

the Directors—Descends to Montreal, and is arrested on charges preferred by the Directors—Suit not decided till 1705—M. Tonti commands in his absence 133

CHAPTER VII.

Examination of M. Cadillac before Count Pontchartrain—Cadillac received with reproaches—His defense—Gives a minute account of the settlement of Detroit—Journey thither—Conduct of Father Vaillant—Danger of mutiny—Harmony restored—Arrival at Detroit—Population of the Indian villages in the vicinity in 1704—Great number of beaver—Complains of the duplicity of the Jesuits in seeking the destruction of Detroit—All arises from personal enmity—Account of the embezzlements of the two commissioners—Nineteen packs of furs found—Other proofs of their guilt—Cause of Cadillac's arrest 142

CHAPTER VIII.

M. Cadillac's defense continued—Count Pontchartrain investigates the conduct of Cadillac's accusers—Questions Cadillac concerning the price and sale of goods—Requires a minute account of all the circumstances which caused the difficulty between him and the "Company of the Colony"—Cadillac details facts, and gives explanations and arguments—Conduct of M. Denoyer—His imprisonment by Cadillac—M. Vincelot sent to Detroit—His character 164

CHAPTER IX.

Cadillac's defense continued—He gives his reasons for appealing to a higher court—Narrates the measures taken to secure the destruction of Detroit—Offer of a pension to M. Tonti—Government sends M. Decouverte to the Ottawas and Miamis with goods—M. Mantet sent with presents and necklaces—M. Vincennes sent to the Miamis with three canoes loaded with goods—Ruin of Detroit determined at Quebec—Fort at Detroit set on fire—Church, house of the Recollets, and dwelling of M. la Motte Cadillac burned—All the provisions of the fort consumed—Generosity of the savages—Miamis attack the Detroit savages—M. Cadillac negotiates a peace between the several nations—War-party of the Illinois made prisoners by the French—Brought to the fort—Whipped with rods—Ottawas of Michilimackinac remove to Detroit—Sixty Ottawas make a descent upon the Iroquois at Fort Frontenac—Paganism of the savages 187