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THE LONDON ADVERTISER, LONDON, ONTARIO, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JULY 30, 1919. 96 COLUMNS.

HOME
EDITION

Weather—Showers.

PRICE, TWO CENTS

BELGARIA IS RAPIDLY ADOPTING BOLSHEVIK METHODS

Fifty-Three Passengers On Mexican Train Are Killed During Hold-Up by Bandits

El Paso, Texas, July 30.—Mexico City papers received here today gave meagre details of the hold-up of a passenger train on the railroad between Mexico City and Vera Cruz last week, in which 53 passengers were reported killed. The train was held up and robbed by bandits, who fired into the passenger coaches, according to the newspaper report. No foreigners were known to have been among those killed.

7,000 SOLDIERS ARE READY IN CHICAGO TO STOP RACE RIOTS

Several More Casualties Are Added To List of Victims.

NEGRO HOUSE BURNED

Residents Escape When Whites Set Fire to Building.

Chicago, July 30.—Rioting between whites and blacks continued long after midnight, and several casualties were added to the list of 27 dead and hundreds of wounded. A negro residence at Fifty-seventh street and Wentworth avenue was burned in the rioting, and the occupants escaped. The fire was set by a white man who was seen running away from the burning building. The fire department arrived at the scene and fought the fire for several hours. The building was completely destroyed. The fire was the latest in a series of attacks on negro property in Chicago.

Nearly 1,500 negro employees of the city were laid off by official order, owing to the riots. Many of the number were employed in street repair work. By official order, nine municipal playgrounds in or adjacent to the "war zone" were closed. Not more than 5 per cent of the negro clerks, and janitors employed at the city hall reported for work, and the greater number of those who did report were told to go home and stay there until further notice. At the garbage receptacle plant, only about one-fourth of the usual force, appeared for work, and at the city's asphalt plant there was an entire absence of men. All city work in the second and third wards, areas of the "black belt," has been suspended.

BRITAIN SEEKING TRADE WITH FINNS

Bank Is Formed to Develop Greater Exchange.

London, July 29.—The Anglo-Finnish Bank, registration of which took place at the end of the week, is an important enterprise. It has been formed primarily to develop trade between England and Finland. The export trade of Finland consists mainly of timber, pulp and butter, and it is purely normal and legitimate. The present time has a larger quantity of cut timber than any other country. Important banking interests in this country are associated with the concern which will have large capital. The capital registered is purely nominal, and the institution will undertake a general banking business, but as a trade bank it will work on rather novel lines, especially during the period of reconstruction as exchange difficulties are likely to be an important factor in foreign trade.

BOLSHEVISM SPREADS THROUGH BULGARIA

Soviet System of Government Is Being Demanded There.

London, July 30.—Reports from Bulgaria by way of Berlin declare that Bolshevism is spreading in that country. Several demonstrations have occurred in the larger towns, accompanied by disorders and considerable bloodshed. The message declares that the soviet system of government is demanded, it is added, and a general revolution is momentarily expected.

HAVE PEOPLE SEIZE GOODS AT MARKETS

Havre, July 29.—Groups of buyers imposed their own prices at the public markets today, and some unscrupulous persons seized the opportunity to help themselves to goods without paying for them. The horses were taken out of a truck gardener's cart and the cost of the public market today, and some unscrupulous persons seized the opportunity to help themselves to goods without paying for them. The horses were taken out of a truck gardener's cart and the cost of the public market today, and some unscrupulous persons seized the opportunity to help themselves to goods without paying for them.

What's Doing Tonight?

THEATRES.
Majestic—Geraldine Farrar in "The Stronger Voice."
Grand—Nazzimova in "Revelation" and vaudeville.

ONE BIG UNION IS ADOPTED BY LABOR MEN OF WINNIPEG

Constitution of New Organization Is Accepted by the Trades Council.

RADICALS WIN OUT

Secretary and Treasurer of Old Union Ordered to Turn Over Books.

Winnipeg, July 30.—The split which has been foreseen for some time by those in the labor movement actually occurred last night, when the Winnipeg Trades and Labor Council, by a large majority of the delegates present, adopted the constitution of the One Big Union. The delegates to the council were ordered to turn over all the council's books and records to the new organization. The council was divided into two factions, the radicals and the conservatives. The radicals won out, and the conservatives were ordered to turn over their books and records to the new organization. The new organization is expected to be a more unified and powerful labor union in Winnipeg.

Hydro-Airplanes to Be Used in Trip To Belgian Congo

Passengers and Mail Will Be Transported Via Aerial Route.

Brussels, July 29.—Correspondence of the A. P.—The Belgian committee on aeronautics has decided on the creation of a hydro-aerial line to the Belgian Congo colony. Besides mail and passenger transport, hydro-airplanes are to be used for the transport of cargo, and for the transport of mail. The line will be operated by the Belgian government. The hydro-airplanes will be used to transport passengers and mail between Belgium and the Belgian Congo colony. The line is expected to be a more efficient and faster mode of transport than the current routes.

CONVICTION AGAINST REV. BEN SPENCE IS QUASHED BY JUDGE

Secretary of Dominion Alliance Has Magistrate's Judgment Annulled.

Toronto, July 30.—Judge Morison this morning quashed the recent conviction of Rev. Ben Spence, secretary of the Dominion Alliance, including the famous "Parasite" case. The judge found that the conviction was based on insufficient evidence and that the magistrate's judgment was annulled. The case had been a major scandal in Toronto, and the conviction had caused a great deal of controversy. The judge's decision is a significant victory for the defense and for the Dominion Alliance.

BRITISH PENSIONS COMMITTEE URGES AN INCREASE TO ALL

Recommendation Is Made Upon the Suggestions of Field Marshal Haig.

London, July 3.—The report of the pensions committee recommends all pensioners substantial increases in pension rates. The committee's report is based on the suggestions of Field Marshal Haig, who has been a strong advocate of higher pension rates for veterans. The government is expected to accept the committee's recommendations and to implement the increases in pension rates for all pensioners.

JUDGE ROBSON HAS NOT YET ACCEPTED POST OF CHAIRMAN

Winnipeg Official Expected To Make Announcement in Near Future.

Ottawa, July 30.—It is understood that Judge Robson of Winnipeg has not yet formally accepted the post of chairman of the board of commerce, for which provision was made in a bill passed at the recent session of Parliament. It is thought here, however, that Judge Robson is likely to accept the position, when the appointment will be made and the organization of the board proceeded with.

UNDERGOES OPERATION

London, July 29.—Capt. Rev. Bruce Hunter of Toronto, who has done able work at Buxton in connection with the repatriation of soldiers' wives and children, has undergone an operation in London for an affection of the eyes, which temporarily blinded him. He is progressing very well.

PEACE PROCLAIMED



The York Herald reading the King's proclamation of peace between the British Empire and Germany and her allies at the foot of Nelson's column, Trafalgar Square, London.—Central News photograph.

LITHUANIA PREPARES TO HAVE GERMANS EVACUATE COUNTRY

London, July 30.—The Government of Lithuania has taken measures for the evacuation of that country by German troops. It was stated in a Bolshevik wireless message received today from Moscow. Information was given by the Bolshevik message on the movements of hostile forces. Russian troops commanded by General Livin, the wireless said, will be taken by British ships to the Russian northwestern frontier, and troops under the control of the British general Alexander at Tukuma, 32 miles west of Riga, will be sent to the front against the Bolsheviks soon.

ANARCHISTS DIVIDED INTO TWO SCHOOLS, DECLARES PROFESSOR

Noted Educator of Columbia University Testifies For Henry Ford.

LAWYERS IN SQUABBLE

Judge Tucker Calms Legal Battle.

Mount Clemens, July 30.—There are two leading schools of anarchy, the individualistic and the communistic, according to Prof. William Dunning of Columbia University, testifying in Henry Ford's million-dollar libel suit against the Chicago Daily Tribune. Prof. Dunning, who appeared yesterday as a witness for the plaintiff, was cross-examined today by Elliot G. Stevenson, senior counsel for the defendant. In the course of his testimony, Prof. Dunning remarked there were many anarchists who could not read. "Neither can Mr. Ford," said Attorney Stevenson. "Oh, no," Mr. Stevenson, that is unfair," said Alfred Lucking, senior counsel for Mr. Ford. "At the same moment Attorney Alfred Lucking, also for Mr. Ford, was talking at once. "In honor, we object," said Mr. Murphy. "Mr. Ford was suffering from hay fever."

CLEMENCEAU SEES NO REASONS FOR ALARM

Does Not Believe Germany Can Raise and Equip Army From Present Forces.

CHICAGO STREET CAR MEN WILL VOTE ON CONTINUING STRIKE

Referendum Will Be Taken by 15,000 Employees To Reach Decision.

Chicago, July 30.—Strike-bound Chicago today held a referendum on the question of continuing the strike. The referendum was held by 15,000 employees of the Chicago Street Car Company. The results of the referendum will determine whether the strike will continue or if the employees will return to work. The strike has been a major issue in Chicago, and the referendum is a significant step in the process of resolving the dispute.

BULGARIAN PEACE TREATY COMPLETED

Supreme Council Has Virtually Approved All Clauses.

Paris, July 30.—The Bulgarian peace treaty has been virtually approved by the Supreme Council of the League of Nations. The treaty includes provisions for the withdrawal of Bulgarian troops from the Balkans and for the establishment of a new government in Bulgaria. The treaty is expected to be signed soon, and it will mark a significant step towards peace in the Balkans.

SPANISH MINISTER ASKS GOVERNMENT TO ADHERE TO LEAGUE

Madrid, July 30.—The foreign minister introduced a bill in the Senate today empowering the Government to adhere to the league of nations and the international labor agreement, as incorporated in the treaty of Versailles.

LUDENDORFF PLACES RESPONSIBILITY UPON EX-GERMAN KAISER

Former Commander-in-Chief Says Wilhelm Ordered Belgian Territory Held.

EXTENSION INTENDED

German Control of Belgium's Taxation System Was One of Objects in View.

Berlin, July 30.—Responsibility for the crown council's decision in 1917 that Belgium territory must be held was placed upon the former German emperor by Gen. Ludendorff in a communication published today by the Deutsche Tageszeitung. The general said that great headquarters merely sketched the military situation, and stated that measures they believed necessary to protect Germany's west frontier in an economic way. The former commander-in-chief said that his decision was binding upon military headquarters. An outline of what military authorities were said to have considered the necessary "economic unity" with Belgium also was published today by the National Zeitung. This outline, according to the paper, contained the proposal to the German customs system to Belgium, the levying of imperial taxes on monopolies, the obtaining of Belgium to accept German control of Belgium taxation, trade representation and the division of the income tax. It suggested also various regulations regarding shipping, legal and industrial questions.

MINISTER INSISTS THAT MONUMENT BE LEFT UNDISTURBED

Belgian Lion On Field of Waterloo Subject of Discussion.

Brussels, July 29.—A proposal made in the Chamber of Deputies by a Socialist deputy that the Lion of Waterloo be moved to the battlefield of Waterloo, marking the victory of the British and Prussian forces over the French, commanded by Napoleon, in 1815, was rejected today by the Chamber. The minister of finance said this monument recalled one of the greatest events in history, and that it held a hostile significance towards France, whose army, in which there were many Belgians, covered itself with glory in the fights in which Waterloo was the centre of the battle. He added that it formed as much a part of Belgium's history as of France, and that other monuments in Belgium would be raised to commemorate the great war in which Belgium fought the common enemy.

CANADIAN EXPORTS TO U. S. SHOWS BIG INCREASE OVER 1918

Gain of \$18,000,000 in European Imports in June Report.

New York, July 30.—A gain of more than \$18,000,000 in European imports in New York during June, 1919, is reported by the corresponding month of last year. From Canada, Central America and islands adjacent to the United States, imports for the same period of the present year amounted to \$29,494,326, while for June, 1918, the total was \$25,743,185. Exports from this port to Europe for the same month totalled \$365,221,975, while for June, 1918, the total was \$146,876,151. A gain of nearly \$6,000,000 is recorded from Canada and Central America, and nearly \$10,000,000 from South America. Imports of foreign silver decreased from \$1,071,117 during June, 1918, to \$783,284 in 1919 and foreign gold imports shrank from \$534,400 to \$144,263 at the same time.

FAVOR RATIFICATION

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 60; lowest, 60.

THE WEATHER

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 71; lowest, 62.

TOMORROW—SHOWERS.

Today—Light winds; fine and warm. Wednesday—Easterly winds; fair, most of the day; showers towards night.

The following were the highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today: Weather. Stations. High. Low. Victoria 64 50 Fair Vancouver 64 50 Fair Seattle 64 50 Fair Portland 64 50 Fair San Francisco 64 50 Fair Los Angeles 64 50 Fair New York 64 50 Fair Chicago 64 50 Fair Boston 64 50 Fair Philadelphia 64 50 Fair Washington 64 50 Fair St. Louis 64 50 Fair Cincinnati 64 50 Fair Cleveland 64 50 Fair Detroit 64 50 Fair Pittsburgh 64 50 Fair Buffalo 64 50 Fair Toronto 64 50 Fair Montreal 64 50 Fair Quebec 64 50 Fair Father Point 64 50 Fair

JELICOE TO REACH CANADA NOVEMBER 12

British Admiral Will Remain in the Dominion Until December 27.

AUSTRIA WILL DEPEND UPON LEAGUE OF NATIONS TO AID HER GAIN PLACE IN WORLD

Dr. Renner Declares That Struggle for Existence Is Even Harder Than Was Expected—German-Austria Will Not Mix Up in Politics of World Powers.

Copenhagen, July 30.—A dispatch from Vienna says that Dr. Karl Renner, in a letter to President Seitz of German Austria, outlining his policy on acceptance of the foreign ministry, says that German Austria's struggle for future existence is proving much more difficult than even pessimists expected. Austria, he asserts, can hardly live in its present position, and can only surrender itself trustfully to the league of nations.

GERMANS TOLD THEY MUST REPENT OR BE EXCLUDED BY WORLD

Work of Amsterdam Congress Is Hindered Because of Germans' Attitude.

GOMPERS WINS POINT

President of American Federation of Labor Delivers Ultimatum.

Will Try and Prove Mathias Erzberger "A Liar and Traitor"

Dr. Karl Helfferich Announces Intention To Enter Suit Against Former Vice-Chancellor.

Berlin, Tuesday, July 29.—Dr. Karl Helfferich, the former vice-chancellor, announced today that, having failed to induce Mathias Erzberger to sue him, he will enter suit against Erzberger to prove him "a liar and traitor, and to bring the truth to light." A Berlin dispatch under date of July 29 reported that Dr. Helfferich, writing in the Kreuzzeitung, blamed the Reichstag's peace program of July, 1917, for the failure of the German people, and charged that Erzberger had staged a parliamentary revolution without informing the Government, and added that Erzberger's action was undertaken at the instigation of Count Czernin, then Austro-Hungarian foreign minister.

WOMAN IS ELECTED TO SASK. LEGISLATURE

Mrs. M. O. Ramsland Defeats Returned Soldier At the Polls.

Kamsack, Sask., July 30.—Mrs. M. O. Ramsland, the Liberal candidate, was elected to the Provincial Legislature from the electoral district of Kamsack, in a contest which was described as the first fought against such action. The attitude of the women workers at the outbreak and during the war was a factor in the election. The contest was a by-election, caused by the death of Mr. M. O. Ramsland, the husband of the successful candidate.

BLACK KNIGHTS BRING CONVENTION TO CLOSE

Members Announce Loyalty to Brethren in Ireland.

Ottawa, July 30.—With the election of officers, the presentation of important reports and the adoption of a resolution of loyalty to the brethren in Ireland, the convention of the Grand Black Chapter of British America came to a close last night. John Easton of Manitoba being re-elected grand master and Robert Martin appointed lecturer for Ontario West.

WINNIPEG UNION MEN VOTE IN FAVOR OF "ONE BIG UNION" PLAN

[Special to The Advertiser.] Winnipeg, July 29.—At the second meeting of the Trades and Labor Council last night on the future course of action, the majority of the members favored the One Big Union. It was a stormy meeting and showed that the radical faction was in complete control. R. A. Rigg will not go ahead reorganizing the council. He declares that several unions have been re-regulated by their unions. R. B. Russell claims the O. B. U. has all the documents, papers and finances of the trades council.

U. S. WAR DEPARTMENT TO SELL \$120,000,000 WORTH OF PROVISIONS

Washington, July 30.—The House last night adopted a resolution requesting Secretary of War Baker to place on sale without delay surplus food products held by the war department and valued at \$120,000,000.

LARGE INCREASES IN COLD STORAGE STOCKS IN U. S. WAREHOUSES

Washington, July 30.—Large increases in the amounts of butter and eggs in cold storage this year, says totals a year ago, were reported today by the United States agricultural department.