

**APPLETON'S  
AMERICAN CYCLOPEDIA.**

Entirely Re-written by the ablest Writers on every subject. Printed from New Type, and illustrated with several Thousand Engravings and Maps.

The work originally published under the title of THE NEW AMERICAN CYCLOPEDIA was completed in 1868, since which time, the wide circulation which it has attained in all parts of the United States, and the signal developments which have taken place in every branch of science, literature, and art, have induced the editors and publishers to submit it to an exact and thorough revision, and to issue a new edition entitled

**THE AMERICAN CYCLOPEDIA,**

Within the last ten years the progress of discovery in every department of knowledge has made a new work of reference an imperative want.

The movement of political affairs has kept pace with the discoveries of science, and their fruitful application to the industrial and useful arts and the convenience and refinement of social life. Great wars and consequent revolutions have occurred, involving national changes of peculiar moment. The civil war of our own country, which was at its height when the last volume of the old work appeared, has happily been ended, and a new course of commercial and industrial activity has been commenced. Large accessions to our

**GEOGRAPHICAL KNOWLEDGE**

Have been made by the indefatigable explorers of Africa.

The great political revolutions of the last decade, with the natural result of the lapse of time, have brought into public view a multitude of new men, whose names are in every one's mouth, and of whose lives every one is curious to know the particulars. Great battles have been fought and important sieges maintained, of which the details are as yet preserved only in the newspapers or in the transient publications of the day, but which ought now to take their place in

**PERMANENT AND AUTHENTIC HISTORY.**

In preparing the present edition for the press, it has accordingly been the aim of the editors to bring down the information to the latest possible dates, and to furnish an accurate account of the most recent discoveries in science, of every fresh production in literature, and of the newest invention in the practical arts, as well as to give a succinct and original record of the progress of

**POLITICAL AND HISTORICAL EVENTS.**

The work has been begun after long and careful preliminary labor, and with the most ample resources for carrying it on to a successful termination.

None of the original stereotype plates have been used, but every page has been

**PRINTED ON NEW TYPE,**

Forming in fact a new Cyclopaedia, with the same plan and compass as its predecessor, but with a far greater pecuniary expenditure, and with such improvements in its composition as have been suggested by longer experience and enlarged knowledge.

**THE ILLUSTRATIONS**

Which are introduced for the first time in the present edition have been added not for the sake of pictorial effect, but to give greater lucidity and force to the explanations in the text. They embrace all branches of science, of natural history, and depict the most famous and remarkable features of scenery, architecture and art, as well as the various processes of mechanics and manufactures. Although intended for instruction rather than embellishment, no pains have been spared to insure their

**ARTISTIC EXCELLENCE.**

The cost of their execution is enormous, and it is believed they will find a welcome reception as an admirable feature of the Cyclopaedia, and worthy of its high character.

This work is sold to subscribers only, payable on delivery of each volume. It will be complete in Sixteen Large Octavo Volumes, each containing about 800 pages, fully illustrated with several thousand Wood Engravings, and with numerous colored Lithographic Maps.

**PRICE AND STYLE OF BINDING.**

- In Extra Cloth, per volume ..... \$5 00
- In Library Leather, per volume ..... 6 00
- In Half Turkey Morocco, per volume ..... 7 00
- In Half Russian extra gilt, per volume ..... 8 00
- In Full Morocco, antique, gilt edges, per vol. .... 10 00
- In Full Russian, per volume ..... 10 00

**THIRTEEN VOLUMES NOW READY.**

Succeeding volumes, until completion, will be issued once in two months.

Specimen pages of THE AMERICAN CYCLOPEDIA, showing type, illustrations, etc., will be sent gratis on application.

First-Class CANVASSING AGENTS Wanted.

Address the Publishers,

**D. APPLETON & CO.,**  
649 and 651 Broadway, N. Y.

**THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE**

FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW.

Is published every Friday morning. It has, for contributors, the very ablest writers whose services can be procured, local and throughout the Dominion, with occasional correspondents from the other Colonies, England, and the United States — men who write on special subjects, and thus afford a much greater combination of talent than can be supplied by any one man. No expense will be spared to make the *Journal of Commerce* a desideratum to every Merchant, Manufacturer, Banker, Broker, and Insurance Manager throughout the Dominion. Quality, rather than quantity, will be made the distinguishing merit of the contributions. It will always contain accurate and diversified business information, general and particular, temperate and thoughtful counsels on the vital business questions of the day. Finance and Insurance reviews will be made a special feature. The articles on each subject will be carefully written, and supervised by men of experience and ability. Weekly reviews of the Dry Goods, Grocery, Hardware, Leather and Produce Trades will be carefully prepared, and no pains will be spared to have the Prices Current, Bond and Stock Reports, correctly reported and tested up to the hour of going to press.

The *Journal of Commerce* in endeavouring to cater to the requirements of intelligent business men will contain in each number suitable extracts from the leading periodicals of the day, at the same time it does not bind itself to endorse the opinions expressed therein, giving them only as hints or aids to reflections on the subjects treated. It is the organ of no party. With politics it has nothing to do, except in so far as they relate directly to the commercial interests of the country.

TO ADVERTISERS, the *Journal of Commerce* offers great and particular advantages: besides its regular subscribers, it will be sent in turn to every business man of good credit throughout the Dominion; thus securing to it a circulation among upwards of twenty thousand Merchants, Manufacturers, &c.

Subscription \$2 a year in advance. Postage pre-paid.

Address all communications to the Publishers,

M. S. FOLEY & CO.,

Exchange Bank Building

102 Francois Xavier Street,

MONTREAL.

**Insurance.**

*Royal Insurance Coy.*

OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

**FIRE AND LIFE.**

Liability of Shareholders unlimited.

CAPITAL - - - - - \$10,000,000  
FUNDS INVESTED - - - 12,000,000  
ANNUAL INCOME - - - 5,000,000

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA—MONTREAL.  
Every description of property insured at moderate rates of premium.  
Life Assurances granted in all the most approved forms.

H. L. ROUTH,  
W. TATLEY,

Chief Agent

**THE STANDARD  
LIFE ASSURANCE**

COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1825.

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA, - MONTREAL.

Policies in force, over Eighty Millions of Dollars.  
Accumulated Fund, over Twenty Millions of Dollars.

Income, over Three Millions and a half.  
Claims paid in Canada, over \$500,000.  
Funds invested in England, United States and Canada, with the most perfect safety.

Deposited at Ottawa, for benefit of Canadian policy holders, \$150,000.

For information as to Life Assurance, apply to any of the Agencies throughout the Dominion, or to

W. M. RAMSAY,  
Manager, Canada.

**QUEEN  
Insurance Co'y.**

OF

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

— — —

CAPITAL, - - \$10,000,000.

— — —

**FIRE.**

All ordinary risks insured on the most favorable terms, and losses paid immediately on being established.

**LIFE.**

The Security of a British Company offered.

A. MACKENZIE FORBES  
H. J. MUDGE,

Montreal,  
Chief Agents in Canada.