by the budget proposals of 1922 and 1923 as well as those of the present year.

In addition to the reductions in customs duties it should be remembered that when the present government came into office there was a sales tax affecting the articles mentioned in the table which figured out to practically three per cent on the selling price of these articles when of domestic manufacture and to four per cent on imported articles. The sales tax on these articles—with the exception of but two items—no longer exists, so that

the total savings effected by the government through reductions in customs duty and sales tax combined, in respect of the articles mentioned, would really be three and four per cent more than the figures given in the column under 'reductions'.

Table showing the reduction in rates of customs duties on instruments of production in the basic industries of agriculture, mining, lumbering and fishing, under the three budgets of the present Liberal administration.

Agricultural Industry.

Items	Rate of Duty		Reductions			
	1921	1924	1922	1923	1924	Total
Farming—	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Mowing machines, harvesters, binders, reapers— Preferential. Intermediate. General.	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $12\frac{1}{2}$ $12\frac{1}{2}$ $12\frac{1}{2}$	Free 6 6	$\begin{array}{c} 5 \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$		7½ 4 4	$\begin{array}{c} -12\frac{1}{2} \\ 6\frac{1}{2} \\ 6\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$
Cultivators, harrows, horse rakes, seed drills, manure spreaders and weeders— Preferential. Intermediate. General.	10 15 15	Free 7½ 7½ 7½	$2\frac{1}{2}$ $2\frac{1}{2}$		10 5 5	10 7 7
Ploughs, threshing machines and complete parts thereof— Preferential. Intermediate. General.*	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 17\frac{1}{2} \\ 17\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	5 10 10	$\begin{array}{c} 2\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$		5 5 5	7! 7! 7!
Farm or field rollers, post hole diggers, hay loaders, stumping machines, grain crushers, potato diggers, hay tedders and other agricultural implements— Preferential. Intermediate. General	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 20 \\ 20 \end{array}$	5 10 10	$\frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}}}{5}$		5 5 5	7 10 10
Axes, scythes, sickles or reaping hooks, hay or straw knives, edging knives, hoes, rakes and pronged forks— Preferential. Intermediate. General.		10 15 20			$\frac{5}{5}$ $\frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{2}}}$	5 5 2
Shovels and spades— Preferential. Intermediate. General.	20 30 32½	10 15 20	1000 11 1000 11 1000 11 1000 11		10 15 12½	10 15 12
Farm wagons— Preferential. Intermediate General.	15 20 20	5 10 10	5 5 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>		5 5 7½	10 10 10
Fertilizers— Preferential. Intermediate. General.	5 7½ 10	Free Free Free		Carried and appearing	$\begin{array}{c} 5 \\ 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 10 \end{array}$	5 7 10
Machinery of a kind not made in Canada for manufacture of fish meal, stock and poultry food and fertilizers from fish and fish waste—  Preferential.  Intermediate.  General.  (See note (a))	15 25 27½	Free Free Free			15 25 27½	15 25 27