## EDMONTON BULLETIN, TUESDAY, JANUARY 5, 1909

## THE EDMONTON BULLETIN the improvement of new residential listricts and the extension of the pub-

(SEMI-WEEKLY.)

for a summer of large investment DAILY-Delivered in City, \$4 per year. By mail, per year, \$3. By mail to United States per year \$3 SEMI - WEEKLY-Subscription per of plentiful employment and of brisk business.

LET THE GOOD WORK GO ON year \$1. Subscribers in the United States \$2. All subscrip-Mr. Wm. Mackenzie, of the C. N. R. tions strictly in advance. BULLETIN CO., Ltd., mounced the successful sale of DUNCAN MARSHALL,

arge amount of C. N. R. bonds in ingland last week. Mr. Chas., M. Manager. Hays, of the Grand Trunk, declares the railways have adjusted themse ves

lic services. Altogether the outlook

TUESDAY, JANUARY 5, 1909. to the conditions imposed by the de pression, have effected economy in THE OLD AND THE NEW.

many ways and are again piling up money for investment in equipment

To Edmonton the year that is gone and betterment This is good news 1 was far from unkind. Though less is the testimony of men who know. feverish than in some former seasons that the financial situation is decidthe city's progress was steady and sub- elly more invorable. It is also the stantial and the dawn of 1909 finds it assurance of two foremost railway a larger, richer and a better city to men that money will be put steadily. live in than it was twelve months into the development and improveago. Though the world-wide financiai ment of our transportation systems. stress was felt, in some cases severely, Canada needs nothing so much today the general results were in no direc- and for the future as the liberal extion and to no degree disastrous. Per penditure of money in building, bet haps now that the strain is easing off tering and equipping railways. we may generally agree that tempor-

"PROTECTION." ary slackening of the pace was both

necessary and beneficial. Contrary Slowly, perhaps, but none the less to the prophecies of certain critics and surely, the consensus of public conthe experience of some other cities iction in Canada is swinging farther realty values in Edmonton held gen- and farther away from the idea of a erally unshaken and the assessment tariff-enforced exploitation of the pubof 1908 is larger than that of 1907. lic resources-for in the last result Building during the year was carried this is what protection very frequently on very rapilly and in every part of the city, the bulk of the money being is to encourage the establishment of amounts to. Its announcel purpose put into residences of comfortable and actories which could not live in the substantial character. Trade during country under natural conditions and the winter and summer was not as brisk as desirable, owing to the shortparties declare could not live under age of last year's crop. This, howhose conditions. But factories canever, was off-set in part by the rapid settlement of the country west and north of the city and the new busi ness this generated. The season's exfuel and metals which no alchemist cellent crop has been making its in can replace. If then protection breeds fluence felt during recent months in the setting of back accounts and renewed trading activity. Municipally, the year has been one

ship their products to the ends of the ery of the law should operate forthof satislactory progress. The water earth, the process amounts in many cases to nothing more nor less than sewer and lighting services have been cases to nothing more nor less than it and of all others of a kidney. If voted entirely to the purposes for of which 17,590,000 had been placed on extended largely and in every direc-'dumping" out of the country what the existing law does not cover the tion. Street improvement has bee we have no means of replacing and case it is well worth considering proceeded with vigorously, a large what some day the people of the whether its scope should not be broadamount of street paving being done country are certain to need. By ob- ened in this direction. Institutions and a considerable amount of cement servation and experience the Canadian such as the evidence declared this to walk constructed. -A new automatic public have learned that "protection" by do nothing for the material betterin the year and the excellence of the service is testified by a constant deselves and their country. To them it to suck vitality from the community, mand for new 'phones that taxes the country the depletion of its unreplace. to the abasement of all concerned. means lighter purses and to their resources of the installation depart ment. The largest undertaking of the able resources.

season was the completion and equip COLD-BLOODED ROBBERY. It, will be strange if one of these ment of the interurban street railway The wind be strating if one of these days there does not arise a domand, general, loud and insistent, that the methods of private economy be applied absolutely to the tariff policy of the country in its relation to the shareholders at par. Taking the current market price of the stored of the store price of the solution to the shareholders at par. Taking the current market price of the solution to the solution to the solution to the solution to the shareholders at par. Taking the current market price of the solution to the solution to the solution to the solution to the shareholders at par. Taking the current market price of the solution to the shareholders at par. Taking the current market price of the solution to the soluti system, connecting and operating i Edmonton and Strathcona. This involved the laving of eight miles of track in and between the cities, the erection of car barns; the placing cl wealth stored up in the soil. The pa. Taking the current market price of poles and trolley wires: vet though tron of a bank is admittedly right in C. P. R. stock it was pointed out that the work was not begun until August instructing his banker to pay money \$23,000,000 stock sold in the open marthe service was started in November from his account to no one but him. ket would produce the 50 million dol-That it filled a need is evidenced in the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the lars presumably desired by the com-and lat tried on ruesday evening branch to Rapid City, 60 miles, Oas-the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splend in the splend in the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splend in the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splend in the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany and that the splendid patronage it has received self. The natural resources are the nany self. The natural resources are th national bank account; and to insti- pany and that the scheme proposed non in charge. from the opening day, a patronage tute a system which encouragts their was merely a project for handing the dissipation in this manner, is in every shareholders 22 million dollars worth two trains of dogs. ample at least to meet all the expen ses in connection, including interes way on a par with the folly of in- of irec stock, which the patrons of the and sinking fund charges, and certain structing one's banker to pay from nis C. P. R. will be required to pay in-account to whoever may see fit to ask. terest on for all time to come. Other largely attended. to increase rapidly with the opening activity in spring. The installation Conversely, if private prudence leads western papers also took up the matof the gas producer plant purchased

resori, his business being to entrap the unwary by playing for—and win-ning—watches and other valuable priz-es. The power of example was relied on to induce others not knowing "the the company from paying dividends on stock or in-terest on bonds. And this cry has in-variably proved sufficient to prevent ropes" to try the game, to the en- the commission from taking really richment of their experience and the drastic action. The well known fact financial benefit of the proprietors. If that a vest volume of Grand Trunk

financial benefit of the proprietors. If stocks and bonds issued have no right the "booster" lost on the day's pro- to exist does not count. ceedings he was recouped by the firm; "The lesson taught by experience in if he won he presumably handed back the case of the Grand Trunk should

tions. it certainly can not be expect-ed either to deter him from inture \$22,000,000, or equal to about 15 per tions of it." crime, nor to discourage others of lik, cent. on the stock now outstanding, inclinations and principles. The ver- to C. P. R. shareholders, and in order dict of public opinion will be that this man should be in jail and that for a term that would offer him ample time for repentance and reform the the the based for all future time. Whe-

not work on nothing. They must have not work on nothing. They must have raw material, and in large part that raw material consists of deposits of thel and metals which no alchemist

factories so strong that they can not only supply the home demand but supers. If it does then the machinnecessary or desired.

## CURRENT COMMENT.

Are the resolutions still intact?

Frances, and entering Duluth over the BRITAIN WHLL WEATHER ginning at Virginia, one of the famou **DURING THE YEAR 1908** iron range towns. Early in December was announced that the Canadian Northern had acquired the D.R.L. & W. line; was looking forward to ts

Marked Progress Made in Extension own access to Duluth and a direct of System-Many New Lines Will Be Built in 1909-Branches to Be route thence to Chicago and so comin Northern and Chicago, independently of the exist-Constructed Southern Alberta. ing lines. As it is, the Canadian Northern Winnipeg to Duluth line is

if he won he presumably handed back the goods, his remuneration consist-itig of a salary. He was convicted of taking \$50 from the pocket of an on-looker one day last week and fined \$75 and costs. With no desire to mitigate the re-spect due the proceedings of the court 

THE STORM IN INDIA

Governor of British Honduras in Ad-

cating Natives.

fort to move them futile.

several different kinds of

members of the colony who are Brit-

ish subjects are not in distress the

removal to another colony. Of the

the so called "Hindoo" colony on the

coast, General Swavne said that first

place should be accorded the Sikhs.

Indian tribes to conquer, but once

subdued they had remained steadfast

in their lovalty to the Crown. It was

Great Britain was enabled to gain the

nutiny and they had done fine service

The Evil of Education.

ble. Great Britain would come through

pressed the belief that the Indian ar-

my is loyal and that the Sikhs form

are buying them for twenty-five cents

a bunch and selling them for six times that sum in New Orleans."

large gathering, which included Sin Fitzpatrick, R. L. Borden

> Insist on having

Windsor

Salt

It is the famous Canadian Salt, known

Windsor Salt costs no more

General Swayne's address attracted

for the British empire in other parts

due to loyalty

upper hand at the time of the

argely

This tribe had been the hardest of all

people in

dress Before Canadian Club in

Ottawa Deals With Troubles in

India-Lays Dissatisfaction to the

Door of Mistaken Policy of Edu-

lump may have stole sou in a line \$22,000,000 of needless capitaliza-lump may have stole ten times that in smaller sums from other pockets. If so he is ahead of the game and the fine represents only an incidental the fine represents only an incidental high quality of the country traversed willingness to guarantee bonds for and of the prosperity which is yearly new railways within its borders, if the becoming more noticeable in all sec- Dominion government does not do so.

Calgary and southern Alberta are British government, General Swayn very desirous of securing railway com-said, naturally would cease to take as

much interest in the question of their ample time for repentance and reform and constitute a wholesome example for the benefit of his kind. At the same time a little attention At the same time a little attention it is remembered that most of the ern is first in the favorable list is areas of the Peace River valley more due, of course, to the greater product accessible. This extension is expectcountry under natural conditions and opportunities—or which the interested narties declare could not live under the police officials and perhaps the the police officials and perhaps the the police officials and perhaps the tar too of grain in the prairie provinces, at the trial might provide work for the police officials and perhaps the tar too of grain in the prairie provinces, at the trial might provide work for the police officials and perhaps the tar too of grain in the prairie provinces. At the trial might provide work for the police officials and perhaps the tar too of grain in the prairie provinces. At the trial might provide work for the police officials and perhaps the tar too of unprecedented on the trial of the province to the prairie province. The provide the province tar too of unprecedented on the trial of the provide to the prairie province. The provide the province to the prairie province to the provide to the prairie province to the prairie province to the prairie province to the prairie province to the provide to the prairie province to the prairies to the province to the prairie province to the prairies to the prairies to the prairies to the province to the province to the prairies to the province to the pro attorney general's department. Briefly, it was established that the concern for which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern the concern tor which the man was working was in the concern the concern

of the world. the and metals which no alchemist can replace. If then protection breeds - and its advocates say it does—manu-tactories so strong that they can not ployment in the government servict became dissatisfied and caused trou

Increased Communication. The north country is generally re-garded as being tributary to Hudson remained loyal. General Swayne ex-Bay, a route to which from the Pas is being surveyed this winter for the which the issue is declared to be the cars. Continually from the first Dominion government, which is pledg- the most loyal part of it. In dealing

receipts at the Port Arthur Elevators the shipments exceeded those of any previous year. Development of 1908. The senson of 1908 shows the ex-tension of the Canadian Northern n tension of tension of the Canadian Northern n tension of tension

tension of the Canadian Northern n customs returns are on the up-grade and climbing fast. The broken rail is making its an-nual debut to the transportation world. the customs returns are on the up-tension of the Canadian Northern indica-tion of the general development of the country. The 220 miles of line from Brandon to Regina, on which is tel was laid in 1907, and over which is one freight was received all year. The transportation from the country is the set of the country is was completed. In the rich country canadian Northern Ontario must be tions with Canada. It would first be southwest from Saskatoon to and beCANADA AND HER **BOUNDARY DISPU** 

Dominion Geographer's Inter Address Before Canadian Cl Ottawa-The Maine Disput the Map Which Webster pressed-Some Valuable Hi

An address that contained a

of interesting information re-Canada was given at the Club luncheon at Ottawa t day. The speaker was M White Dominion geograph was eminently qualified his subject. In the abse president, ex-Mayor D'Arey Se

The address by Mr. White lustrated with a colored map the main was as follows:

The great date-line in Canad ritorial history is, of course, t of Paris, 1763. On Septembe a treaty was signed by Hartle part of Great Britain, and by Franklin and Jay on the part United States. The preamble and that all disputes arise in the tuture on the su the boundaries of the said States might be prevented, it by agreed and declared that lowing are, and shall be their daries, viz:" In view of the fa the disputes respecting the ries continued for nearly sixt and that the San Juan which was indirectly affected was only settled in 1871-nearly tury later, this preamble can cailed a delicious bit of unco

irony.

The Maine Boundary The first acute dispute was of so-called Maine boundary, and sidering it, it is necessar summarize negotiations anter the signing of the provisiona of peace signed at Paris, No 30, 1782, by Oswald on the Great Britain. The preliminary tiations for peace were initial Lord Shelburne, who, as seere state for the home departmen charge of colonial affairs. trusted them to Richard Osy well known Scotch merchant it don. According to Lord Fitzmaurice - Shelburne's and apologist-"Nobody could, case, have been more unfit by acter and habits for engaging diplomatic intrigue whose simplicity of mind and str forwardness of character struck who knew him." He signed a to which conceded to the United S an eastern boundary which coin with the limits of the colony of sachusetts Bay. From its i tion with the St. Lawrence present town of Cornwall, it fo the middle of the St. Lawrence the Great Lakes to the so-called H Lake and river, shown on th used in the negotiations, as the est stream falling into Lake Sup and therefore to be regarded upper portion of the St. Lawren Between Nova Scotia

the individual to refuse any such ter and dealt with it in similar last year was another considerable liberal privileges to his banker, pub- fashion. item in the year's business. The police lic prudence quite as surely warrant; and fire protection services were kery such generous privileges being refused Weekly Sun of Toronto in defence of day. All quiet there. Plenty of trad- tain iron mines, has been completed supervisors in the well up to the mark and the volume of current business, ever increasing in magnitude, was efficiently handled. Most satislactory perhaps of all,

that though money market condition. were none too good. Edmonton's bond have been disposed of at uniformly advantageous prices, showing that abroad, as at home our credit is ex prectice he has been found generally gentleman who for upwards of two cellent.

Of the coming year, Edmonton expects much, and with good reason. The Grand Trunk Pacific bridges acros the Battle and Saskatchewan river To allow him to de his is undown his is undown his is account of a spring sixing as immediately the open ing of spring sixing as immediately the open into any where his his metry mass his means is account of the county in the open ing of any westward extension of the metry his metry into the stream of the county in the is account of the county in the open ing of any westward extension of the county in the is account of the county in the stream of the stream of the county in the stream of are completed and the rails will in all

the transportation business of th country north of the Saskatchewan This railway development with the employment it will give and the set

Mogs. Mail arrived on Tuesday evening branch to Rapid City, 60 miles, Oak-

The watchnight service in the Meth-

J. A. B. Milton and J. Hayes ar-rived from Peace River with the H. B. Co, packet. They will not return. has been made this year to that end. Co. packet. They will not return. Now "A Banker" writes to the J. A. Mitchell, of the Indian office, tion and 22 miles of the branch to Ruef, former political leader, con-Sellwood, the town at Moose Moun-victed of offering a bribe of \$4,000 to

the Canadian maker dumping his control freight and passenger rates on that the iron ore deposit is of meteoric train over less that a hundred miles likely accept. goods in some other country lest their the Grand Trunk, but that right in origin similar to a large meteorite of line, as recently as 1896, is pretty presence in Canada should force him practice is renderer largely valueless found a number of years ago near conclusive evidence that the by the fact that the Grand Trunk is Battle River, which was so pure that the people who keep his factory what at least one-third of H. B. post.

annual review of trade and commerce

remployment it will give and the set the people who keep his factory poweriully in both temporary and per-manent banefit to the city, both by th-inserease of population and the ie-crease of business. The growth of population in turn will demand a iterral expenditure of civic funds in iterral ex a "stool-pigeon" in a Jasper avenue incight rates to the level which obtains winters, International boundary near Fort

Colin Fraser arrived grom Slave hand are: Rossburn to Russell and tion from the Ontario standpoint. The curing labortrs to develop the agr dogs. Branch, 12 miles; a total of 583 miles. Branch, 12 miles; a total of 583 miles. The Canadian Northern system in-lowed in completing the Canadian "Wy can lay down

The H. B. Co. Peace River packet The Canadian Northern system in-arrived on Monday afternoon last with cludes lines in Ontario and Quebec Northern eastern connection with the Join," he said, "at thirty cents a west. bunch. At present time Americans

> BUEF IS SENTENCED Former Political Leader Given Four-

teen Years. San Francisco, Dec. 29.-Abraham

and Hon. Frank Oliver. Company to Provide Relief. such generous privileges being refused by the public. The protected manu-facturer is insistent that the home market must be kept for him, but in overhead trolle Berlin, Jan. 2 .- Under the patronage of the Empress, a German company has been formed to provide lief for the Italian earthquake sufferpractice he is equally insistent that ance to similar deals in bygone days. day as could be wished for. bay, and large ore docks have been When called upon to stand up, he ers. The alias does not obscure the auth- Steps are being taken to raise funds built to accommodate this new Onta- did so with alacrity. For an instant in the The newspapers will co-operate The banks are receiving For an instant in the plan. The Emperor has

he is not bound to supply the home market as cheaply as he supples out-siders when competition is keen. In prectice he has been found generally ready at any moment to dump his goods into a foreign market at a triffing profit, or even at a loss, to swaid depressing the price at home. The tender leave s of a harmless lunghealing mountainous shrub, give to Dr. strenuous and very necessary occupa-trifling profit, or even at a loss, to svoid depressing the price at home by offering them to his countrymen. To allow him to do this is undoubt-in do this is undoubt-in the present effort is not without ecly "protecting" him, but it is not in the present effort is not without it is not in the present effort is not without in the present ef Shoop's Cough Remedy its marvelous curative properties. Tight, tickling, or distressing coughs, quickly yield to the healing, soothing action of this splendid prescription-Dr. Shoop's Cough Remedy. And it is so safe and good for children. as well. Containing no opium, cholor form, or other harmful drugs, mothers should in safety always demand Dr. If other remedies are offered Shoop's. tell them No! Be your own judge! Sold by all dealers

The I like the his walk have a

all over Canada for its absolute purity. There's no comparison between Windsor Salt, and the cheap, inferior salts that are being sold throughout the west.

than these imported salts at the present prices. Insist on having Windsor Salt



time included the present Nev wick and the United States, followed the western boundary former, viz: the St. Croix riv source, thence due north to th section with the Highlands, the f intersection being called the west angle of Nova along the said Highlands whi vide those rivers which empty selves into the river St. from those which fall into the ic ocean.

The subsequent dispute hinged the identity of the so-called " west angle," Great Britain cla that it was practically at the sou the St. Croix, and the United that it was about 20 miles fro St. Lawrence. The line contend by the United States was the lin had been shown on the maps. might not have occurred ish government to raise the que had not President Madison, in instructed Rufus King, then minister at London, to negotiat specting the adjustment of the daries. Mr. Madison said that been found that the Highland no existence and suggested th pointment of a com arbitrary line. "These inst having been communicated to gress, and thus made a matter ic record, conceded a point w was never possible to regain several fruitless negotiations, mission was appointed treaty of Ghent, which, failed to come to an agreemen startling result of their surve the discovery that the line th erto had been considered boundary of the states of and Vermont was about thr ters of a mile north of the 45 allel, and that this strip which. ed a million-dollar Point was, theoretically, Briti

As a result of the failure of t it was referred to the missioners to come to an agr the king of the Netherlands 1831 delivered an award whic ed Great Britain about disputed area. Mr. Pre United States minister at The though without instructions, ately protested the award ish government signifi -President Jackson, who clined to accept th wards regretted that herhad no

Webster's Trick.

Several propositions for a of the territory were made the powers, but were rejected meantime disputes respec liction caused both government anxiety. Arrests were ma authorities of New Brunswick Maine; and finally, in 1838, knowh as the "Restooch wa out. A Maine land agent to arrest British cutting timber out the arrested with his posse an alarm force, and erected tions and appropria military defence ized the president to is and appropriated \$10,000.0 Scott, was despatched ton, as a mediator, a modile vivendi on th nation by New Bran-wick of 1