

BRACKEN TELLS WHY RESOURCES PARLEYS FAILED

None of Methods of Adjustment Advanced by Dominion Acceptable to Manitoba and Not Enough Common Ground For Arbitration.

Winnipeg, Nov. 20.—Dealing with the breakdown in the natural resources conference at Ottawa last week, Premier John Bracken issued a statement here today. The statement says: "In the memorandum which we submitted on Nov. 14 we stated and formally accepted the agreement of April 21 last, as outlined by Premier King in the House of Commons and this mutual acceptance was the base of all our subsequent negotiations at the conference."

"The procedure outlined in the agreement of April 21 last provided in the first instance for negotiations by mutual consent, and failing such adjustment it provided in the second instance for arbitration. "We are reluctantly compelled to admit that the first of these stages broke down."

"The province of Manitoba submitted a detailed basis of adjustment which was discussed at considerable length, but was found in the end to be unacceptable to the Dominion government."

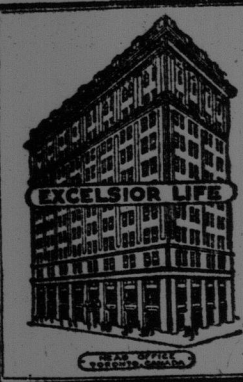
"The Dominion government then advanced several methods of adjustment, (1) To return the unalienated resources and discontinue the subsidy in lieu of lands; (2) To return the unalienated resources, to discontinue the annual

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is thought to go a long way, but Good Judgment goes farther. TO USE

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subsidy in lieu of lands and to make a cash payment to the province (no sum was mentioned in this connection except the amount of two or three years' subsidy); (3) to return the unalienated resources with an accounting of receipts and expenditures in respect of Dominion lands; (4) to modify such accounting by taking into consideration certain alienations of land made for purposes outside the province. "None of these proposals proved acceptable to the province of Manitoba. "With no prospect, therefore, of complete mutual agreement, by negotiating, the discussion turned to arbitration. In none of the proposals from

the Dominion was there enough common ground in the view of the province to warrant arbitration of details with regard to the basis of adjustment proposed by Manitoba. The Dominion government was, likewise, unprepared to arbitrate."

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SAYS RACES DECAY WITH PROSPERITY

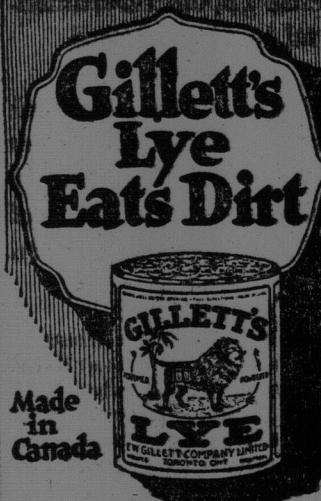
Swedish Professor Declares That Degeneration Follows Wealth and Luxurious Living.

Stockholm, Oct. 21.—(By Mail)—Too much prosperity is a bad thing for a race because it is one of the first steps towards degeneration, is the opinion of Prof. Herman Lundborg, head of the Race Biological Institute at Upsala, Sweden, and well known for his investigations into eugenics and racial biology. Prosperity brings with it the gradual elimination of the good old middle class, the professor declared in a recent address, and this in any country is a sure sign of decay. "There is grave doubt," the speaker continued, "whether a people really gains any profit when millions of money begin to pour into the country. Experience, past as well as present, shows that when wealth is suddenly increased it brings endless new needs. Luxuries are demanded, latitude sets in, and the interest in work and production falls off. Women begin to avoid maternity. All of these processes, beginning in the middle and upper classes, gradually work downward and in time destroy the race. Thus they are as much a menace to a country as a powerful political enemy."

The professor approves of birth control, however, especially among the less desirable elements of a country's population, and he believes that the reproduction of a race should be limited, as far as possible, to those who are "well born." He is stoutly opposed to the mixing of races, and gives this as one of the reasons why populations in larger cities tend to degenerate, except in so far as racially replenished from the country districts. "Europe is decaying, not only as a

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result of political cataclysms, but also because of a misconception of racial hygiene, and a failure to counteract the forces of degeneration. A strong middle class is necessary for the racial health of a people. Increasing indus-

trial and trade make it possible to feed a larger population, but at the same time brings about a serious change in the structure of society. The old middle class decays and finally disappears. A new middle class is formed, to be sure, but it is of poorer substance. Meanwhile, there is numerical gain in both the upper and the lower classes, especially the latter. In time the working class becomes the largest, and underneath this comes a layer of human trash."

SAYS EDUCATION MUST PAVE WAY FOR CITIZENSHIP

Vincent Massey Scores Low Salaries Paid to School Teachers in Ontario, Says Pupils are Neglected.

Toronto, Nov. 21.—Education must not become academic and remote from practical life, according to the statement of Vincent Massey before the Rotary Club, in the course of an address on the purposes of the National Conference of Education and Citizenship, which is scheduled to be held in Toronto during Easter week. If education were not practical, that is, if it did not result in preparing the young for their future citizenship, then Mr. Massey declared he would not be interested in it at all, and he went on to point out that the idea of the educational conference was formed three years ago and that it came into being owing to the conviction of some of the leading educationalists that while the systems in Canada are working effectively in educating boys and girls with knowledge, the element of character building is being sadly neglected. Three years ago much was accomplished at the conference in Winnipeg, so Mr. Massey extended an invitation to all members of the Rotary Club to take part in pro-

moting the success of the next gathering. "Everybody but the highbrow will be welcomed at the coming conference," said Mr. Massey, and he explained that some two thousand delegates from all over the Dominion will be present. Sir Robert Baden-Powell, head of the Boy Scout movement; Sir Henry Newbolt, famous British poet, and Sir Michael Samuel, head of Leeds University, are three of the prominent delegates who will attend. After quoting some of the salaries of teachers in Ontario, Mr. Massey wondered how the people of this province can be serious about the education of their children, "when we leave the training of the future citizens to an unpaid profession whose remuneration is so small that it can only attract, in too large a proportion, immature girls." So education, as the speaker viewed it, is a national problem, and he felt that

there is one thing which can do as much in the way of offsetting crime as education.

Land-Hand Circle of The King's Daughters held its regular meeting last night in the Guild with the leader, Mrs. G. Wilford Campbell, presiding. With considerable enthusiasm the work for the Christmas season was undertaken. It was decided to raise funds for providing Christmas cheer by having a social reunion at which members should contribute to a thanksgiving. The date for the social was fixed for the end of this month. A sum of money was voted to a destitute family. Each year the Circle makes garments for the children in the orphanages and presents these as Christmas gifts. Plans were made for carrying out this work as usual.

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LOCAL NEWS

Fur coats and all furs remodeled and made over. Work guaranteed and prices right—Morin, Furrier, 52 Germain. 3938-11-22

Men's \$35.00 and \$40.00 overcoats for \$18.00. Come and look them over at Bassett's, 14-15 Charlotte St.

THE UNITED CAFE. 101 Charlotte St. opposite Dufferin Hotel. Special chicken dinner every day. Price 40c. Meal tickets, \$3.50 for 10. Special menu for supper. Satisfactory service for ladies and gentlemen. Peter Hum, Prop. 3974-11-24

LARGE PHOTOGRAPH. Free with every dozen cabinet order. November only. Logrin Studio, 38 Charlotte street. 4174-11-23

Bargains in boys' and men's machine coats at Bassett's, 14-15 Charlotte St.

"FEEDER" COAL. The Consumers Coal Company, Limited, are now offering specially prepared "Feeder" coal. This coal is free burning, carries no stone, and only about one-third the cost of the best American anthracite. It is priced within twenty-five cents of the lowest price we have had on American hard coal for a long time. Lf

Dr. Emery's residence, 40 Coburg street, will be sold at public auction at Chubb's corner on Saturday, November 25, as advertised.

RETURNS FOR HIS CHANGE. MAY FIND TRIP COSTLY. Windsor, Nov. 21.—Returning to Windsor police headquarters for \$1.50 which the court owed him from a fine for being drunk may cost Thos. W. White, twenty-five years old, Toronto, a prison term. He was arrested here for being drunk, and left \$20 bail a week ago. He pleaded guilty without appearing in court, and was fined \$18.50. When he returned for his \$1.50 change police took his fingerprints and address, and they identify him as the man wanted on a charge of holding up a post office at Gullies, Sask., a month ago. The postmaster was beaten and robbed of \$5,000.

The last issue of the Canada Gazette announces the appointment of Lieut. Col. A. H. Powell as assistant adjutant and quartermaster-general in military district No. 6 from assistant adjutant and quartermaster-general in military district No. 7.

Like Apples In October

Glorious gravensteins—how crisp, how refreshingly delicious they are fresh from the trees, eaten in their season!

So with tea. Last year tea is like last year apples.

The new crop of tea has just been gathered in the gardens of India and Ceylon. And it's the most delicious in decades.

Blue Bird is the first to offer you this new tea, because it was first to dispose of the old. Every package of Blue Bird you buy is thus carrying the cream of the new crop—tender young tips and baby blossoms. Want a fragrant cup from the new crop? Ask for

Blue Bird Tea "BRINGS HAPPINESS"

A Fuel Saving Secret

This is a message to conscientious housewives, and a piece of advice to all.

The shortage and high price of cooking fuel has brought to light many things which might never have been known otherwise. Here is one thing, for instance. Did you know that good enameled ware cooking utensils heat more quickly than utensils made of metal, such as copper, brass or aluminum? It's true. Try it!

Take a good grade of enameled ware saucepan, and a similar sized saucepan made of copper, aluminum or brass. Put two quarts of cold water into each. Set them on the fire and time them—see how long it takes each to boil. Over a moderate heat, water in the enameled ware saucepan will boil in approximately ten minutes. But the water in the all-metal saucepan, with the same heat will take approximately eighteen minutes—almost double the time—to come to the boil!

Think of the wasted heat and the amount of wasted money it

must represent! Just figure what this would run into in a year!

Use enameled ware utensils for cooking and save heat and money. Don't purchase cheap, flimsy enameled ware. Get the best, either Diamond Ware, which is sky blue and white outside with a snowy-white lining, or Pearl Ware, which is a beautiful pearly grey and white mottle inside and out. Another enameled ware of really super qualities is snow-white outside and inside with deep blue trimmings. It is called Crystal Ware and is now used in many of Canada's finest homes.

All three of these wares carry a green and red shield shape SMP trade mark on every utensil. Don't buy enameled ware unless it carries one of these trade marks. You can buy SMP Crystal Ware, Diamond Ware or Pearl Ware at any hardware store. Don't accept substitutes.

Large advertisement for Keepsweet Table Cream featuring a can of cream and a woman in a field. Text includes 'Keepsweet Table Cream', 'Pure Cow's Cream', and 'nothing else'.