

OPINION EVIDENCE

when admissible, 352.

PAIN AND SUFFERING

recovery of damages for, 359.

PARENT

how far negligence of, to be attributed to child, 298, 299.

PATHMASTER

a servant or agent for certain purposes, 215.

may acquire knowledge of defect for the corporation, 240.

PEDESTRIANS

using the carriage way, 76.

sidewalk for, on bridges, 184.

objects falling upon, 152, 153, 154, 155.

PERMISSIBLE OBSTRUCTIONS

See Obstructions.

PERMIT

See Licensees.

PITCH HOLES

liability of municipalities for, 125, 126.

PLAINTIFF

must prove cause of accident affirmatively, 352, 353.

must not leave cause open to conjecture, 353, 354.

what must be proved by, 345, 346.

onus of shewing negligence is on the, 347.

onus of shewing proximate cause is on the, 347.

knowledge of the defect or danger, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312.

contributory negligence of—see Chap. XIV.

PLAN OF CONSTRUCTION

liability for defective, of a street, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96.

liability for defective, of a road, 109, 110, 111, 112.

liability for defective, of a sidewalk, 142, 143, 144.

liability for defective, of a bridge, 186, 187, 188, 189.

POLICEMEN

not servants or agents of corporation, 215.

when they may become servants or agents, 215.

when they may acquire knowledge of defect for the corporation, 240.

PRESUMPTIONS

as to the highway, 304, 305.

as to appointment of official, 305.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

absence of statutory liability in, 2.