

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
PART I: FUTURE CANADIAN NEEDS FOR SURVEILLANCE	
<i>Meeting Future Surveillance Needs for Defence</i>	4
Detection and Tracking of Missiles and Aircraft	5
Detection and Tracking of Submarines and Surface Ships	11
Surveillance for Verification and Peacekeeping	14
<i>Civil Peacetime Value of Aerospace Surveillance of Aircraft and Surface Ships</i>	16
<i>Other Civil Peacetime Services Available from Aerospace Surveillance</i>	21
<i>Geographic Characteristics of Canada and of the Approaches to Canada</i>	22
PART II: THE TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MEANS OF SURVEILLANCE	
<i>The Capabilities and Limitations of Surveillance</i>	24
Line of Sight	24
Resolution and Field of View	27
Detection of Colours, Heat, and Movement	30
<i>The Capabilities and Limitations of Orbiting Satellites</i>	33
Ballistic Trajectories	33
Satellite Paths as Seen from the Earth	36
The Limited Manoeuvring Capability of a Satellite	41
Summary	42
Coverage of Canadian Territory by a Single Satellite	42
<i>Comparison of Spaceborne, Airborne, and Ground-based Surveillance</i>	48
The Strengths and Weaknesses of Satellite Surveillance	48
The Strengths and Weaknesses of Airborne Surveillance	50
The Strengths and Weaknesses of Ground-Based Surveillance	50