

SIX MARVELOUS RUINS FOUND IN ARIZONA

Explorer Discovers Old City of Unknown People.

Enormous Caves Hewn in Tiers Many Hundred Feet into the Rock—Clusters of Huts.

Professor Edgar L. Hewett, director of the American School of Archaeology at Santa Fe, New Mexico, is making an extended trip of exploration among the ancient ruins and marvellous caves in the heart of the Navajo Indian reservation in Arizona, which he recently discovered.

The Denver correspondent of the St. Louis Post Dispatch says that the incidents which had a direct bearing upon the discovery of Professor Hewett—a discovery which promises to add a number of remarkable chapters to the history of North America—read like a romance.

The situation of a mysterious, deserted village of world architecture, in the recesses of a great canyon "far to the north," has long been the subject of the legends of the Navajo and Mogul Indians of Arizona. Among the Pueblos of New Mexico, tales, handed down from a forgotten generation, are told of a strange race of "big men" who long ago inhabited a land "far to the northwest."

A number of years ago Professor Hewett began his investigation of these legends. He headed a number of exploration parties into unknown Arizona territory.

In the Canon d'Chelle and in the Pottery Mountains, a hundred miles into the desert, signs of the cliff-dwellers were found on every hand, but the Indians and Pueblos who were taken along shook their heads. "Farther away," they said, "bigger and grander than this—beyond conception."

In the National Museum at Santa Fe, where relics of even the extinct Aztecs abound, Professor Hewett was interested by a huge bowl of hardened clay, with a square bottom, in strange contrast with the usual crude curves of ancient pottery. On the outside of the bowl were hieroglyphics which had defied translation.

In a long-forgotten Spanish manuscript, which he found among the hundreds on the museum shelves, Professor Hewett discovered a reference to "makers of square bowls," and he also pointed to arrange as to the disposition of the speakers in the legend of the Indians about the strange people to the north. A tracing of hieroglyphics on a frayed and worn piece of pottery similar to the formation of those on the square-bottomed bowl in the museum collection.

Professor Hewett was impressed with the stories of the Indians after these discoveries. He went to Spain, and there found, among a thousand manuscripts bearing upon the Spanish occupation and rule of the southwestern section of the United States centuries ago.

Some of these were translated. In some were related the stories of "unknown people in the depths of a great canyon in the 'middle of a great desert.'" They gave directions which had become vague with the Indians and among the Pueblos.

When he returned, Dr. Hewett, accompanied by a small party, who assured him he could recognize the mysterious city if he should see it, left Gallup, New Mexico, with a small pack train for a trip across the desert to the point indicated in the Spanish manuscript. After travelling seven days and party came to the Spanish Mountains, an isolated range in the very heart of the desert. Here, in a place which is said to rival even the great Grand Canyon for every scenic splendor, the fabled city was found.

In describing the discovery Dr. Hewett says:

"It seemed like suddenly confronting a glimpse into the land of dreams, from which came the legends of the red folks. The rocks, which were undisturbed as I picked my way along the canon, were never before, I am sure, trod upon by a white man's foot.

"A vision of mammoth caves, magnificent chasms and vaulted caverns, in which the modern skyscraper would be lost, spread before me. Cliffs were spanned by seemingly natural bridges, to erect which would try the skill of the most learned of modern engineers.

"Along the almost perpendicular walls of the great chasms immense caves were hewn, tier on tier, into the depths of the rock, extending in hundreds of feet. Down the side of the abyss, to a depth of three hundred feet, steps of monumental regularity were carved. Hollows made by millions of footsteps were worn in the middle of each step.

"Along the bottom of the canon and on the floors of the caves were innumerable ruins of stone huts of an architecture unmet with among all the rest of the ancient ruins of the world. The huts, or houses, had all tumbled to pieces, yet the ruins had been undisturbed. Evidence was plain that the dwellings had been erected in groups, as though the people had been divided into countless small groups of some inner tribal tie or relationship.

"Everywhere were pieces of pottery. Bowls, large and small, huge jars, and other household articles were found, and all were made in square lines. The ground was almost covered with remnants of this earthenware.

"Nowhere could I find a human bone, not a sign of a burying mound. But I did find the best of a lake that had long been dry, which explained the source of water.

"On one side of a huge natural stone bridge, spanning a chasm at the mouth of a cave in which a small city could be built, I found a veritable mass of hieroglyphics, which, could they be unraveled, would, no doubt, spell the history of a people who lived before the Indians, or who may have dwelt in this isolated spot while the Aztecs were being vanquished by the Spaniards, unconscious of the very existence of the world beyond the sky-line of the great canon which contained

THE STAR, ST JOHN, N. B. WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 5 1910

NEVER FORGET HIS FIRST TRIP ON SCHOONER BROOKS

Capt. Barlow, a St. John Man, Gives Express Graphic Story of Battles With Three Hurricanes—Says Crew of Schooner Palmer Undoubtedly Perished.

(Portland Express.)

After completing a trip which has probably never been equalled by a vessel sailing from this port on so short a voyage, the schooner Governor Brooks has arrived in Boston and will discharge her cargo tomorrow.

Under the command of Captain Barlow, the vessel, which was originally commanded by Randall and McAllister, was on her first trip as a schooner. Captain Barlow, of Portland, commander of the vessel, arrived home last night, and when he was asked to tell the story of his trip for the first time.

Since leaving Portland the Brooks has passed through three hurricanes, lost one set of sails, a rudder, and has finished her voyage in a disabled condition for the second time within a month.

Underwriter in a disabled condition for the second time within a month. Captain Barlow has been following the sea for 38 years and when seen this morning he said that he had never experienced such a trip as the one just ended and that he would never forget his first trip as commander of the Governor Brooks.

In the parlor of his pleasant home at 400 Forest avenue Captain Barlow told the story of the trip during the day.

When we got out the wind backed around and was blowing a gale at noon. I think it was about 1 o'clock when our foremast was carried away and the other sails, with the exception of the main, were blown down.

The vessel's deck was swept by the big seas for three days and nights. The wind reached a velocity of 75 miles an hour and we were able to get up the mainmast and the foremast. The water and put both anchors out. The vessel's deck was swept by the big seas for three days and nights.

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SAVINGS BANK HERE HOLDING ITS OWN

Mr. George Robertson Discusses the Matter

Excess in Withdrawals Represents Little More Than the Interest on Deposits.

In spite of the fact that the statement of deposits in the St. John branch of the Dominion Savings Bank for the year 1909 is \$155,746.66 less than the withdrawals for the same period, Mr. George Robertson, Deputy Receiver General, said last evening that the bank is about holding its own in this city. He pointed out that the excess in withdrawals represented little more than the interest on the total deposit and said that when the fiscal year closes on March 31st and the interest for the year is added there will probably be as large a balance to the credit of the depositors as there was at the same time last year.

The deposits during the year of 1909 were \$167,701.12 as against withdrawals of \$174,475.78.

Commenting on the fact that the tendency seemed to be towards decrease rather than towards growth Mr. Robertson spoke very strongly on the need of a more widespread appreciation of the necessity for thrift and the great value to the community of the opportunity afforded by the Government Savings Bank for the safety of the deposits of the small investor.

FREE UNTIL CURED



No man need be weak, no man need suffer from the loss of that vitality which makes life worth living. He can be made strong, magnetic, forceful and light-hearted, confident of his power both in business and society, free from spells of despondency, nervousness, lassitude and brain wanderings. I have a certain cure for Nervous Debility, Varicose Veins, Rheumatism, Loose Back, Stomach, Liver and Kidney complaints, in my world-famous Dr. Sanden Electric Belt with Electric Suppressor, and I will give it absolutely free until a cure is effected. How can I do this? For two reasons. "I have the certain knowledge that my Belt will cure, and I have confidence enough in mankind to wait for my money until I prove it. This is what every doctor should do, but I am the only one who has a remedy that will stand up to a crucial test. For 40 years I have been curing thousands every year, and have made a tremendous success doing business on this basis. NOT ONE PENNY IN ADVANCE OR ON DEPOSIT, and if it fails it costs you nothing whatever. All I ask is that you pay me the usual price of the Belt when cured. I will leave you to be the judge, and will take your word for results, or for cash I give full wholesale discount. Forty years' continuous success has brought forth many imitators. Beware of them. You can try the original, the standard of the world, free until cured, then pay for it. Call or send for one today also my two illustrated books giving full information free, sealed, by mail.

DR. E. F. SANDEN
140 Yonge Street. Toronto, Ont.
Office Hours, 9 to 6. Saturdays until 9 p. m.

LORD MINTO'S TOUR IN INDIA

Seven Weeks Occupied in Stronous Work Visiting the Native Rulers.

A cable from India to the London press says:

The viceroy left Madras for Calcutta, to begin a strenuous and memorable tour of over seven weeks. The heavy programme was carried through with signal success, except that, owing to a temporary attack of fever, the visit to the beautiful of Madras, Trichinopoly, and Tanjore was abandoned.

The strong personal note throughout of gratitude to Lord Minto for his past assistance in dealing with his liberal reforms deepened after the attempted assassination of Alameda at the reception in Calcutta, India, especially in Bombay and Madras.

A striking feature of the tour was the viceroy's speech at the reception in Calcutta, India, especially in Bombay and Madras.

The viceroy's speech at the reception in Calcutta, India, especially in Bombay and Madras.

MISS MEADE TO WED

COUNT PAOLO LABIA

Another reason why people do not invest more in the savings bank, Mr. Robertson said, was the constant and increasing temptation to spend every dollar a man can earn. Every possible device is in operation to induce people to spend their last five cents or even their last copper, and the temptation is becoming more and more irresistible. The higher standard of living and the keener competition in making as good an appearance as one's neighbor also contribute to this result.

As compared with this tendency Mr. Robertson pointed to the savings bank in which the people of France are trained with the result that it is now one of the richest nations on earth.

In the House of Commons, Mr. Robertson said, the savings bank is a vast capital which is available for foreign investment represent the amounts put away by the people of the country at a time to provide for the old age of the working people and other people in moderate circumstances.

It is a people who eagerly buy up the bond issues of the Dominion and provincial governments of Canada.

Mr. Robertson sounded a warning against extravagance and said that every effort should be made to encourage habits of thrift and to educate the people of small means as to the necessity of providing for their old age.

CHINESE RESTAURANT

75 CHERMANT STREET.

Before starting for the hunting grounds call and have your basket filled in Chinese style. Open Suesy and all kinds of Chinese dishes served at the shortest notice. Meals 25c. Ham Lee and James Hunter, props. Open from 8.30 a.m. to 2 a.m.

RAILROADS

CANADIAN PACIFIC

Important Change in Service

WEST OF MONTREAL

Train No. 1 After Dec 31st will run between Winnipeg and Calgary only.

Train No. 2 Will leave Vancouver Dec 31st, due Montreal Jan. 4th. Thereafter this train will run between Calgary and Winnipeg only until about March 1st.

W. B. HOWARD, D. P. A., C. P. R., St. John, N. B.

ALL CANADIAN ROUTE

QUEBEC and MONTREAL

is via the

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY

MARITIME EXPRESS

Leaves St. John 18.30

Arrives Montreal 18.30

Close Connections for Points West

Most Comfortable Train in Canada.

Synopsis of Canadian North West Land Regulations.

Any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a quarter-section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. The applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub Agency for the district. Entry by proxy may be made at any agency, on certain conditions, by father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Duties—Six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within nine miles of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres solely owned and occupied by him or by his father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister.

In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter-section alongside his homestead. Price \$10 per acre. Duties—Must reside six months in each of six years from date of homestead entry (including the one required to earn homestead patent) and cultivate fifty acres extra.

A homesteader who has exhausted his homestead right and cannot obtain a pre-emption may take a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price \$100 per acre. Duties—Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate fifty acres and erect a house worth \$200.00.

W. W. CONY, Deputy of the Minister of the Interior. N. B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

STAR WANT ADS. BRING RESULTS

MOLIERE THE MAN IN THE IRON MASK

PARIS, Jan. 4.—M. Gosselin-Lentore, the noted historical writer, is engaged upon a book which will present a new theory on the always fascinating subject of the Man in the Iron Mask. He advances no less an idea that the mysterious prisoner of the Bastille and the tale of the Saint Marguerite, whose story saddened the hearts of so many novel readers, was the comedian and incomparable dramatist Moliere.

The recognized authority on Moliere is such that the publication of his new work is likely to create a very decided sensation. His experience in minute examination of historical documents is exceptional, and it is said that his new theory is entirely based upon such evidence. He asserts that Moliere, after the supposed fatal seizure at the playhouse, did not die at once, but, by order of the King, was arrested and incarcerated.

There are discrepancies of dates between his story and the accepted history of Moliere which Lentore must reconcile, and then there is the jawbone of Moliere preserved at the Comedie Francaise. There are curious inquiries as to how Lentore is going to account for its presence there, or why he did not pronounce it to be as apocryphal as the skull of York, which was the indispensable property of every great Shakespearean actor from Garrick to Edwin Booth.

MARY RUMLEY GUILTY, GOES BACK TO GUYSBORO

At a special session of the Criminal Court, held before Judge Fisher yesterday afternoon, Mary Rumley, charged with wounding Joseph Diggs with intent to kill, and who chose to be tried under the Speedy Trials Act, rather than go before the Grand Jury in the January circuit, was found guilty of common assault and remanded to jail until arrangements could be made to send her to her home in Guysboro, N. S.

It took less than an hour to dispose of the case. The witnesses for the Crown were Dr. Ryan, two colored gentlemen from Willow Grove who witnessed the affair, and Joseph Diggs himself. The defendant was the only witness for the defence, and she claimed that she slashed Diggs in self-defence. C. H. Ferguson prosecuted and E. S. Ritchie defended.

Mrs. James N. Robertson, of Philadelphia, is visiting her father, Mr. J. D. Robertson, 189 Charlotte Street.

A Handsome Woman

Every woman may not be handsome, but every woman should keep with care the good points nature has given her. No woman need have hollow skin, dull eye, blotchy complexion, who pays proper attention to her health.

Where constipation, liver derangement, blood impurities and other irregularities exist, good complexion, bright eyes and sprightly movements cannot exist. Internal derangements reveal themselves sooner or later on the surface. Headache, dark rings around the eyes, hollow skin, a constant tired feeling—mean that the liver and digestive organs are needing help and correction. Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets give this necessary help.

They work in nature's own way. They do not merely flush the bowels but tone up the liver and stomach to fulfill their proper functions. So solid and gentle do they act that one hardly realizes that they have been taken. Chamberlain's Tablets can be relied upon to relieve biliousness, indigestion, constipation and dizziness. Sold everywhere. Price 25 cents.

their caves and cliffs.

"To these hieroglyphics, yards of which I photographed, I added Dr. Hewett, 'I am trying to find the key. If I succeed I am confident one of the strangest tales of history will be unfolded.'

"I was astonished to find that the legends of the Indians were not exaggerated. The ruins and the caves were just as they described them. My Navajo guide recognized some of the caverns which the stories of his tribe describe minutely, and he marvelled greatly, as I shall until I may excavate and explore farther, and with the aid of the Spanish manuscripts, the legends and the hieroglyphics, learn the history of the unknown people of centuries ago, the existence of which has just been discovered."

The find of Professor Hewett has created excitement among archaeologists and ethnologists. His appreciation of the importance of his discovery is given weight by the fact that he makes a specialty of explorations and the history of the American southwest.

Every Woman

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Bentley's the best Liniment for Strains, Sprains and Rheumatism.