

**The Toronto World**  
FOUNDED 1880.  
A Morning Newspaper Published Every Day in the Year.  
WORLD BUILDING, TORONTO.  
Corner James and Richmond Streets.  
TELEPHONE CALLS:  
Main 8808—Private Exchange Connecting All Departments.  
\$5.00  
will pay for the Daily World for one year, delivered in the City of Toronto, or by mail to any address in Canada, Great Britain or the United States.  
\$5.00  
will pay for the Sunday World for one year, by mail to any address in Canada or Great Britain. Delivered in Toronto or for sale by all newsdealers and newsboys at five cents per copy.  
Postage extra to United States and all other foreign countries.  
Subscribers are requested to advise promptly of any irregularity of delivery to the Editor of the World.  
SATURDAY MORNING, SEPT. 9, 1911

**NOTHING FOR ONTARIO.**  
Northern Ontario men who are voting for Laurier under the impression that reciprocity may benefit them should not forget that it is the Laurier government which has declined to render any assistance to the Province of Ontario in opening up the northern lands. All immigration activity is directed towards the development of the west. The building of the T. & N. O. Railway was refused, any assistance a subsidy was granted to the Province of Quebec when the Quebec Government built a railway, which was perfectly right according to the practice, but the same subsidy was refused to Ontario under circumstances in no way different. If Ontario is to be helped by the federal government, it will be under a different head, and there will be no benefit of any kind for Northern Ontario under reciprocity.

**WAGES IN BRITAIN.**  
A report just issued by the board of trade department of the British Government is of some interest. From 1896 to 1900 every year showed an increase. In the next ten years, to 1910, the first five showed steady declines, followed in 1906 and 1907 by increases, but declining again in the succeeding two years. Last year the trade boom resulted in improved wages, but did not make good the loss in the earlier part of the decade, which has, observes The London Daily News, been predominantly a period of falling wages and has also been a period of rising prices. Both these movements provide a text for Canadian free trade theorists, concluding, as they do, their favorite argument that free trade raises wages and at the same time reduces prices.  
The Daily News, exponent of British Radicalism and free trade, editorially commenting on these figures, calls attention to the rapidity with which wages respond to a drop in production and the slowness with which they respond to a rise in production. "We have now been enjoying," it continues, "at least three years of astonishingly good trade, but wages were still falling, notably in 1908 and 1909, and rose only a trifle last year. It is pretty clear that labor bears the brunt of bad trade and gets late and inadequately any share in the advantages of good trade. There, too, are materials for labor unrest." Evidently the dictum so impressively announced as a recognized economic truth, that tariff reductions mean higher wages and a lower cost of living, does not hold in a free trade country.

**PARTISAN WAYS.**  
Truly the ways of the reciprocity organs are past finding out. Here is The Globe objecting to Mr. Borden's remark that only 10 per cent. of Canadian products is exportable, because it is correct. Not content with that, it charges him with an effort to mislead, because he did not pick and choose his items to suit the purpose of the advocates of commercial union with the United States. Why should Mr. Borden play that game?  
**CHEAPENING ELECTRIC LIGHTING.**  
Among the necessary benefits resulting from the provincial government's hydro-electric policy is that every new invention cheapening the cost of power and light will insure to the consuming public. The most recent discovery announced from London, England, concerns the production of tungsten in a filament which can be stretched to any length and bent in any direction. The filament hitherto in use have been made from powdered tungsten fused together, and were in consequence easily broken. By the new process the risk of breaking is said to be practically eliminated and the lamps will last much longer.

**PRIVILEGE IN CANADA.**  
According to The Star the question now is whether the privileged few or the unprivileged mass are to rule the country. Since the privileged few can only be the senate, a body concerning which The Star has on several occasions expressed a very contemptuous opinion, the alternative, as presented is more ludicrous than impressive. An attempt on the part of the Liberal majority in that respectable if not respected chamber, to emulate the achievements of the privileged few in the motherland, will meet with much more summary chastisement.  
The Star may rely with confidence on the unprivileged mass, which presumably is its circumference for the

## What Will Happen to Live Stock

According to official reports of the Departments of Agriculture at Ottawa and Washington the number of live stock on farms in 1909 were as follows:

	United States.	Canada.
Horses .....	21,040,000	2,132,489
Dairy Cows .....	21,801,000	2,849,306
Other Cattle .....	47,279,000	4,384,779
Sheep .....	57,216,000	2,705,390
Swine .....	47,782,000	2,912,599

	Canadian Average.	U. S. Average.
Horses .....	\$133.00	\$108.19
Dairy Cows .....	43.00	35.79
Other Cattle .....	31.00	19.47
Sheep .....	6.00	4.08
Swine .....	11.00	9.14

On the 28th of February, 1911, the tariff board of the United States submitted to President Taft a comparative statement of values per head of live stock in Canada and the United States during 1910:  
The following are extracts taken from the report:  
**Re Horses**—"In all the Canadian Provinces except Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Nova Scotia, the prices are higher than in any of our States."  
**Re Cattle**—"Quebec has an excellent local breed of dairy stock, and Ontario is favorably situated and well equipped for the production of fine grades of dairy goods."  
**Re Sheep**—"Prices of sheep are much lower in the United States than in Canada."  
**Re Swine**—"Prices of swine are slightly higher in Canada than in the United States."  
Secretary Wilson, a member of the cabinet of President Taft, has stated that the United States horse breeders will capture the western business if the reciprocity agreement becomes law.  
What do the latest trade reports show? Official returns received from Ottawa this week show a material increase in the imports into Canada of live stock, excepting cattle, from the United States for the months of April, May and June, 1911, as compared with the same months in 1910.

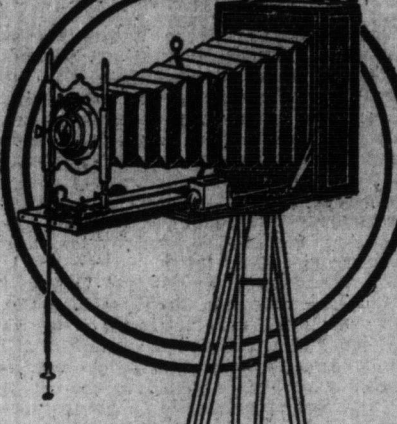
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Cattle .....	2,436	\$ 37,202	2,352	\$ 41,889
Horses .....	2,005	161,157	4,603	403,616
Sheep .....	6,141	28,777	29,953	125,888
Other Live Stock .....		44,079		112,812
Total .....		\$271,215		\$684,205

The value of the exports from Canada to the United States of live stock for the three months in 1910 was \$253,241, as compared with \$159,307 for the same period in 1911.  
Imports for three months increased.... \$412,990  
Exports for three months decreased.... 93,934  
Reciprocity in live stock will undoubtedly mean a serious loss to the Canadian farmer.

electorate. The voters of the Dominion will answer the question, who is to rule the country, for themselves and the only favored few will be the chosen of the people. When it suits cracy. But apparently if the democracy turns down The Star then The Star has no need for Canadian democracy. That is Canadian Liberalism.  
**WHO IS FINANCING RECIPROCITY?**  
Among the questions started by the Dominion Government press in the hope of creating some badly needed reciprocity sentiment is one suggesting unusual campaign expenditure on the part of its opponents. Charges of this kind are best met by reference to the local situation. In the case of the constituents in and about Toronto it is well within the mark to say that the expenditure being made in the hope of carrying reciprocity candidates far exceeds that of their opponents. Who is paying it? Certainly not the men engaged in support of a hopeless cause. Money is being poured out like water to carry reciprocity. Where is it coming from and what interests expect to gain from ratification of the Washington agreement? The reciprocity campaign is not financed by the public of Canada in whose behalf it is ostensibly waged. But the public of Canada will have to pay in the end if reciprocity carries. Safety lies in preserving national independence and absolute freedom from external control.  
**Laurier and larger trusts.**  
Laurier and Taft and larger markets for the United States farmers.  
Reciprocity was not made in Canada.  
There are several holes in the "roll of honor."  
After reciprocity has been carried the directors of the National Exhibition will be prepared to move it from Toronto to Buffalo.  
The Globe should enquire if there is any danger of the Justices in Osgoode Hall decamping to France on account of the French stone in the new corridors. Do The Globe readers really swallow such stuff without protest?  
After days of careful investigation The Toronto Star has discovered 79 Conservatives who are going to vote for reciprocity. It says nothing of the thousands of Liberals who are going to vote against it.

**PARASITE NATIONS.**  
Calgary Provincial Standard: "No nation ever became great that was a parasite." This is a trite saying, yet one worthy of the very gravest consideration at this juncture in Canadian affairs. Parasite, one who eats at the table of another giving only smooth words in return for his entertainment. Yet in the past nations once great have degenerated into the depths, have become parasites. Rome was fed thru the labor of subject races, Rome was defended by the arms of a mercenary

## Compare Ensign Cameras



with any other make before you buy.  
You will find The Ensign Camera offered at the price you decide to pay the best of them all. Quality, construction and the pictures all are the best.

### UNITED PHOTO STORES, LIMITED

15 Adelaide St. E., Toronto.  
Branches at  
Quebec, Montreal, Ottawa.  
"And from dealers everywhere."



and \$25, cost as much in London shops of soap and toilet articles. But in the United States, where a duty of 100 per cent. prevails, the cost of clothes is about 25 per cent. higher than in Canada or in England. Canada could export clothing to the United States not for the fact that the high tariff has also to be paid on the labor cost. But England could not, because the English styles are different and are not acceptable in America without drastic alterations. The English tailor does not give the "finish" to a garment which is demanded on this side.  
There are some men who are willing to stand the "giving" which comes with a suit made in England, but the normal man believes that he should not only conform to the customs but to the style of the community in which he lives.

### PERU'S RAIN TREE.

Single Specimen Yields No Less Than Nine Gallons of Water Daily.  
Attention has been called from time to time to natural curiosities in the various corners of the globe, but the following contribution, from Peru, deserves a place among the most curious of all.  
Peru has a rain tree which affords protection against drought. This tree is supplied with large leaves which have the property of condensing the moisture of the atmosphere and precipitating it in the form of rain. When the rivers are at their lowest, during the dry season, and the heat is intense, the condensing capacity of the tree appears to attain its maximum, the water falling from the leaves and copulating from the trunk in a steady, continuous stream, flowing over the surrounding soil and nourishing the parched ground.  
It is stated that a single tree will yield an average of nine gallons of water per day, and it has been estimated that if a plot of ground with 10,000 trees, a daily yield of about 90,000 gallons would be available for irrigation, after making all allowances for evaporation, etc. The rain tree appears to be a simple and effective method of securing water in arid regions, and its cultivation, needs but little care in its cultivation and grows rapidly.  
Under these circumstances one is inclined to believe that it would prove a simple and effective method of reclaiming the desert, and that the cost of widespread cultivation of the tree would be amply repaid, inasmuch as there are vast tracts of country in all the five continents which at present have no economic value, owing to absence of water supplies for nourishing the soil, which might easily be secured by the systematic culture of this tree, coupled with careful irrigation by means of ditches.

### Low Colonist Rates to the Pacific Coast.

Via the Chicago, Union Pacific and North Western Line, daily, from September 15 to October 15, from all points in Canada. Pullman tourist sleeping cars daily. For rates, folders and full particulars, apply to B. H. Bennett, general agent, C.A.N.W. Ry., 46 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ont.

### MR. HEYD'S MEETINGS.

To a small gathering, Mr. Heyd, the Liberal candidate in South York, held forth last night in the hall at the corner of Bloor and Huron streets, on the beauties of protection. For tonight (Saturday) Mr. Heyd speaks in the Ryerston Hall, on Monday evening, in Runnymede. Tuesday evening, Ella, out in West York, and on Wednesday night in Balmy Beach. Thursday afternoon the nomination proceedings take place in Burlington hall, and following that three joint meetings with Mr. W. F. Maclean are being arranged. It is probable that these will be held in West, North and East Toronto. Following these again Mr. Heyd will hold three more public meetings at convenient centres.

## AT OSGOODE HALL

ANNOUNCEMENTS.  
Sept. 8, 1911.  
Before Cartwright, J.C.

Wilson v. National Electrotyping Co. G. Smith for plaintiff. G. F. Lawrence for defendant. Motion by plaintiff for judgment under C.R. 608 for \$180, being for use of extra 4-1/2 horsepower for sixty months at \$3 per horsepower per month.  
Judgment: Motion dismissed with costs in the cause. Defendant will have a week to plead.  
Teetzel v. Farquhar-Pickup (Master & Co.) for judgment creditor. W. C. Mackay for debtor and for sale of land by judgment creditor for order making attaching order absolute. Enlarged two weeks.  
Rutherford v. Murray-Kay Limited. R. Mackay, K.C. for defendant. J. G. Smith for plaintiff. Motion by defendant for an order striking out paragraphs 11, 12 and 13 of statement of claim or for particulars. Reserved.  
Gegg v. Grand Valley Ry. Co.—R. Mackay, K.C. for plaintiff. J. G. Smith for defendant. Motion by plaintiff for judgment under C.R. 608. Motion enlarged for cross-examination of defendant's manager, on his affidavit in answer to the motion.  
Charters v. Phillips—A. J. R. Snow, K.C. for judgment creditor. T. N. Phelan for judgment debtor and for sale of land by judgment creditor. Motion by judgment creditor for an absolute attaching order. Enlarged for examination of all parties and to be brought up again on one day's notice.  
Morine v. Prince—A. N. Morine for plaintiff. Motion by plaintiff on consent for an order dismissing action without costs and vacating certificate of its pendency. Order made.  
Standard Loan Co. v. Baker—Leask (W. Mackay, K.C.) for plaintiff. Motion by plaintiff for a final order of foreclosure. Order made.  
Prince v. Morine—Evans (Robinet & Co.) for plaintiff. Motion by plaintiff on consent for an order dismissing action without costs and vacating certificate of its pendency. Order made.

**TRIAL.**  
Before Mulock, C.J.  
Fyckes v. Chisholm—D. B. Maclean, K.C., and C. H. Cline (Cornwall) for plaintiff. K. C. and L. Smith (Cornwall) for defendant. An action by plaintiff who is alleged to be a person of unsound mind, to set aside a certain agreement for sale of standing timber as fraudulent and void and up again on one day's notice.  
Judgment: The onus is upon the plaintiff to establish, not only his own mental incapacity, but also to show that the contract made by his sister on July 25, 1910, and confirmed by him in writing on Jan. 10, 1911, but also to show that the defendant had knowledge of the actual or constructive, whilst the onus is on the defendant to establish the fair and bona fide character of the sale.  
If his conduct on either occasion was like that in the witness box there was nothing in it to have suggested to the defendant that he was acting in a fraudulent manner. I have known him to be managing his affairs, and I am of opinion that he was on both occasions competent to transact his business and fully capable of understanding the contract in question, and that when he signed the agreement and receipt on Jan. 10, 1911, he clearly understood what he was about, and was ratifying the sale of his property made in his sister's name.  
The defendant had no notice thereof, actual or constructive, even if plaintiff were of unsound mind, and that he dealt with him in good faith in the belief that he was competent, as I find he was in fact, to manage his own affairs.  
I am of opinion that the defendant was not acting in a fraudulent manner, and that the price paid was fair and reasonable.  
Plaintiff's action dismissed with costs. Thirty days' stay.

### Divisional Court.

Before Falconbridge, C.J.; Britton, J.; Riddell, J.  
Re West Lorne—C. St. C. Leitch (St. Thomas) for D. H. Mehring, W. E. Raney, K.C., for the corporation. An appeal by D. H. Mehring from the order of Middleton, J., of 18th April, 1910, allowing a motion by one Dugald McGee, for an order prohibiting C. W. Colter, judge of the county court of Elgin, from certifying to the municipal council of West Lorne that by-law No. 28 of said village being a by-law to prohibit the sale by retail of liquor has not been approved by three-fifths of the qualified voters voting from a right and ought to be affirmed, and that the defendant should be ordered to enable him to certify was marked.  
Judgment: Appeal allowed without costs here or below. Falconbridge, C.J., dissenting. Falconbridge, C.J., is of opinion that the judgment appealed from is right and ought to be affirmed, and would dismiss the appeal with costs.  
Britton, J., thinks appeal should be allowed and motion for prohibition for further enquiry as to how the disqualified voters actually marked their ballots should be dismissed, both without costs.  
Riddell, J., is of opinion that appeal should be allowed, and the order amended by striking out in the first paragraph all the words after "qualified voters voting thereon," by striking out the second and third paragraphs, and that there should be no costs here or below. He agreed with the contention that the county judge had no right to enquire as to the right of the voters objected to polling.

### PURE WATER AT THE EXHIBITION.

Visitors at the exhibition are assured of absolutely pure drinking water. The public fountain at the entrance of the manufacturers' horticultural and process buildings have all been equipped with the latest Jarvis Sanitary Filters. The natural stone cylinders are cleaned daily and sterilized. The Jarvis filters remove all impurities and delivers water absolutely free from the dangerous typhoid germ, cholera, etc. The Jarvis filters are a neat exhibit at the Roman Stone Fountain on the roadway to machinery hall. Everyone should see their display.

## Here's the Lamp, Mr. Businessman,

The Light Which Brings Business

That means dollars in your pocket. Nowadays it is the merchant who has the best light, an attractive store, pleasing clerks and good service, that makes a success of business. It is natural for people to patronize the stores which appear bright and businesslike. It costs no more to have it up-to-date. Our Gas Arc Lighting System brings business dollars to you comparatively nothing. It saves you expense installing fixtures.

The Humphrey System of Outdoor Gas Arc Lighting is the best for low cost and efficiency. Lamps loaned, maintained weekly at small cost. See for representative. Phone Main 707. Salesroom open evenings.

**The Consumers' Gas Company**  
12 and 14 ADELAIDE STREET WEST. PHONE MAIN 1933

## The Toronto Daily World

The Toronto Morning World, as the pioneer exponent of Public Ownership, and being entirely free from corporate control, can be depended on to give fearless expression to its views, and is unbiassed in recording current events. You need a five morning newspaper. The Toronto Daily World will fill the bill. Delivered or mailed for twenty-five cents per month. Fill in the following coupon.

Deliver or mail to the following address The Toronto Daily World for ..... months, for which send enclosed \$.....

NAME.....

ADDRESS.....

DATE.....

## GLENERNAN SCOTCH WHISKY

A blend of pure Highland Malts, bottled in Scotland exclusively for

**Michie & Co., Ltd.**  
TORONTO.

considerable additional enjoyment while traveling.  
The sleeping car designs have been served in the construction of these cars and there is no doubt that the reputation of the Toronto train, which is already of the best, will be enhanced. They are vestibuled through cars and compact and airy trains are running over any railway from coast to coast, straight across or up and down. The service is expected to start on Tuesday, September 12, and its schedule is as follows:  
Leave North Parkdale 8:15 p.m.  
Toronto 8:30, North Toronto 10:00 p.m., arrive Ottawa 6:00 a.m., Montreal 7:00 a.m., Westbound service leaves Montreal 10:30 p.m., Ottawa 11:30 p.m., arrive North Toronto 7:50 a.m. This service is daily.

### A REAL NOT A MACHINE, LIBERAL.

Trenton Courier (Liberal): "The promise of better prices in the United States market is only speculation. Even if prices did increase, what would be the result? It would tend to increase prices already high in Canada. The ordinary citizen would wonder why his money was being poured out to feed the pockets of the few who are making money out of the situation. We do not propose delving into the question minutely. That has been done too often and too well by both sides in the daily papers for months past. But we do want to register our voice against reciprocity. Canada is trading away her own destiny, and her path to success, at a pace that is attracting worldwide attention. We have the position of vantage because we have our own American-made goods and must have raw materials while they have little of which we have not sufficient within our own borders. Why then, we ask, are we being sold out? We believe the people of Canada will answer this question, and we believe they will answer it emphatically—'Let us alone.' We are quite prepared to go on—may we insist upon going on—on our own terms, and we are here to stay. We shall carve our own destiny, and that destiny will always find its scope within the bounds of the British Empire."

### For Particular People.

A suburban home on an acre or two of land, located on the lake, and having car service direct to your home, is certainly all a man with reasonable requirements can ask for. If you want one, phone, write or call C. White & Co., 38 Victoria Street, Main 5495.

Sold Liquor at the Fair.  
One hundred dollars and costs was the fine imposed upon Frank Cornish in police court yesterday morning for selling liquor in the exhibition grounds. He had been running a hip-pocket buffet, at which whiskey cost a quarter per swig.

### A Boon to the Traveling Public.

The traveling public, who have been using the North Toronto service of the Canadian Pacific for the past year, will find it is possible for the management of the Canadian Pacific to improve the accommodation and service already placed at their disposal, but nevertheless such is a fact. Two magnificent new compartment cars have just been turned out of the shops for service on the North Toronto Montreal trains, viz., the "Lake Arrow" and the "Lake Louise." These cars have seven compartments and a drawing room in the rear of the train, and there are eight seats, and in addition to this a raised observation platform. For passengers, who wish to enjoy a lounge before retiring, the observation car will be truly a boon as, of course, all sleeping car passengers will have access to it, no matter in what car they hold accommodation. This new departure relieves possible congestion in the smoking rooms and gives

**JOHN CATT**  
Tuesd  
Twelf  
Will Inaug  
Our Form  
Openi  
Displa  
Autun  
Style

Dress Fabric  
including many s  
Silks  
in all reasonable  
Costume Vel  
in profusion of ch  
Shaped Lace  
in all the favorite  
Machinery

Ladies' Suits  
Ladies' Coats  
Ladies' Sweats

Dressmaking  
or Tuesday

**JOHN CATT**  
16-18 KING ST.  
TORONTO

STORK AND THE  
Coming as did the  
chome arrived it and  
printed among the bir  
winning a prize, a not  
Buckingham, Englan  
There is something  
the arrival of a soul  
thing as the whole  
sary Paulkner has t  
in the hearing of  
moulded in Toronto.

**'Sma  
Pat  
an  
Diam  
Jewe**

PLATINUM is th  
material for effec  
designing.  
WHERE GOLD  
white, while diamo  
of the true brillian  
does not.

WE SHOW an  
wedding selection  
diamond set dia  
the bridal and  
occasions.

\$50.00 to \$100.00  
pretty Lavalier  
over this  
stone offers a w  
elegant and beau  
not elsewhere seen  
reasonable figures  
enabled to quote

**KENTS'**  
Leading Diamond  
144 Yonge  
TORONTO