The Colonist.

Company, Limited Liability

No. 27 Broad Street, Victoria, B. C. PERCIVAL R. BROWN, Manager.

THE DAILY COLONIST.

A SALES				
One Year		******		di.
Sie Month	9			
Three Mor	ths			
Sent pos	tpaid to any	part of	Canada	81
the United	States.			

rebate at Vancouver and suggested that the spawning grounds at the same rule should apply to Victoria.

On July 28 we noted that the rebate would be paid at Victoria and said that the mould be paid at Victoria and vancouver on the same footing. On August 8 we spoke of the desirability of establishing an assay office at Dawson and added that there ought also to be offices at Victoria and Vancouver. On August 10 we the same footing and Vancouver. On August 10 we the same rule should apply to Victoria and suggested that the rebate and, ultimately the spawning grounds at the head waters of that river. The age cost of fish, that they would at once the three is a space 600 feet wide between the traps, measuring across the days earlier than the latter. The life of this very important industry seems, as tar as the Fraser river is concerned, to the themselves and only the three ought also to be offices at Victoria and Vancouver. On August 10 we the same footing.

On August 10 we the provided that the rebate waters of that river. The age cost of fish, that they would at once that there is a space 600 feet wide between the traps, measuring across the days earlier than the latter. The life of this very important industry seems, as tar as the Fraser river is concerned, to the trembling in the balance, and only the use of traps can save it.

On THE CHILIKAT. plaining that it was one per cent. on the total value of the gold assayed, and mentioned both Victoria and Vancouver as ences to the subject made in the Colo nist, Vancouver was put upon exactly one instance and that a minor one. It cannot therefore be successfully contended that the Colonist has endeavored to put forward the claims of Victoria at the expense of Vancouver.

If the complaint against this paper is as to its general attitude in the matter of assay offices, we have only to say son, and for that purpose an assay office should be established there, and that assay offices should be maintained by the provincial government at Victoria and Vancouver to handle gold that comes from other places than Klondike. We take this attitude because it is directly can hope to gain. If this attitude doe ferred to we are very sorry that they are unable to see as we do, because the plan which we favor is one that must come into effect at a very early day.

The Times thinks that the shorter hours of labor and the comparatively large amount of amusement taken by people in Canada may afford an ex planation of the infrequency of strikes here. There may be a lot of philosophy in that suggestion. It is proverbial that "all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy," and striking is a very dull sort of way of settling troubles.

FIREWORKS

HITT BROS.

or celebrations, garden parties, camp

NORTH WEST WHEAT

estimated that the wheat crop reach 50,000,000 bushels this year, and o estimate puts it under 40,000,000 The grain yield of this part of Canada The Colonist Printing & Publishing is increasing by leaps and bounds, and it will not be very long before the Dogive a stimulus to wheat growing in the the President of the Great Northern it. The first is that it is exceedingly

The Columbian thinks that traps off

the coast of Vancouver Island would render the canning industry in the state of Washington very unprofitable except Canada holds the trump card, and it is certain that strong efforts will speedily be made to induce the governm play it." Our contemporary admits the great force of the arguments of the canners, which are substantially as given in the Colonist, but very properly desires to see the interests of the fishermen protected if possible, yet it does the poorest way to protect the fishermen to continue. It favors an effort to get the Washington legislature to see the advisability of agreeing to a plan which will prevent the extinction of the fish, but we may remind it that even this would not remove the handicap of 10 cents a fish under which Canadian canners labor. If an effort to persuade the Washington legislature to see things as "the agitation in favor of traps along the west coast of Vancouver Island and in the Straits of Fuca will find strong endorsement in quarters where now the proposal does not find favor." This is both interesting and important.

WONDERS OF THE HEART.

SALMON TRAPS. (Second 'Article).

Those who are opposed to permitting be likely to say that these appliances for taking fish if located off the coast of ficient plausibility to deserve attention. North West. A few days ago we quoted There are several things to be said about

Railway Company as authority for the countful if, under any practicable method

having supervision over such matters.

OTTAWA SNOBBERY. The Montreal city council has been in formed that unless the civic reception is 'very select," His Royal Highness will not attend. It may be that His Royal Highness is responsible for this, but we hesitate about believing it. We know this, however, namely, that if Ottawa suobbery is to rule during the royal visit, there will be very little popular enthuof the movements of our distinguished visitors desire that they shall be kept aloof from the public, it may be that the All the blood in the human body passes through the heart in about three minutes. The heart beats 70 times a second, 4,200 times an hour, 100,800 times a day, throwing out 2½ ounces of blood a second, 656 lbs. an hour, (½ tons a day, It is only when supplied with pure, rich blood that the heart, an organ 6 inches long by 4 inches wide, can accomplish this enormous amount of work and rebuild its own wasted tissues. Dr. Chase's Nerve Food is the most effective treatment available for heart affections because it forms new, red corpuscles in the blood and gives to it that life sustaining quality which is necessary to the health of every organ.

All the blood in the human body passes through the heart in about three minutes. The heart heart in about three minutes. In the start of the spiller, he stays there until the tug boat comes along side with its brailer and lifts him and his comrades to brailer and lifts him and his comrades the facts stated and the authorities cited by hundreds, at a time out into scows. The spiller is 40 feet square, and holds for a railway can be found up the Chillian this enormous amount of work and rebuild its own wasted tissues. Dr. Chase's Nerve Food is the most effective treatment available for heart affections because it forms new, red corpuscles in the blood and gives to it that life sustaining quality which is necessary to the health of every organ.

All the beart in about three minutes.

The spiller, he stays there until the tug boat comes along side with its brailer and lifts him and his comrades the spiller is facts stated and the authorities cited to be allowed to be somewhere about 250 miles.

The spiller is 40 feet square, and holds for a railway can be found up the Chillian and the

FISH TRAPS.

Salmon fishing for commercial pur- of fish delivered at the canneries from Delivered by carrier at 20c, per week, or malled postpaid to any part of Canada (except the city) and United States at the following rates:

So 00

Ranway Company as authority for the statement that freight rates would necessarily be so high as to be prohibitory upon the shipment of wheat from the Middle Western state to Asia, but pointed out at the same time that Mr. Hill's remark would not be applicable to grain following rates:

So 00

Salmon fishing for commercial purposes is a very practical business. The same considerations enter into it as into other lines of business. Among these is the cost of material, the effect of competition with their traps on one side, out at the same time that Mr. Hill's remark would not be applicable to grain for commercial purposes in Canada is fish, we see how greatly they are not it is an easy matter to so regulate the length of leads and provide for commercial purposes in Canada is fish, we see how greatly they are not it is an easy matter to so regulate the length of leads and provide for commercial purposes in Canada is for commercial purposes in Canada is fish delivered at the canneries from the traps is 2½ cents. When we reflect other traps is 2½ cents when we reflect that our canners are paying 12½ cents other lines of business. Among these is the cost of material, the effect of competition, and so on. The salmon fishing for commercial purposes is a very practical business. The same considerations enter into it as into other lines of business. Among these is that our canners are paying 12½ cents of the traps is 2½ cents. When we reflect the traps is 2½ cents when we flect the traps is 2½ cents. When we reflect the traps is 2½ cents of the traps is 2½ cents. When we reflect the traps of th grown over a very large area of Cana-dian territory. Between the growing Oriental demand and the inroads, our wheat is making into the British method. THESEMI-WEEKLY COLONIST wheat is making into the British market, the first result would be to close the canish Columbia salmon on their way from Canadian waters to Canadian waters, of that is the Developer of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and of the state of the state of Weshington, and the state of the state of Weshington of Weshington, and the state of the state of Weshington, and the state and also in view of the enormous area eries of the state of Washington, and Canadian waters to Canadian waters, a gentleman from Quebec, who visited of land in the Dominion perfectly adapt—we know of no reason why our fishery having to pass through the waters of the traps recently, said: "We Canaed to wheat culture, and under such regulations should aim at protecting the United States, may be caught in

the canneries. It would possibly to no one wants dog salmon for any pursome extent interfere with the Japanese pose except to salt and ship to the and Indian fishermen, but employment Orient. It never seems to occur to think that greater effort is made in would be found for these in the canneries theorist that it might be possible to authorize the use of such seines state to see that nothing of the kind

would be such a reduction in the average cost of fish, that they would at once be put on an equality with the Washington canners, more especially as they would be able to begin work at least ten days earlier than the latter. The life to between the traps measuring with the course of the fish and a space of 2,400 feet between the traps measuring with the course of the fish. To construct a for this very important industry seems, as far as the Fraser river is concerned, to be trembling in the balance, and only the The value of the salmon fishery to to the bottom of the water. This inter-British Columbia, and consequently to cepts the course of the fish, which fol-Canada, is so great that it deserves the low it along hoping to get out until they best possible consideration that can be enter enclosed places, of which there given to it. Unlike mining, there is no are two called hearts, each about 40 point of exhaustion in sight. It is in feet square, and so placed that the lumbia and Alaska, has made an inthis respect like agriculture, which conlong net, which is called the lead, tertinues from year to year, and also like minates at one of the corners of the ernment, and it has been issued in print agriculture, it appeals to an illimitable first "heart," which is open so as to from the office of the King's Printer. The demand. Fish diet has always been and allow the fish to enter. On the other official part of the report is necessarily aiways will be in favor, and yet a very side of the opening is an arm, called very brief, reminding the reader of the large percentage of the population are the jigger, which extends at right an- chapter in the Natural History of Iremable to procure it except in a preserv- gles to the line of the lead, and is land devoted to snakes, which consisted form. There will therefore be an in- about 100 feet long with a termination ed of one line, as follows: reasing demand for canned salmon, and something like a letter L. In fact the his province produces not only the best jigger is almost exactly in shape like fish, but is by nature the best adapted an L. This is to prevent fish that have to report, for he was "boycotted," to to carry on the canning industry, if only followed up the lead from getting away use his own expression, by the miners wise regulations are adopted by those from the opening of the heart. The The appendix to the report is useful and fish swim against the current and when valuable, as it contains a good descrip they have worked along the jigger, only tion of the country. Speaking of the to find their way blocked, instead of land along the Dalton Trail in the lower

turning down and swimming with the part of the Chilkat valley, Mr. Justice current, they work back again to the Martin mentions the growth of heavy mouth of the heart. Having entered the timber, consisting of cotton-woo neart, they work their way along its spruce, hemlock, alder and hirch. He sides until they come to the corner op- found huckleberries, raspberries and posite that at which they entered, where other small fruits and generally vegethey find another opening leading into tation very similar to that of Vancouver the second heart, in the opposite cor- Island, a notable thing considering that ner of which there is an opening lead- this is in a country not far south of ing into an enclosed place 40 feet the 60th parallel of North latitude. He square, called the pot. This opening is 8 feet square, where it diameter and spruce nearly as large. leaves the heart, but contracts to Further up the valley he says he found aloofness on the part of the public will very much less. Arrived in the good-sized timber. In the neighborhood pot and still seeking a way to get of Glacier creek he speaks of finding The people of Canada are glad to have on his journey, the bewildered fish finds fine timber consisting of "noble hema visit from the Heir Apparent, and will a small opening in the side of the pot locks and spruces."

they can be permitted to come "between trap is full it can be opened so that ground. The snow com the wind and their gentility." There is the fish which would otherwise be in November, but cold weather does not likely to be any great crush to be caught can pass through on their way. By the fish which would otherwise be in November, but cold weather does not not likely to be any great crush to be caught can pass through on their way. Hence there is little loss from dead the thermometer drops sometimes to 25 months. people will not care to go to the ex- fish and none have to be thrown away taking fish if located off the coast of Vancouver Island, will interfere with one proposes to select those who may day and leaves the rest until another the run of fish up Haro straie, and that thus both Haro and Rosario will be obtained by the trouble. We wholly acquit His Royton to build a trap, and considerable to the trouble. We wholly acquit His Royton to build a trap, and considerable to the trouble. The Funeral attend such a social function; but if any ner takes out what fish he can use in a times upwards of eight feet on the level.

minion furnishes as large a quantity of wheat for export as the United States. find their way to the spawning grounds this latest sample of Ottawa snobbishtout the Fraser. This argument is of sufness. nets might be cut, yet the average cost

dian water in the Gulf of Georgia. As the traps recently, said:

ences to the handling of Yukon gold, and there were no other references in the Colonist editorials to the Vancouver of the Colonist editorials to the Vancouver as any offices except that the present arrangements was made in those articles. The first appeared on July 5, and was an expression of regret that the government had gone to the United States for an assay, except the salion canning industry of the Wall (the Province may be tuken as gone to the United States for an assay, except the salion canning industry in the salion of the Pacific Coast as he salion canning industry of the salion canning industry in the province.

The views and the major of the Colonisian of the Colonisia of the Colonisian of the Colonisia of the Coloni saying that the moral was: Bring your good to Victoria. On July 23 we chroniscled the order for the one per cent. The properties at Vancouver and suggested that they are at present at Vancouver and suggested that they are at present and establish a weekly close seather the privilege of setting traps in the privilege of setting traps in the sides of the course taken by the salmon or in any way that recommends it most of them are due to carried the order of the Black that they are set that they are set that they are set that they are set to both sides of the course taken by the salmont long stand out against. Grant length over all. They are set that the fire does not spread. The most of them are due to carried the order of the Black that they are set to both sides of the course taken by the salmont of the privilege of setting traps in the sides of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of setting traps in the sides of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of setting traps in the sides of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of setting traps in the sides of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of setting traps in the sides of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of setting traps in the generally for the privilege of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something the privilege of the course taken by the salmont or traps to something t

Mr. Justice Martin, who went to the Procupine District last year as a special

"There are no snakes in Ireland."

silly fellow in office are to be allowed to do so, the feeling of the Dominion to-wards the crown would be promoted by the postponement of the advent of royal visitors until such time as the people have become so "very select" that

below, the periods of cold are not long. The snow-fall is heavy, reaching some-

At Potsdam

Body of the Former Empress of Germany Placed in the Tomb

Solemn Services and Great Gathering of Notable People at Ceremony

Potsdam, Aug. 13.—Between 8 and 9 o'clock this morning the bells of all the churches in Potsdam were tolled, with solemn manner. There was no weeping, but King Edward frequently used his but King Edward frequently used his churches in Potsdam were tolled, with

The following was the order of the Guard

and all the other bells in Potsdam joi ed in. When the procession reached t mausoleum adjacent the Friederisc kirke all in the procession in advan of the hearse took up a position opposite thurch. When the coffin was bor across the threshold of the mausoleu the cathedral choir from Berlin inton a solemn strends.

the cathedral choir from Berlin intoned a solemn strophe.

Only the Emperor and Empress and other members of the imperial family. King Edward, Queen Alexandra and other members of the British royal family and Princes of highest rank entered the mausoleum, which is small. Dr. Presaus, the chaplain, offered a prayer after which the choir again sang. When Their Majesties left the mausoleum the procession dissolved. IN SANS SOUCE

IN SANS SOUCI.

At 9:30 a.m. the gates of the Sans Souci park were opened to the press and to a few ladies connected with government and court circles. The small crowd here was rigidly kept within prescribed limits by a military guard. The morning brought an overcast sky, with the sun feebly peering through the clouds adding to the solemnity of the occasion A slight breeze rustled the foliage bringing down an occasional leaf prematurely shrivelled by the drought. The magnificent fountain beneath the Sans Souci palace cast an immense volume of water in the air, the splashing of which has the silence reigning in the park While observers waited, military organizations marched in and took up positions along the central avenue, through which the procession was to pass. Numbers of artists from London newspapers occupied the time in sketching scenes in the park as setting for illustrations. Promptly at half-past ten the tolling of bells announced the arrival of the funeral train at Wild park, but it was nearly eleven o'clock when the sound on music in the distance announced the approach of the funeral procession. Far down the avenue the moving mass appeared and then halting, the procession assumed its proper order. As the procession drew near, the notes of funeral marches played slowly and plaintively became audible, the muffled drums rolling in solemn impressiveness. At the end of the procession rode Major-Genera

on the cofin was a wreath deposited there by Emperor William at Cronberg, and two other wreaths.

Behind the coffin marched the Emperor, with head erect and displaying the greatest self-possession and dignity, but his face was pale and sorrowful and he gazed straight forward.

King Edward, who was on the Emperor's left, walked heavily and evidently found the march fatiguing. Both Emperor William and King Edward wore the uniform of the Second Regiment, Dragoon Guards, Queen Victoria's regiment. The procession occupied twenty ment. The procession occupied twenty minutes in passing. All the bells of Potsdam continued tolling until the procession reached the mausoleum and during the obsequies. The procession reached the mausoleum at 11:40. The proed the mausoleum at 11:40. The proceedings were most simple. The coffin was carried into the mausoleum, followed by the Emperor and Empress, King Edward and Queen Alexandra, the Royal Princess and other members of the royal family, the rest of those present remaining outside during the last ceremonies. After the body had been lowered into the vault, the choir from the Berlin cathedral sang, "Ohrist the Resurrection," by Grell; a prayer followed, and then the choir sang, "Be Faithful unto Death." This was the only service.

service.

In the meantime the Emperor Wil-

Durban, Aug. 13.—The British steamer Ophir, having on board the Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York, which left Mauritius on August 8, arrived here

DANISH LOAN.

Ten Million Dollars to be Borrowed Shortly.

Copenhagen, Aug. 13.—A new state loan of \$10,000,000 will, it is expected, the negotiated shortly. The government hopes for the assistance of United States and French bankers in making the loan.

FARSUND BURNED.

Norwegian Town Almost Destroyed by a Fire.

Christiania. Aug. 13.—Four-fifths of the town of Farsund, on the North Sea, has been destroyed by fire. The church, post office, state bank and schools have been gutted. About 1,200 people were rendered homeless.

C. P. R. TRACKMEN.

eeting Will Likely Manager of the Road.

Montreal, Aug. 13.—(Special)—A cirector of the C. P. R. states that the chairman of the Railway Brotherhood will have an opportunity of meeting General Manager McNicoll, now that he has returned from his Western trip. He intimated that something will be done then towards settling the trackmen's strike, or at any rate a modus vivendi will be arranged.

MEMORIAL SERVICES.

Held in Many Parts of Europe for Em-press Frederick.

London, Aug. 13.—Despatches from all London, Aug. 13.—Despatches from all parts of the continent announce the celebration of memorial services in honor of the Dowager Empress Frederick. Queen Wilhemina, her husband, and the Queen Dowager of Holland attended the service in the English church at the Hague. Services were held at all the chapels of the German states, and were mostly attended by the reigning princes.

RABIES AMONG CATTLE.

Even the Gentle Milk Cow Wants to Bite.

Ottawa, Ont., Aug. 13.-(Special.)-Ottawa, Ont., Aug. 13.—(Special.)—
The department of agriculture has sent
Prof. Baker, of McGill University to
Pellham township, Lincoln and Niagara
County, Ont., to take measures to stamp
out hydrophobia among cattle and horses caused by hites of a rabid dog,
which ran amuck through the district
a fortnight ago. Many animals have
died and others affected will have to be
destroyed.

IN THIS LOCALITY.

The medicine dealers in this place say that there is no preparation on the market today that has anything like such an enormous sale as Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills. Would this extraordinary demand for Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills continue and gradually increase if people were not being benefitted and cured by their use? Certainly not. One pill a dose, 25 cents a box.



PARK AND WASHINGTON STREETS PORTLAND, OREGON

in positions as bookkeepers and stenographers. dready proud of a high standing wherever known, it steadily grows better and better. pen all the year. Students admitted any time Private or class instruction. Learn what and how we teach, and what it costs. Catalogue free.

D. P. THOMPSON, PRESIDENT

---- Board of Directors

has been if the coat Calless here here

ing the

gross alty we lects alty we lects a gold-y thinks gether now to progree used cut de turned ment. Ada we put at adians Gold there ation alty o much at VI that I able in "I'll made agent, yet to city. make compa