Effect of such endorsement.

and House of Commons, or by Proclamation, that the same was laid before Her Majesty in Council, and that Her Majesty was pleased to assent to the same ;---And such indorsement shall be taken to be a part of such Act, and the date of such Assent or Signification, as the case may be, shall be the date of the commencement of the Act, if no later commencement be therein provided.

Acts may be amended dur-

5. Any Act of the Parliament of Canada may be amended, ing session in altered or rewhich it passed sion thereof. altered or repealed by any Act to be passed in the same Ses- 10

How enactments shall be construed.

6. In construing this or any Act of the Parliament of Canada, unless it be otherwise provided, or there be some thing in the context or other provisions thereof indicating a different meaning or calling for a different construction:

15

To apply to whole Dominion.

1. The enactments in any Act apply to the whole Dominion of Canada;

Application of expressions in present tense.

2. The Law is to be considered as always speaking, and whenever any matter or thing is expressed in the present tense, 20 the same is to be applied to the circumstances as they arise, so that effect may be given to each Act and every part thereof according to its spirit, true intent and meaning;

46 Shall " and 66 may."

3. The word "shall" is to be construed as imperative, and 25 the word "may" as permissive;

" Herein."

4. Whenever the word "herein" is used in any section of an Act, it is to be understood to relate to the whole Act and not to that section only;

Interpretation of certain words.

7. Subject to the limitations aforesaid,---in every Act of the 30 Parliament of Canada, to which this section applies:-

"Her Ma-jesty," &c.

First. The words "Her Majesty," "the Queen," or "the Crown," shall mean---Her Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, Sovereigns of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland;

"Governor," &c.

35 Secondly. The words "Governor," "Governor of Canada," "Governor General," or "Governor in Chief," shall mean the Governor General for the time being of Canada, or other the Chief Executive Officer or Administrator for the time being carrying on the Government of Canada, on behalf and in 40 the name of the Queen by whatever title he is designated.

"Governor in Council, &c.

Thirdly. The words "Governor in Council," or "Governor General in Council," shall mean---the Governor General of Canada, or person administering the government of Canada for the time being, acting by and with the advice of the 45 Queen's Privy Council for Canada;