PEOPLE'S



CHARLES T RUSSELL Pastor Brooklyn

Jacksonville, Fla., Feb. 16.-The Opera House was crowded to-day to hear Pastor Russell. He spoke twice. We report one of his discourses from the text, "The angels which kept not their first estate, but left their own habitation. He hath reserved in last ing restraints under the thick darkness for a judgment of the Great

(Jude 6.) He said: Last Sunday we discussed the fall of the angels, and saw that they sucsumbed to the leaven of sin, which was first introduced by Satan's pride and rebellion, and was continued and increased by man's disobedience and from Divine favor. Some might be inclined to say, Why preach about the angels and their fall? Why not rather confine our consideration to man? The answer is that man's fall had to do with the fall of the angels, as we have seen; and that since then fallen angels have had much to do with man's further perversion mentally, morally, physically. Paul was not in error when he "We wrestle not with flesh and blood (merely), but with principali-ties and powers-wicked spirits in

high positions,"—Ephesians 6:12. I am aware that many amongst the millions who read my sermons in the newspapers will be inclined to laugh at what may be designated my superstitious belief that fallen spirit beings ty-a continual power for evil, seductive and ensnaring, God and Truth opposing. I have no practical knowledge of Spiritism, because, obedient to the Divine command, I would avoid everything occult. My knowledge of Spiritism comes mainly through the Bible, but is well supported by the testimony of many whom I have rescued from the thrall dom of Spiritism-a considerable num-

We should either take the Bible account as a whole, or should reject it as a whole. It is my constant effort to bring my own thoughts and words and conduct and those of others into full alignment with the Divine in-structions of the Bible. I believe any other attitude to be dangerous in the

The fallen angels the Bible styles demons—rendered in our Common Version, devils. We charge these de-mons, and not our forefathers, with having perverted the true Message of the Gospel. This thought is substantiated by the Apostle, who refers to their insidious teachings as "the doctrines of demons." By every means they seek to put darkness for light and light for darkness. In the doctrines of the Dark Ages, now dis-credited, these demons blasphemed God by teaching that He had pre pared a torture chamber and was overseeing the everlasting torture of nearly all humanity—all except the very Elect—at the hands of fire-proof

devils with pitchforks.

Thus the human mind was turned against the Almighty in dread. Thus humanity learned to think of Satan and his associates as in some far-off place. Now, as greater illumination comes, and humanity gradually ascertains that the theory of a great place beyond the bounds of time and place was a hoax, these demons would lead such seekers in an that as there is no such torture cham-

ber, neither are there any demons.
But the Bible all the while has been telling us that these evil spirits are near us, in our atmosphere; and that they have power over us in proportion as we yield our wills to their suggestions and our minds to sin. So far from telling of Satan's being far off, the Apostle declares that he goes about through the earth, seeking whom he may devour; and that his host of fallen angels are a present power for evil throughout the world. Similarly, Jesus tells us to pray, "De-liver us from the Evil One." He says that Satan was "a murderer from the beginning, and abode not in the Truth."—John 8:44.

St. Peter tells us that the fallen angels at the time of the Deluge were cost down to Tartarus. This word tartarus is used only once in the Bible, and is mistranslated hell. It s generally conceded to refer to the earth's atmosphere, though it may be used in a figurative way, much as we use the word limbo, a prison, a place

or condition of restraint. We are not to confound the Bible story of the fall of the angels and their restraint in chains of darkness with the symbolical figure of Revelation, where Satan and his angels are cast out of heaven. The Revelation picture is purely symbolical, as all admit. It does not refer to literal Heaven at all, but in a figurative way describes matters which happened on earth-matters which found their fulfilment centuries ago, at the time the Roman Empire was overthrown, and Papacy set itself up, claiming earthly and Heavenly power and authority as the Kingdom of Messiah, operating through the popes as Messiah's vice-

At some length, Pastor Russell showed that the very name Satan signifies opponent of God, and that this name is well deserved, because he who was formerly known as Luci-fer has arrayed himself against God and in opposition to every feature of the Divine Plan. The Almighty could have destroyed Satan at any time, but He has permitted him for the past six thousand years to go on in his course, in order to demonstrate the evil character of sin, and to give opportunity, on the contrary, of demonstrating the beauty of holiness. Eventually, when the lesson shall have been taught to angels and to

PULPIT.

IS SPIRITISM ONLY DEMONISM?

Are Mediums Deceived as Well as Their Followers According to the Bible?

be utterly destroyed in the Second Death.—Revelation 21:8.

Note the persistency of Satan, said Pastor Russell, and his affrontery. God distinctly told Adam and Eve that disobedience would bring upon them the penalty of death. Satan contradicted the Almighty point-blank declaring "Ye shall not sure." blank, declaring, "Ye shall not sure ly die." And when our race found the truth of God's statement borne in upon them by death, Satan still sought to pervert the Word of God and the minds of men by telling humanity that they do not die really, but in appearance only; that in reality a dead man is much more alive than a living one.

This absurdity has been repeated to our race century after century, un-til to-day mankind, as a whole, believe Satan's lie and entirely discre-dit the Word of God. The way back to God and to sanity of reasoning is the repudiation of Satan's falsehood and the acceptance of God's Truth. The dead know not anything. Their sons come to honor and they know it not; to dishonor and they perceive it not of them.—Ecclesiastes 9:5; Job

Satan's original lie is the basis of all the superstitions of religion. If mankind believed God—that the dead are dead, and that their only hope of a future life is based on the resur-rection—it would clear the world of a thousand superstitions. How could the dead suffer tortures in a Protestant hell or in a Catholic purgatory, if the dead know not anything, as the Bible declares? If the Truth prevailed, where would come in prayers and masses for the dead? where would come in the belief of spiritists and others that they have communications with their dead friends-if, as the Bible says, "The dead know not anything?"

On the basis of human credulitythe supposition that the dead become more alive when they appear to die—the demons have advanced their deceptions, and sought to enthrall humanity. Invisible to men, yet fully informed respecting all human affairs, they can readily personate the dead. The fallen angels, since the Deluge deprived of the power to materialize, use as channels of communication such individuals as they can deceive into being their servants-mediums. Many of these are noble characters, and many of them the reverse; but vicious or ignorant or good, the demons use such as they can control, none being too debased for their ser-

Working on the credulity of their dupes, they use the lips or the pen-cii of the medium to describe the dead one, who is supposed to be very anxious to communicate with the living. And the description generalwell to the dupe's last knowledge of the person—age, sex, clothing, all. So deluded do people become that they fail to remember that the children of two or ten years would ten years later, if alive, be twelve or tent to wear in a spirit land the same clothing they wore when last seen by the dupe. The demons' power to discuss matters known only to the dupe

And all the teachings of all the de-nominations, that the dead are not dead, are helping on with the decep-tion. The venerable minister, deceived by the doctrines of the Dark Ages, tells his hearers at the funeral that their deceased friend is hovering over them; and that if he could speak. over them; and that if he could speak, he would say, "Weep not for me," The medium and the clairvoyant announce that they are under spirit control, and that the departed one can speak through them. Is it any wonder that the deception is a powerful one with many? The antidote for all the dectrines of demons is the Message of the Word of God: ali the dectrines or usual Message of the Word of God:

 That the dead are really dead;
 That Christ died on our behalf; (3) That at His Second Coming and Kingdom, "there shall be a resurrection of the dead, both of the just and of the unjust."—Acts 24:15.

Let those who deny that there are invisible evil spirits explain what Jesus meant when He gave His disciples power over all manner of disease, and over unclean spirits. Let them explain what the Apostles meant when they returned with joy, saying, "Lord, even the demons are subject unto us in Thy name." It is for them to explain, too, what really took place at Gadara, where the Scriptures declare Jesus cast a legion of these evil spirits out of one man. That legion, permitted to go into the swine, were sufficient in number to craze the en-

Let us also have an explanation of what St. Paul meant when he turned to rebuke the young woman who had the power of divination, and com-manded the evil spirits to come out of her. (Acts 16:16-18.) Let them explain why her soothsaying prognostications were at an end, when once the evil spirit was cone forth. Let us also remember that there is not a suggestion anywhere in the Bible that these evil spirits were ever human beings in any sense of the word, or at any time. Let us all remember that these are the same evil spirits dealt with at the time of the Deluge. Immediately after the Flood, they began their attack upon humanity, their attack upon the Truth, their endeavor to make humanity believe the lie—that the dead are not dead. To whatever extent they succeeded in so deceiving humanity they prepared mankind proportionately to be their dupes. The goal of their ambition is

attended to, cause convulsions, and Dr. de Van's Pemale Pills often death. Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator will protect the child-

Spirit mediums recognize the demon character of the spirits communicating through them; and they dread them and warn each other against the danger of allowing their wills to com: completely under spirit influence, knowing that surely the result will be possession, demonization. And this in our day is called insanity, although many physicians realize the difference, and candidly say that one-half the cases in an insane asy lum are due to functional disorder The majority are cases of possession by evil spirits.

by evil spirits.

These are the four steps along which those who do not put themselves under the guidance of the Lord are in danger of being led by the demons. And every step of the way should be fought with a determination of the will, if the "wiles of the Adversary" would be escaped. The vacant, unoccupied, mind is the more onen to suggestions of the demons. open to suggestions of the demons. The purposeful, earnest, energetic have a protection in their activity. But if suggestions, or imagination have been entertained, the second step may soon follow—diversions. The mind will be diverted from the

lines of thought—study, prayer, or what not. The power, of suggestion becomes so strong as to interfere with proper thinking and reasoning.

This leads on to the third step—impression. Some are naturally more impressionable than are others, they can receive promptings, or sugges-tions, from the ewil spirits with so little difficulty that they do not realize the source of the impression, but rather wonder if it is a power of their own. Really it is the outside power

impressing them, and more and more bringing them under occult influence.

Finally comes the last stage—possession—when the evil spirit gets full power and control of the will, and ignores the human will entirely. This is not always accomplished without more or less of a struggleout more or less of a struggle—some-times covering years. In the strug-gle, sometimes by clairaudient pow-ers, sometimes through mediums, the spirits will seek more and more the confidence of the dupe. If he be in-clined toward evil, the leadings will be that way. If he have a religious tendency, he will be counseled to pray or read the Bible, then be chided, the object always being to bring him into manner that none should yield himself, except to the Almighty; whom the evil spirits sometimes personate

in their speech.

Many to-day laugh at the stories of witchcraft handed down from the past. Quite probably some executed as witches may have been good peo-ple, misunderstood by their neighbors. This does not, however, alter the fact that witches, wizards and necroman-cers are not mere myths. The Bible tells us of them as realities, and explains the demon power operating through them.

In olden times, the Divine Law forbade any witch, wizard or necromancer (one claiming to have communications from the dead) to live in the land of Israel, or to practice their black arts. (Deuteronomy 18:9-14.) Through the Prophet the Lord asks the people why the living should seek unto those who peep and mut-ter and claim to have communication with the dead (for wisdom, knowledge, guidance, setc.), and not unto the living God? "Should not a people seek unto their God?"-Isaiah

8:19, 20.

We all remember the story of the Witch of Endor, and how King Saul, when he could not have communication with the Lord, sought communichildren of two or ten years would ten years later, if alive, be twelve or twenty years of age, and proportion-ately larger, and certainly not con-tent to the proportion and the proportion of twenty years of age, and proportion-tent to the proportion of two or ten years would was dead. Saul saw nothing and heard nothing. The witch described to him an old man with a mantle, and Saul recognized the description guided by the demons, however much she might have supposed that the visions she saw and the words she heard were from the dead Prophet. spirits, the demons. (1 Samuel 28:7-19; 1 Chronicles 10:13, 14.) So in all

heathen lands, the demons have had to do with the people.

The lesson to God's people is full loyalty to God, strict attention to His inspired Words through the Prophets and the Apostles. These are the only sure protection against the wiles of the Adversary. How glad we are that the lessons to angels and to are that the lessons to angels and to men, built upon God's permission of a reign of sin and death for the past six thousand years, will soon be finished! How glad we eare to know of a surety that the end will justify the permission of all the evil which has come to pass! How glad we are to know that eventually all the blinded ones will be enlightened and that eventually all the wilfully evil shall be destroyed, and that without

Lord Cromer when ruler of Egypt made himself hateful to all sorts of rascals in that country, but he work-ed wonders of reform there and left it than it had ever known previous to his arrival. While Lord Salisbury was British Premier a member of the Ministry complained that Lord Cromer had told him to go to the devil.
"Dear me," said Salisbury, "he tells

"Casey, do you know what corporal "Sure, I co," said Private Casey.
"It's having a blackguard over you who thinks he's as good as his

Turkeys.

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"She dyed her raven hair."

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The warrant on which hurst was arrested was is

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