

on this issue. See GATT: Trade Policies For a Better Future, Geneva, March 1985, p. 43. See also the supplementary paper by Dr. I.G. Patel, a member of the group chaired by Dr. Leutwiler, on "The Adjustment Problem".

#### FOOTNOTES TO CHAPTER VI

1 J.A. Young. Canadian Commercial Policy, Ottawa, Royal Commission on Canada's Economic Prospects, (The Gordon Commission), November 1957.

2 Young. Op. cit., p. 73.

3 Young. Op. cit., p. 72.

4 Harry G. Johnson. "The Costs of Protection and Self-Sufficiency" in Aspects of the Theory of Tariffs, London, Allen and Unwin, 1971, p. 236.

5 William R. Cline, et.al. Trade Negotiations in the Tokyo Round: A Quantitative Assessment, Washington: The Brookings Institution.

6 Cline et.al., op. cit., pp. 232-33.

7 William R. Cline in William R. Cline, ed. Trade Policy in the 1980s, Washington, Institute for International Economics, 1983, p. 10.

8 The same reasoning applies to a preferential system involving preferential tariff quotas under which the right to import at the preferential rate is assigned to importers; thus under certain tariff preference schemes for developing countries the profit or rent of the preference is appropriated by importers in industrialized countries rather than by developing countries; such results are not accidental.

9 Martin Wolf. "Managed Trade in Practice: Implications of the Textile Arrangements", in Cline (ed.), op. cit.

10 Graham Glenday, Glenn P. Jenkins and John C. Evans. Worker Adjustment to Liberal Trade: Costs and Assistance Policies, World Bank Staff Working Paper, No. 926, Washington, World Bank, 1980. See also the later paper by the same authors: Worker Adjustment Policies/An Alternative to Protectionism, Ottawa, The North-South Institute, 1982.

11 Glenday, Jenkins and Evans. Worker Adjustment Policies, p. 6.

12 David G. Tarr and Morris E. Morkre. Aggregate Costs to the United States of Tariffs and Quotas on Imports, Bureau of Economics Staff Report to the Federal Trade Commission, Washington, December 1984, p. 122. This study contains a careful bibliography, organized by chapters. See also the earlier study by the same authors: Effects of Restrictions on United States Imports: Five Case Studies and Theory, June 1980.