

Article 7, where there is a substantial operation of a ship or aircraft during a taxation year by an enterprise of a Contracting State between places within the other Contracting State, that other State may tax the profits from such operation.

3. With respect to profits derived by the air transport consortium Scandinavian Airlines System (SAS) the provisions of paragraph 1 shall apply, but only to such part of the profits as corresponds to the participation held in that consortium by AB Aerotransport (ABA), the Swedish partner of Scandinavian Airlines System (SAS).

4. The provisions of paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 shall also apply to profits referred to in those paragraphs derived by an enterprise of a Contracting State from its participation in a pool, a joint business or an international operating agency.

5. For the purposes of this Article,

(a) the term "profits" includes:

- (i) gross receipts and revenues derived directly from the operation of ships or aircraft in international traffic, and
- (ii) interest on sums generated directly from the operation of ships or aircraft in international traffic provided that such interest is incidental to the operation;

(b) the term "operation of ships or aircraft in international traffic" by an enterprise, includes:

- (i) the charter or rental of ships or aircraft,
- (ii) the rental of containers and related equipment, and
- (iii) the alienation of ships, aircraft, containers and related equipment,

by that enterprise provided that such charter, rental or alienation is incidental to the operation by that enterprise of ships or aircraft in international traffic.

## Article 9

### Associated Enterprises

#### 1. Where

(a) an enterprise of a Contracting State participates directly or indirectly in the management, control or capital of an enterprise of the other Contracting State, or

(b) the same persons participate directly or indirectly in the management, control or capital of an enterprise of a Contracting State and an enterprise of the other Contracting State,

and in either case conditions are made or imposed between the two enterprises in their commercial or financial relations which differ from those which would be made between independent enterprises, then any income which would, but for