins, the latter being tinged with yellow,
while the legs of the Langshan are
black. In fact the Langshan and
black Cochins are totally different breeds
in almost every distinguishing feature,
and its distinctive merits may be briefly
stated as follows:—
It possesses extreme hardiness, and ma-
tures rapidly. The great size that the old
birds attain is accompanied with a full
breast, yet the bony framework is quite
small, and the flesh possesses a delicacy
of flavor without the dryness and coar-
seness of texture so common in most of the
other large breeds. The hens lack that
intense desire to sit which is so essen-
tially a characteristic of the Cochins.

Now is the time to give time in some
shape to hens. They are rapidly ex-
hausting the egg-shell supply in their
system and you must stop the drain. So
give oyster and clam shells, the former
best, because they are the softest.
Crack them fine. By roasting them they
will pulverize better. Give lime in water.
Use a low pan with water and lime in it.
The water will take up lime, and the
hens, knowing a great deal more about
themselves than perhaps others do, will
take what they want. Bone meal is very
excellent. It may be purchased in most
large towns. If you do not give the hens
lime in some shape, they will eat their
eggs.

When fowls and chickens wheeze
and sneeze and choke and eat and drink with
difficulty, they are suffering from catarrh
which may soon change to the fatal rumpy
disease unless a malignant and in-
fectious form of catarrh. The cause is
something wrong with the lodgings or
run of fowls. Damp weather, and a wet
house; a too confined run, an unclean
court, and other similar unwholesomeness
will cause it. If anything of this kind
exists it should be removed at once.
Then the fowls may be shut up in the
house and made to breathe the dust or
fine air-lacked lime scattered freely
about it every morning before they are
let out, or every evening after they have
gone to roost. A teaspoonful of kerosene
oil mixed with a quart of water will
will be of service; also to burn sulphur in
the house about 4 in the afternoon so
that some will remain until the fowls go
to roost.

DEALING WITH AN ELOPER.
One Hundred and Fifty Lashes with
Cordons and Hickory Switches.
GREENVILLE, S. C., Sept. 8.—At Cannon's
store, in the lower portion of this county
on Friday, Jim Earle (colored) was re-
warded for a long and diligent courtship
by the consent of the wife of Sam Gray
(also colored) to elope with him. The
guilty couple took to the road, but the
flight was discovered and prompt pur-
suit resulted in their capture. A neigh-
borhood consultation, participated in by
white and black citizens, was held, and
it was decided that the least trouble-
some and expensive and most generally
satisfactory settlement of the affair would
be achieved by an immediate adminis-
tration of justice. Earle was therefore
"bucked" over a convenient log, his
clothing disposed of so that it would not
hinder the operations of the improvised
court, and a hundred and fifty lashes
lain on the bare back. To prevent the
performance being monotonous to Earle,
the blows were struck alternately with
cordons and hickory switches, insuring
two entirely separate and distinct sen-
sations, while cheerfulness and vim were
secured by allowing the injured husband
to wield one of the avenging instruments.
Earle did not seem to experience any
serious results from the tremendous
frustration, although he was much ex-
hausted by it. The woman went home
with her husband.

THE OLDEST MAID.
An Unmarried Lady who has Never
Seen a Steamboat.
LERANON, Conn., Sept. 8.—Probably the
oldest maid in Connecticut, if not in New
England, is Miss Eunice Sexton, of this
town. She resides with her great-nephew,
William Sexton, and yesterday celebrated
her one hundredth birthday. She was
born Sept. 6, 1784, in Colchester, this
State, and has resided there eighty-four
years. During her life she has never been
sick enough to require medicine, and even
now her bodily health is good. Her only
defects seem to be sight and hearing,
which, though obtuse, have not departed.
Once she had ridden on the cars to New
London, but never has she laid eyes on a
steamboat.

NEWS SUMMARY.
Eighteen steers are being fattened at
Shelbyville, Ind., for a big barbecue. All
will be spitted and roasted at once.
A stroke of lightning split open a hol-
low tree, at Shasta, Cal., revealing a skele-
ton and clearing up a murder mystery.
There has been less amateur coaching
in England this year than formerly. Only
two coaches are now running out of Lon-
don.
The will of a sensitive musician in Wis-
consin contained an injunction that the
village brass band should not play at his
funeral.
An English bicycle rider has travelled
from Land's End to John o' Groats, 856
miles, with considerable baggage, in eight
days and a half.
Of the 300,000 Paris mechanics and day
laborers, only 50,000 belong to trade
unions, though the example of organiza-
tion in England is close by.
An American prodigy, Ernest Schell-
ing, aged 9, has, by the help of Ambrose
Thomas, entered the Paris Conservatoire
to learn pianoforte playing.
Of all countries Germany is the one
where suicide is most frequent; and in
Germany, again, Saxony takes the lead,
though the people are considered re-
markable for good spirits.
Street improvements in Omaha are
rapid, and would be burdensome to the
real estate owners, were it not for the fact
that the assessments are payable in in-
stallments lasting seven years.
Russia has planned an expedition to
the north pole, starting from northeastern
Siberia or Jeannette Island, and going
about on the ice in several large parties,
with large food depots in the rear.
After careful enquiry, the Moravians
of Bethlehem, Pa., have decided that the
Esquimaux of Alaska present greater
obstacles to conversion than any other
people on earth, and therefore have sent
missionaries to them.
It is no joke that the Mayor of Brainerd,
Minn., has issued an order prohibiting
Mother Hubbard costumes in the streets.
The girls wore them scant and thin, he
says, and as a guardian of public morals,
he felt bound to interfere.
The wealthiest man in the world is the
Chinese banker Han Qua of Canton. He
pays taxes upon an estate of \$450,000,000,
and is estimated to be worth a billion
taels which, in our money, would be about
fourteen hundred million dollars.
Explorers have discovered petroleum
in Formosa about twenty miles to the
south of Ke-Lung. At the latter place are
the richest mines of bituminous coal in
the Chinese empire. Thus far the Gov-
ernment has refused permits for the
sinking of wells.
Rent was not paid by the widow who
lived in a small, thatched cottage at
Shrewsbury, England, and the landlady
locked her in, fastened the windows on
the outside, and set fire to the inflam-
mable roof. The prisoner's screams
brought help barely in time, and the
house was destroyed.
Warner Wilson deliberately got drunk
when about to die, at Vernon, Mich., be-
cause he had observed, throughout his
religious experience, that intoxication
always aroused him to special fervor.
His acquaintances say that he was sincere
in this, as he was deeply impressed with
the solemnity of the occasion.
The Russian Government has sought,
thus far in vain, to bring about the gen-
eral use of coal in that country instead
of wood, in order to save the forests. As
though no such thing as a good stove or
heater was known, a prize has been
offered for the best apparatus for utilizing
coal in Government offices.
The old question of a speedier means
of official killing than the blade or the
noose is again being discussed in Eng-
land. The *Lancet* not only thinks that
decapitation does not cause instant death
and that hanging is torturingly slow, but
that neither process need nor electricity
would be quick enough in fatal effect.
The Chinese city of Foo-Chow, made in-
teresting by French capture, is surrounded
by a wall thirty feet high and twelve wide
at the top. The streets are narrow and
filthy, but from a distance, in consequence
of trees and hills, the place is picturesque.
The inhabitants excel in the manufacture
of ornaments from native soapstone.
The climate is hot and enervating.
A Dutchman lately bought a kitchen
stove in Paris at an enormous price.
When the stove had to be fixed, after a
long journey to Rotterdam, the manu-
facturer who was entrusted with that task
declared the stove to be one that had
been made in his own factory. The Dutch-
man, nothing daunted, pointed to the
French trade mark, but was undeceived
when, after removing the little iron
mask, the metal trade mark of the Dutch
manufacturer appeared.
The late Duke of Wellington was very
fond of animals, and at the park at
Strathfield says he kept a herd of Angora
goats, which he imported from the East
about ten years ago. They have been
born every season, and the wool was
used for the Duke's coats and waistcoats.
He also possessed a number of very fine
mules, several llamas, and a flock of the
small Ardennes sheep, which produce
the finest mutton in the world. The
Duke also carried on the culture of trout.