

## INDEX.

---

### A.

**AKROLEE**, Gulf of, 367-369.  
**American Expedition** in search of Sir John Franklin, 410.  
**Arctic Expeditions**. See **Back**, **Baffin**, **Davis**, **Frobisher**, **Hudson**, **Parry**, **Ross**, **Franklin**, and **Voyages**.  
**Arctic Geology**, 480-500. **North Cape**, 481. **Cherlo Island**, ib. **Hope Island** and the **Thousand Islands**, 482. **Spitzbergen**, ib. **Moffen Island**, 484. **Jan Mayen's Island**, 485. **Greenland**, 489. **Barrow's Strait** and **Melville Island**, 495. **Islands and seaboard** of **Hudson's Bay**, 496. **Concluding remarks**, 498.  
**Arctic Regions**. See **Polar Regions**.  
**Aurora Borealis**, brilliant appearance of, 240.  
**Austin**, Captain H. J., his expedition to the **Northern Archipelago** in search of Sir John Franklin, 408. **Progress** through **Baffin's Bay**, 412, 415, 416. **Last view** of his ships in 1850, 419.

### B.

**Back**, Captain, his overland expedition, 306. His expedition up **Hudson's Bay** in the **Terror**, 344-360. His instructions, 345. **Difficulties** and **perils** in his progress, 346-348. **Abandonment** of all hope of success, 349. **Amusements** among his crew, 350. **Series** of awful dangers from the ice, 351-359. **Return** to Ireland, 360.  
**Back's Estuary**, 362, 363.  
**Baffin**, William, **Polar Expedition** of, 150. His voyage in search of a **North-west Passage**, 205. Sails to the head of the bay which bears his name, 206; and to the entrance of **Lancaster Sound**, 207.  
**Barentz**, William, **North-east expedition** of, 121. His progress ar-

rested on the coast of **Nova Zembla**, 122. **Arrival** in the **Tesxel**, 123. His **Second Expedition**, 124. Its failure, 125. **Third Expedition**, 126. **Discovers** **Spitzbergen**, 127. **Winters** in **Nova Zembla**, 129. **Intensity** of the cold, 132. **Adventures** with bears, 122, 136, 137. His death, 137.  
**Barrington**, **Honourable Daines**, believed it possible to reach the **Pole**, 19, 308.  
**Barrow**, Mr. (now Sir John), his exertions in promoting the recent **North-west Voyages**, 213, 271.  
**Barrow's Strait**, first navigated by **Parry**, 225. **North shore** of it examined by **Sir James C. Ross**, 389. **State** of it at the visit of the searching ships in 1850, 418. **Geology** of it, 495.  
**Bear**, **Greenland** or **Polar**, its ferocity, 77. **Fatal conflict** with, 78. **Remarkable escapes** from, 79. **Tenderness** of the female for her cubs, 80. **Manner** of surprising its prey, 81.  
**Beaufoy**, Colonel, proposes queries on the probability of reaching the **North Pole**, 19.  
**Bennet**, Stephen, voyages of, to the **Arctic shores**, 144.  
**Boothia**, discovered by **Captain Ross**, 277, 305. **Expeditions** to the seas around it, 334. **Supposed insulation** of it, 364. **Examination** of the south coast of it, 364. **Ascertained** to be a peninsula, 368. **Connection** of it with **North Somerset**, 393. **Voyage** to it in search of **Sir John Franklin**, 410.  
**Bradley**, Richard, his opinion regarding the changes that climate has undergone, 45.  
**Burroughs**, Stephen, voyage of, in search of a **North-east Passage**, 114.