

THE EVENING JOURNAL

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LABOR SHOULD REPUDIATE BOLSHEVISTS

Moderate minded, well balanced labor leaders can, surely, have little criticism to offer of the action taken a few days ago by Parliament in passing legislation to arrest, imprison and deport Bolshevists and other agitators of a dangerous type. Responsible labor men should not desire to have their organizations or their cause damaged irreparably by men whose motive obviously is to subvert public order and government to such uses as those to which it has been put in certain European lands.

The demands of organized labor are sometimes far removed from what employers conceive to be just and fair, but taken as a body of men all over the country, the intelligent labor men are as good and as law-abiding citizens as their neighbors. They do not desire, we believe, to ally themselves with what is revolutionary or destructive.

It is, of course, a result of general circumstances that in an almost world wide movement of improved social conditions thousands of cool-headed head-workings and lawful men are caught in a maelstrom and carried along by the momentum of the vast organized body to which they belong, but we have enough conscience in humankind to believe that wrong usually falls and right mostly triumphs. The One Big Union idea may have been conceived as a wise proposition to accomplish important results, but it is founded too much on theory, not on a sense of honor and business. Why a body of men in one place who are perfectly satisfied with their conditions should go out on strikes at a loss of money to themselves, their families and their employers, because another group of men in some other community are dissatisfied, is not clear. It is not sound logically, nor economically.

Furthermore, any group of employees who sign an agreement, or have some one sign it on their behalf, should respect the seriousness of their obligation. They should honor and observe the terms as they expect employers to keep them. When the One Big Union idea violates the fundamental principle of integrity it is bound to run onto the reefs of public discredit.

PEACE TERMS

German psychology has long been a byword for absurdity and perversity but they are of stunning severity. Nor can the fact that the Germans have for several months had abundant notice of what was awaiting them be regarded as sufficient reason for expecting them to view the fateful decree with serenity or resignation. That is not human nature. The depression and sadness with which we await the blow that impends when all hope has been abandoned is no protection against the sense of the cruelty of fate that overcomes us when the blow has actually fallen. And in the case of the Germans there is much more than this. One element of hope had been with them from the moment they began their negotiations for an armistice to the day on which they received the terms. In making the Fourteen Points the basis of the peace they looked not only to the specific content of those points, but to the influence which they expected Mr. Wilson and America to exercise in what they con-

ceived to be the spirit of the President's utterances in general. Right or wrong, it would surely be a harsh judge who would censure them for indulging in this expectation. There are plenty of reasons for finding fault with German conduct since the armistice as well as before; but in the sudden access of rage and despair which they have shown on learning the hard truth, they have acted only as the people of any other nation would act in a like situation.

SOCIAL UNREST

A high British authority recently expressed his deliberate conviction that of the social unrest now prevalent throughout the world, eighty per cent must be ascribed to the fall in the purchasing power of money. However this may be in general, it is safe to say that the dissatisfaction which is taking shape in the formation of the Middle-Class Union in England is mainly due to this cause. When the money unit falls in value—and the fall which we have been experiencing in the last few years is beyond all precedent—the adjustment which in the course of time restores normal relations is nowhere so slow as in a large section of what may be called the middle classes. In the case of the wage-earner there is a painful interval, but on the whole the time of his suffering from the dislocation of prices is not apt to be very long. Salaries are far slower than wages to respond to the pressure; and incomes from interest-bearing investments do not respond at all. The government official, the college professor, the permanent employee of almost any firm or private corporation, has to pull through as best he can on his old salary, or a salary but little increased, while the price of everything, he needs for himself and his family have gone up to unheard-of heights. The hardship is truly a grievous one, and the wonder is that the complaining is not louder and more insistent than it is. It must be remembered, nevertheless, that the forces of adjustment, though slow-working in this domain, are yet constantly operative—that the grievance, however serious, is not of a permanent nature. Whether by any scheme of automatic adjustment such as that proposed by Professor Irving Fisher, relief could be obtained without inviting trouble, becomes more serious than those it removes is one of the interesting questions of the day—New York Review.

Probably one of the greatest, if not the greatest things in modern business is advertising. Probably no other thing is so little understood or so often abused and misunderstood by managers of musical attractions, local and otherwise. Advertising is everything, provided you have the goods to back it up.

VALUE OF EFFECTIVE ADVERTISING TO CONCERT MANAGERS

Among the managers of the great artists, artists with real, not alleged, box office drawing power, the value of advertising and its use is well understood. They believe in big advertising, in advertising on a large scale, and in keeping everlastingly at it. They know the secret that many men will never guess, that it is the constant hammering not the occasional spurt that brings results to the advertiser.

AN INADEQUATE PROBE.

An analysis of the special committee of the House of Commons proposed by Sir Thomas White to investigate high prices and undue profits disclose some very curious facts. With possibly two exceptions every member of it represents a rural constituency. The high cost of living bears peculiarly on the consumers in the cities, yet with the exceptions of the editor of the Toronto Orange Sentinel, Mr. Hocken, and Mr. Stevens, of Vancouver, there is no city member on the committee.

I trust the time has come when all children are to be taught music exactly as they are taught to write and spell. A teacher, by first and foremost, they will be taught music in as common sense a manner as they are taught spelling and geography. All school studies must be perfectly learned or rank is not maintained; that explains the present problem of the piano teacher. Children study music and practice alone, there is no competition, no comparison, no companion ship in their music study. Music will always be the most difficult study for children as long as it is done alone. Class lessons, and class work is the ideal way for children from seven to nine. When private lessons are given if mothers cannot or will not supervise the practice, either three lessons weekly should be the minimum, or a practice teacher should supplement the teacher's work.

Correct handling of types and type faces, the use of white space, or color, or design and proportion, of photographs and cuts are details of the business that count for more than most people realize.

To watch the steady and fruitful results of well placed and well handled advertising is a fascinating game.



ARRIVED!!! NEW STOCK OF Bathing Caps Just Received All colors. All styles. Also Water Wings ABBS & McNAMARA Quality Druggists 39 Queen Street Phone 102 Agents for Vinol, Nuxated Iron, Bitro Phosphate, Tyrrell's Cascades.

MOST EVERYONE USES THEM FOR THE STOMACH

They Act Quickly, and Make You Feel Lively as a Kid

A crowning curative triumph in medicine is now given to the world, and all who have been sufferers from stomach ailments, indigestion and headache can be cured by a purely vegetable remedy.

Calomel, salts and such like are no longer necessary. They are harsh and disagreeable. Science has devised something far superior, and you can go today with 25c to any druggist and buy a box of Dr. Hamilton's Pills which are considered the very quickest and safest cure for the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys.

Half sick men and women, who scarcely know what ails them, will be given a new lease of life, with Dr. Hamilton's Pills. Depressed spirits disappear, headaches are forgotten, appetite increases, blood is purified and enriched, pains at the base of the spine are cured, the nerves are toned up, ambition to work is increased, and day by day the old-time health and vigor return.

A trial only is necessary to prove how beneficial Dr. Hamilton's Pills are to all who are weak, nervous, thin, depressed or in falling health.

WHAT EXCHANGES SAY JUST THE DIFFERENCE.

(Financial Post) In considering the relations of capital and labor, it may be worth noting that the great majority of capitalists have at some time been workers, but that few workers have ever been capitalists. It is not going too far then to say that the average employer knows more about problems of the employee than does the employee of the problems of the employer. Overtures for a better understanding should, therefore, be made by capital.

AN EDITOR'S CYNICISM (Toronto Star)

A correspondent of one of the papers pays a tribute to the high value of the dandelion as a salad. Another member of the great consuming class has a recollection of paying thirty-five cents at a hotel for a small plate of dandelion leaves described as a salad. It would be a great gain if a pest could be converted into a food. Let every owner of a lawn eat his own dandelions or give somebody permission to remove them.

BOLSHEVIST SITUATION

WINNIPEG, June 10.—Harold Riley, Pres. of the Returned Soldier's Loyalist Association, announced that literature endorsing Russia, Bolsheviki principles and approving a Soviet Government plan for Winnipeg has been obtained by members of the association. Some of the literature turned over to local newspapers carries the statement that it was printed by the Western Labor News, the official publication of the strikers.

OVERHEAD EXPENSE

(From the Victoria Colonist) The British Government will spend \$32,500,000 on aerial service this year, which, in our humble opinion, is making the money fly.

REPAIRS TO ROADS SHOULD BE MADE WHEN NEEDED, AND NOT ONCE A YEAR AFTER CROPS ARE LAID BY.

When the soil is moist, but not sticky, the drag does the best work. The road will bake if the drag is used on it when it is wet.

Alexander McLeod and Richard Wilkie have both accepted positions on the local police force.

WINTER HOME FLOWERS

Brightening the Windows When Bloom is Most Welcome.

Planning and Grading Grain—How a Good Fanning Mill Properly Operated Will Greatly Increase the Yield of Field Crops—Every Farmer Should Have One. (Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

IS IT A CONTRACT?

Whether Doctor is Bound by Accepting Call is Before Courts.

TORONTO, June 10.—When a doctor receives and accepts a call in that a binding contract? This was an interesting point raised in the Appeal Court, Osgoode Hall, yesterday, when Dr. E. E. Rice through his solicitor, Gideon Grant, appeared from the judgment of Mr. Judge Denton and jury in the County Court, when \$500 damages was awarded to Charlotte Smith as a result of alleged non-attendance during her illness.

NATION-WIDE STRIKE

Plans Made for Great Move of Telegraphers

CHICAGO, June 10.—After a conference with other union officials yesterday, S. J. Konekamp, international President of the Commercial Telegraphers, stated that final steps have been taken for the nation-wide strike of 70,000 telegraphers and telephone operators next Wednesday.

There is trouble in educational circles at Sudbury, where five teachers have resigned and two have been dismissed; the teachers accuse Superintendent Principal McCarten of arrogant and domineering methods.

CITY OF ST. CATHARINES

Taxes Year 1919

Under the authority of By-law No. 3200 passed on the 25th day of March, 1919, notice is hereby given that all taxes for the year 1919 are now due and payable but may be paid in three instalments as follows, subject to the following exceptions and conditions.

Taxes which are not payable by instalment.

Taxes in Income Assessment, Arrears of Taxes and charges collectable as taxes for any work done or services rendered by the Corporation are due and payable in bulk on or before the 25th day of June, 1919 (and not by instalments.)

1st. Instalment—due and payable on or before the 25th June 1919. One-half of the taxes will be the amount of the 1st. Instalment.

2nd. Instalment—due and payable on or before the 25th September 1919. One-quarter of the taxes will be the amount of the 2nd. Instalment.

3rd. Instalment—due and payable on or before the 25th November, 1919. One-quarter of the taxes will be the amount of the 3rd. Instalment.

Taxes not paid when due. If default is made in the payment of any instalment on the above dates, the privilege of payment by instalment becomes cancelled and the whole of the taxes or the balance unpaid, as the case may be, at once becomes due and payable together with percentages in addition, as follows:

Upon default in payment of taxes on the dates appointed,

Penalty On amounts paid within ten days of time of such default, a percentage charge of one per cent. will be collected.

Penalty On amounts paid within twenty days of time of such default, a percentage charge of two per cent. will be collected.

Penalty On amounts paid within thirty days of time of such default, a percentage charge of three per cent. will be collected.

Penalty On amounts remaining unpaid after thirty days of time of such default, a percentage charge of five per cent. will be collected.

Failure to pay the above instalments of taxes as they become due not only forfeits the right of settlement by instalments but brings the parties under the penalty of the Assessment Law, which enacts, that: in case any party shall REFUSE OR NEGLECT to pay the taxes imposed upon him for the space of fourteen days after demand, the Collector shall levy the same, with costs, by distress and sale of the goods and chattels of the party who ought to pay the same.

1. Ratepayers who do not receive their tax bills by the 1st day of June should notify Tax Collector's Department of the fact.

2. Cheques tendered in payment of taxes must be "marked" by bank and made payable at par to the City of St. Catharines.

3. Taxpayers sending amounts by mail for payment of taxes should also enclose the tax bill and a self-addressed and stamped envelope for the return of receipted Tax-bill.

4. Taxes are payable at the office of City Tax Collector.

STUART K. WATT, City Treasurer.

CITY TREASURER'S OFFICE, ST. CATHARINES, 17th May, 1919.

m19/31.15.14/18/21

WINTER HOME FLOWERS

Brightening the Windows When Bloom is Most Welcome.

Planning and Grading Grain—How a Good Fanning Mill Properly Operated Will Greatly Increase the Yield of Field Crops—Every Farmer Should Have One. (Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

To insure a supply of flowers during early winter for the window it is necessary to have suitable plants started early in the fall. Among the best kinds for early winter flowering are a few of what are known by florists as Dutch bulbs. Of these there are only a few kinds or varieties that can be had in flower early in the winter.

White Roman Hyacinths are very satisfactory for early flowering. The colored Roman Hyacinths are not so good, and do not flower as early as the White Romans. The loose growing, richly perfumed flowers of the White Romans are very pretty and acceptable. The paper White Narcissus can also be put in flower in the window before Christmas, but few of them will flower until the end of September, or not later than the end of October. All of these bulbs can usually be had early in October at seed stores. Put the bulbs in rather sandy potting soil as soon as the bulbs can be obtained. The soil should not be too rich in fertilizers.

Three or four bulbs can be put in a five-inch pot. The top of the bulbs should be just under the surface of the soil when potted. The surface of the soil should be about half an inch below the top of the pot for water space. Water the bulbs well as soon as potted and set the pots away in a cool, dark place in a dark cellar or cupboard until roots have well started, usually for about four or five weeks. When roots are well started, and possibly showing through the hole in the bottom of the flower pot, they should be brought into the window to flower. Keep the soil well moist, not too wet, until they are about to flower. Dutch Hyacinths and many other varieties of Narcissus (Daffodils), Tulips and Freesias can be potted in October or November, but few of them will flower until January or February.

Chinese Sacred Lilies.

Bulbs of these can be started in deep saucers or soup plates in October for early flowering. Set the bulbs firmly in the saucer and then fill the hole in the bottom of the flower pot, so as to almost cover the bulbs. Fill the saucer up with water and set them away in a dark, cool place, as mentioned before, for about two weeks, until roots have well started, when they can be brought into the window to flower. These will flower in December. Keep the saucers filled up with water as required.

Callias, Ephyphium or Xmas Cactus, Cyclamen, Primulas, several varieties of Begonia, especially the Gloire de Lorraine type of Begonia, are suitable for Christmas, as well as the dwarf Semperflorens type of Begonia that flower so profusely either in the window in winter or out of doors in the summer. Late flowering Chrysanthemums are also good for early winter decoration. All of these last named plants have to be grown in a pot or tub, and the soil should be from a store. The bulbs named as suitable for early flowering can be grown with very little trouble and expense by any one who takes an interest in flowers and in flower growing. No plants or flowers give more satisfaction in winter than do the winter flowering bulbs before named.

Cleaning and Grading Grain.

These two farm operations may be accomplished at the same time and by the same means. The fanning mill is the most successful medium in obtaining this result and too much importance cannot be placed on the use of the machine. The successful operation of the fanning mill depends on two factors, that of wind blast and the use of sieves. The removal of light or inferior grain and the small, just large enough to let the grain pass through and keep back the larger impurities. The bottom sieve should be of just sufficient size to keep back the good seed. The utility of many fanning mills is impaired by the owner not possessing a full assortment of sieves and by his using poorly fitting sieves, large in size, but of greater weight, is of better quality and is of stronger vitality than grain not so cleaned and graded. No farmer can afford to be without a good fanning mill and there are many farmers who would be much better off if they extended its use.—Dr. C. A. Zavitz, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph.

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The road will bake if the drag is used on it when it is wet.

Repairs to roads should be made when needed, and not once a year after crops are laid by.

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CITY TREASURER'S OFFICE, ST. CATHARINES, 17th May, 1919.

m19/31.15.14/18/21

"Salada" Quality and Salada Value, are Best for you in a Thousand Ways

"SALADA" TEA Sales exceed 27 Million Packets Annually Try - a - Packet "TO-DAY"

Capital and Reserve \$5,300,000 Total Assets, Nov. 30th, 1918, over \$153,000,000

DON'T KEEP MONEY

Lying around the house. If it is not convenient to go and deposit it in the nearest branch of the Union Bank of Canada, send it in by registered mail. This is called "Banking by Mail" and thousands of savings accounts are operated in just this way. Payments and withdrawals can be made by cheque.

UNION BANK OF CANADA

ST. CATHARINES BRANCH FENWICK BRANCH SMITHVILLE BRANCH

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

Announce that a branch of their bank has been opened at Niagara-on-the-Lake, Ontario. This bank has now 433 branches in Canada and foreign countries, and is in a position to offer the public unexcelled service.

St. Catharines Branch—R. G. W. Conolly, Manager Thorold Branch—S. H. Falkner, Manager Niagara-on-the-Lake Branch—F. W. Wilson, Manager

A Good Investment

THE money you save earns interest when deposited in our Savings Department, and both principal and interest are safe and can be obtained whenever required. Open an account to-day.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

ST. CATHARINES BRANCH THOROLD BRANCH NIAGARA-ON-THE-LAKE BRANCH

Security Loan & Savings Company

26 JAMES STREET, ST. CATHARINES DIVIDEND NO. 98. Notice is hereby given that a dividend of THREE PER CENT being at the rate of SIX PER CENT PER ANNUM, upon the paid up capital stock of this Company, has been declared for the half-year ending on the 30th June, inst., and that the same will be payable at the office of the Company, 26 James street, St. Catharines, on WEDNESDAY, July 2nd, 1919, to shareholders of record on the books of the Company at the close of business on the 16th day of June, inst.

THE STERLING BANK OF CANADA

You can always trust your bank to help you out of difficulties.

READ THE EVENING JOURNAL

STORE HOURS: 9 a. m. to 6 p. m.

123 - 125

to wear with the Navy Blue T with self trimming Dressy Black mings will be off Beautiful P trimmings are als These Snapp write you to Sho

Silk In the and w With the shor again in Vogue Long Silk Glove styles in White, priced at \$1.00 to The Queen El two clas style priced at \$1.50. Kayser's Silk C tic, pongee and backs, \$1.50 to \$2 Plain styles in and \$1.00.

Cool off the Hot did variety of the Fans in all sizes—Se

"Dorot For Ev

AMONG the Pumps, the Grad Shoes you will Street, Dress of The most fas light with the st tinctive built-in Comfort their, styled Shoes. White Reigno styles are featu White Reigno medium or low styles at \$6.50 a High White S \$8.00. Give your f mer by wearin ethy, Dodds."