

INDEX

tent of, 52; periodical changes of, 53.

Icebergs, Origin of, 37; growth of, 39; floating of, 41; dissolving of, 42; size of, 46.

Iceland, 56, 99, 193.

Inglefield, Commander, 465, 502.

James, Captain, 210.

Jameson's Land, 323.

Jan Mayen's Island, 153, 319.

Kane, Dr. (second), Grinnell expedition, 520.

Kellett, Captain Henry, 376, 378, 380, 494.

Kennedy, Mr. William, sent out by Lady Franklin, 429, 465.

Kennedy, Port, 572.

King, Dr. 554.

King William's Land, 575.

Knight, Captain John, Expedition of, 191.

Labrador, 166.

Labyrinth Bay, 361.

Lancaster Sound, 207, 219, 222, 388; Franklin searching squadron in, 416.

Ledy, Cape Joseph, 544.

Leopold, Port, 390.

Lyon, voyage of Parry and, 233.

Magnetic Pole, Discovery of the, 292.

Maritime enterprise, 103, 161, 212, 308.

Mary Minturn river, 530.

Marten's voyage to Spitzbergen, 21.

Melville Bay, 412.

Melville Island, 226.

Meta Incognita, 167, 176.

Meteors, 242.

M'Clure sets sail in search of Franklin, 405; voyage of the Investigator, 469.

M'Clintock, 424; voyage in the Fox, 552.

Middle ice in Baffin's Bay, 387, 412.

Middleton, Captain, Expedition of, 210.

Moore, Commander Thos. F. L., 376.

Munk, Jens. Danish expedition under, 202.

Musk ox, 52.

North-west Passage, 18; early voyages in search of, 153, 211; Ross and Parry, 214; Parry, 221; Parry and Lyon, 233; Parry and Hoppner, 267; Ross's second voyage, 271, 307; the Franklin expedition to, of 1845, 370; discovery of, 464; remarks on discovery of, 586.

North Cornwall discovered, 502.

North Georgian Islands, 225.

North Star store-ship, 386, 411.

North Somerset, 392.

North Kent Island discovered, 502.

North Pole, 18, 341.

Norway and Denmark, Piratical voyages from, 55, 98.

Norwegian expedition, 98.

Nova Zembla, 129; Russian expedition to, 142.

Ocean, Temperature of, 28; peculiar circumstances of, 30; freezing point of, 39; profusion of life in, 63. Ohthere, Voyage of, 98.

Ommanney, Captain, in Assistance (Franklin search), 408, 423.

Osborne, Lieutenant Sherard, in Pioneer (Franklin search), 408, 424.

Parry, Sir William Edward, Polar voyage 47; Parry and Ross, 214; second voyage of, 221; and Lyon, 233; and Hoppner, 267; Polar voyage of 333.

Parry, Mount Edward, 545.

Pet and Jackman, voyage of, 119.

Penney, Mr. (search for Franklin), 399, 409, 423, 425.

Phipps, Captain (Lord Mulgrave), Polar expedition of, 309.

Plover, Sailing of, 376.

Poole, Jonas, Polar expeditions of, 147.

Polar Regions, Climate of, 17; animal and vegetable life in, 62, 82.

Polar phenomena, 240, 315, 320