

*Article 1*

Everyone has the right to life, liberty and the security of person.

*Article 2*

No one shall be held in slavery or servitude; slavery and the slave trade shall be prohibited in all their forms.

*Article 3*

No one shall be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.

*Article 4*

Everyone has the right to recognition throughout Canada as a person before the law.

*Article 5*

All are equal before the law and are entitled without any discrimination to equal protection of the law.

*Article 6*

Everyone has the right to an effective remedy by the competent national tribunals for acts violating the fundamental rights granted him by the Constitution or by law.

*Article 7*

- (1) No person shall be subjected to arbitrary arrest, detention or exile.
- (2) Any person who is arrested or detained shall be promptly informed of the reasons for the arrest or detention and be entitled to a fair hearing within a reasonable time or to release.
- (3) No one shall be denied the right to reasonable bail without just cause.

*Article 8*

Every person who is deprived of his liberty by arrest or detention shall have an effective remedy in the nature of habeas corpus by which the lawfulness of his detention shall be decided speedily by a Court and his release ordered if the detention is not lawful.

*Article 9*

Everyone is entitled in full equality to a fair and public hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal, in the determination of his rights and obligations and of any criminal charge against him.

*Article 10*

(1) Everyone charged with a penal offence has the right to be presumed innocent until proved guilty according to law in a public trial at which he has had all the guarantees necessary for his defence.

(2) No one shall be held guilty of any penal offence on account of any act or omission which did not constitute a penal offence under national or international law, at the time when it was committed. Nor shall a heavier penalty be imposed than the one that was applicable at the time the penal offence was committed.