

with thinking out many of these questions, has made a valuable clarification. An international court and an international agency to keep the peace, he points out, are not really one thing but two. It is not wise to exaggerate the function of an international court, which can only concern itself with right as it finds it. Judges cannot be appealed to as judges to determine what changes ought to be made in frontiers or such matters. In addition to the international court there must be an international authority to keep the peace which is possessed of wide enough functions to allow it to make adjustments in international situations.

The use of an international air force for police purposes has been frequently advocated. Cripps and Morrison have suggested it in Great Britain, but the only Allied Statesmen to make public any detailed consideration of the proposal and its relation to international civil aviation has been Henry Wallace - in an article entitled "What will we Get out of the War" in the March, 1943, issue of "The American Magazine". He sees the need of an international peace law, an international peace court, and an international peace force. First he would try an economic quarantine of an aggressor. If the latter does not desist, he must be bombed mercilessly. For the worldwide economic development which Wallace considers essential to permanent security globe-girdling airways will be necessary. But they will have as their primary justification the safeguarding of world peace and will be operated by the air-arm of the United Nations peace force. To maintain a military airforce with nothing to do but wait for aggression would be expensive and would not give the operators enough to do. Instead, after they have had the necessary military training, they can serve as air and ground crews of a United Nations air network. The project would entail the internationalization of the large airports and the planning of a worldwide airport construction programme. This far-reaching statement by the Vice-President, which has been described as "globaloney" by one Congresswoman, has led to controversy which should help to clarify thinking on an important aspect of international security.