

**THE MARQUIS OF HARTINGTON.**

The Right Hon. Spencer Compton Cavendish, by courtesy and common usage called the Marquis of Hartington, and lately known to his many admirers in Canada as "Lord Hartington, the Liberal-Unionist," who has recently been obliged to go to Egypt for his health, naming Sir Henry James as his successor in the leadership of the Unionists in Parliament, has had a career so thoroughly English and has lately held a position so full of possibilities that it is little wonder that the news of his illness created a sensation almost as great as would have been caused by the serious illness of the Queen.

As his career was an epitome of recent English political history, so the history of his family is little less than a history of British nobility; for he was an offshoot of the great house of Cavendish, a son of the Duke of Devonshire, and heir to much of the glory of the illustrious Courtenays—the knights of the crusades, who founded some of the oldest noble families in France and England, and were among the very few whose rank and fortunes came unimpaired through the Wars of the Roses. To the present Marquis more than to any other man is due the fact that Mr. Gladstone could not carry the Liberal party as a whole with him in his nefarious change on the Irish question. No other man probably could have taken so high ground against his former leader without some loss of prestige, and the brutal and shocking murder of his brother, Lord Frederick Cavendish, in Phoenix park, Dublin, on May 6th, 1882, fixed his supporters immovably in their opinions.



MARQUIS OF HARTINGTON.

The Marquis was born July 23, 1833, the oldest son of the Duke of Devonshire, and is consequently in the 57th year of his age.

From the earliest Norman times his ancestors have enjoyed some celebrity, but the founder of the present family, as such things are considered in England, was Sir John Cavendish, Lord Chief Justice in the reigns of Edward III. and Richard II. Each subsequent generation has contributed eminent men to the service of England, but the family first attained to great wealth under the Tudors and was raised to the highest nobility by the Stuarts.

Nevertheless, the fourth Earl of Devonshire in 1688 supported William of Orange, of glorious, pious and immortal memory, and ever since the house has remained firm to Whig principles. The fourth earl was made duke in 1694, and the sixth duke dying unmarried in 1800 was succeeded by his cousin, the present duke, who is now 79 years old.

Of his three sons Lord Frederick was murdered, as above stated, Lord Edward is member of parliament for West Derbyshire, while the eldest became noted as Marquis of Hartington. He was graduated from Trinity College, Cambridge, in 1854, and in 1856 was attached to Lord Granville's special mission to Russia. In 1857 he was elected to parliament for North Lancashire and soon became a Liberal leader. He first held office as lord of the admiralty in 1863, and in 1866 under Earl Russell, he became secretary of state for war, being all these years a close coadjutor with Mr. Gladstone. In 1868 he took office under Mr. Gladstone as premier and remained till that ministry was overthrown in 1874.

Continuing in parliament he was in 1875 chosen as the leader of the Liberal opposition to the Beaconsfield government. His labors to restore the party to power were tremendous, and in 1880 they succeeded. Mr. Gladstone again became premier, and the marquis his secretary of state for India. So they continued till the Conservative party came into power under Lord Salisbury in June, 1885. The next December Mr. Gladstone announced his conversion to Irish Home Rule, and the old allies parted company forever. Along with Lord Hartington were such able and brilliant men of the Whig party as Mr. Chamberlain, Mr. Goschen, Lord Cowper and many others who joined hands with the Conservatives for the maintenance of the Union, and the hot fight now in progress began.

For some time Lord Hartington was disposed to speak with great respect of

his old chief, but the taunting of the Gladstonians and the political fight had their natural results, and during the last two years he and Mr. Chamberlain have spoken as virulently as any Tories. Refusing on all occasions to join the Conservatives in any economic changes they never lose an opportunity of giving notice on all proper occasions that their new alliance is solely for Irish purposes. Such is the truly patriotic position Lord Hartington has held since 1885, and held it with dignity and honor.

**Roast Beef Won at Waterloo.**

Prof. Wesley Mills delivered the first of the annual course of Somerville lectures last evening in the museum of the Natural History Society, under the presidency of Sir Wm. Dawson.

"Foods, without and within" was the subject which Dr. Mills ably handled. He described the composition of food, and its effect upon the system. A man might live upon grass, if he had only the facilities to digest it. The reception of food in our bodies was lucidly described. The intricate machine which our bodies contain was similar to a factory. The story of life was a building up and pulling down, and appetite was the cry of the machinery for food. Food had a great deal to do with the formation of character. Food could be so made as to bring out the good or evil propensities of human nature. It was roast beef which indirectly had won the battle of Waterloo, and it was roast beef which had laid the foundations of the British nation. Every physician should know something about practical cookery. —Montreal Witness, Feb. 21st.

**England, My Country!**

Oh, England, oh my country! in my heart  
Exists for thee a passion deep and strong,  
And I would not that it should ere depart  
But rather stay with me my whole life long.  
When I recall thy glorious part of old,  
In many a stirring verse, and many a lay,  
Thy warriors and thy statesmen brave and bold  
Round whom antiquity hangs hoary and gray!  
When I reflect that over the wide world  
Thou reign'st, Imperial Mistress of the Sea  
That freedom lives where'er thy flag's unfurled  
And swiftly vanishes cruel tyranny!  
Then to my heart throbs fierce exultant pride  
And to my brow the flush of pleasure springs—  
Not, not in vain for thee thy sons have died  
Hail cherished thoughts which their remembrance brings!

EXILE.

**So Long Ago.**

Ah me! It seems so long since last I gazed upon  
The white cliffs of my native shore,  
And now my heart pants eagerly to see my  
Happy boyhood's dear old home once more.  
Again as in a dream I see the spot where sadly  
I pronounced the last adieu,  
And where, departing, blinding tears obscured,  
And shut out loved ones from my longing view.

Again does vivid fancy bring to mind the scenes  
Of youthful days brimful of hope,  
When creaking care came not and buoyantly  
I rushed with difficulties to cope.

Ah me! the fleeting years have brought their  
Share of bitterest sorrow and of pain,  
And ghastly spectres peer from out the past to  
haunt me with their memories again.  
The present dreary is, and when I look upon the  
future's prospect, comes no joy.

No wonder then I think of days long past when  
blithely I roamed a free and happy boy.

ROAMER.

**Just a Word.**

To the Editor of the Anglo-Saxon.  
SIR,—A word to "F. J. A.," what  
have sprats and mackerel, lotteries,  
goose clubs or raffles to do with the  
Politics or Policies of the Sons of Eng-  
land Benevolent Society? F. H.

A large number of A. F. & A. M., in-  
cluding several members of the Masonic  
band, Ottawa, made a visit to Bro. W.  
G. S. Reynolds, of Derby Lodge, at his  
residence in Janeville. Having brought  
their wives and sweethearts, a jolly  
good time was spent till about four  
o'clock in the morning. Bro. Reynolds,  
who is an old and honored member of  
the ancient craft, was delighted with  
his visitors and requested them to come  
again, as both he and his better half  
enjoyed such surprises.

**SUBSCRIPTIONS**

**"Art Union of London"**

Must be in before MARCH 27th. Every  
subscriber gets a set of eight etchings  
(the work of the year) or some other of  
the Society's works, (as may be chosen)  
also each subscriber has a chance in the  
distribution of prizes varying from  
£100 downwards.

**JAMES HOPE & CO.,**

Agents, Ottawa.

**GREAT CASH SALE OF READY-MADE CLOTHING.**

**Men's Suits, Boys' Suits, and Hats.**

**BRYSON, GRAHAM & CO.**

146, 148, 150, 152 and 154 Sparks Street.

Use only Clapperton's Spool Cotton, the best. Bryson, Graham & Co.

**James S. Kingston,**

PRACTICAL PLUMBER and HOT WATER ENGINEER.

OFFICE: 70 Bank Street. P.S.—Try me for Prices and Workmanship.

**CHARLES REEVE,**

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER,

131 York Street, Toronto.

**ENGLISHMEN. Read this!**

WHY DO YOU SUFFER the agonizing pains, aches, and sit up nights, etc., etc.?  
Oh! Because you have SCIATICA, RHEUMATISM and KIDNEY DISEASE.

We have a Positive Cure for you. It is taken internally. One dose in 24 hours. Not a cure all. One Bottle usually cures; gives relief instantly. Ask your dealer for

**WRIGHT'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY**

It is a true specific, used by thousands.

Try it. Price \$1.00, all Druggists.

THE WRIGHT MEDICINE CO.,

St. Thomas, Ont.

J. A. MUSGROVE WHOLESALE AGENT, OTTAWA.

**Two Good Papers!!!**

The best paper for your family or your friend's family is

**THE MONTREAL WITNESS**

which, while it is abreast with the news, is notable for its unexceptionable

**FAMILY READING**

and for its adherence to the great principles which it has consistently advocated for a generation. It has been during all that time the

**Uncompromising Foe of Ecclesiasticism.**

of the drink traffic, and all forms of oppression, among which it counts protection. It has devoted itself much of late years to the promotion of reciprocity with the United States and has recently been filled with the

**Contest Against Jesuit Aggression.**

on which battle-field it is, as might be expected, the foremost and most fearless champion.

The "Question and Answer" departments of the *Witness* have grown into an institution in the country, and the paper is well known as

**An Old Friend and Instructor of the Farmer.**

"Lindenbank" and "Rusticus" being still constant contributors. The children look for their special stories and for the puzzle department. The yearly subscription to the *Daily Witness* is \$3.00 and to the *Weekly Witness* \$1.00, which should be addressed to the publishers, John Dougall & Son.

**The "Northern Messenger,"**

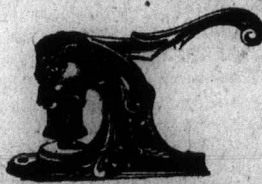
issued by the same publishers, is still the cheapest illustrated paper published, and is full of the best of family reading as well as reading for the young. The subscription price is only 30 cents a year.

**Pritchard & Andrews,**

GENERAL ENGRAVERS.

**RUBBER STAMP MANUFACTURERS.**

Brass and Steel Stamps in Every



**NOTARY COMPANIES'**

**SOCIETIES' SEALS.**

Estimates given for quantities.

WHAT IS GOING ON HERE? FREE! One of the BEST "TELESCOPE" is now being introduced into the world. Our telescopes are superior goods we will send you one FREE to one person in each locality, as above. Only those who write to us at once can make sure of the chance. All you have to do is return to us the name of the person to whom you wish to send the telescope. The following out gives the appearance of it reduced to about the fifth part of its bulk. It is a grand, double eye telescope, as large as is easy to carry. We will also show you how you can make from \$3 to \$10 a day at least, from the stars, without any experience. Better write at once. We pay all express charges. Address, H. HALLETT & CO., Box 340, PORTLAND, MAINE.

STROUD'S TEAS are the best.

**BRO. F. BEBBINGTON,**

(BEBBINGTON & HUGHES)

Conveyancer & Exchange Broker  
701 SPARKS ST., OTTAWA.

Merchants accounts collected.

Money to loan on every class of approved security.

BILLS DISCOUNTED.

**WM. H. THICKE,**

**GENERAL ENGRAVER.**

WAX SEALS,

NOTARIAL AND SOCIETY  
EMBOSHING SEALS,  
WOOD ENGRAVING  
and Plate Printing.

142 1/2 SPARKS STREET, OTTAWA



Awarded Grand Dominion and Ontario  
SILVER MEDALS.

**E. ACKROYD,**

Manufacturer of Corsets,  
and to Measure.

134 Sparks Street,  
OTTAWA.

Patronized by Mrs. Langtry and notable ladies of Canada.

**THOS. CLAXTON,**

Importer and dealer in

**Music and Musical INSTRUMENTS.**

Agent for J. W. Pepper's, Jean White's, and J. S. Ricard's (Petee's) and Southwell's Band and Orchestral Publications. Catalogues Free. Also, Collections of Howe's, Samuel's, Squire's, Ripley's, Fletcher's, Ditson's and Young's Band and Orchestra Music.

**English Short Model Large Bore Band Instruments.**

Price Lists with Cuts on Application.

No. 197 YONGE ST., TORONTO.

Large Illustrated Catalogue of Musical Instruments sent to any address on receipt of 10c



FOR THOSE ADVERTISERS WHO HAVE a credit so well established as to make them safe customers, we secure the most important advantages. We can devote our energies to securing for them what is wanted and what ought to be had; without constantly contemplating a possible loss liable to sweep away, no only all commissions earned, but in addition leave us responsible for heavy obligations to publishers. We seek the patronage of responsible advertisers who will pay when the work is done and of experienced advertisers who will know when they are faithfully and intelligently served! Address

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,  
Newspaper Advertising Bureau,  
10 Spruce St., New York.

**PRINTERS' INK.**

A JOURNAL FOR ADVERTISERS.

Is issued on the first and fifteenth days of each month, and is the representative journal—the leading journal of American advertisers. It indicates to the inexperienced advertiser how, when, and where he should advertise; how to write an advertisement; how to display one; what newspapers to use; how much money to expend—in fact, discourses on every point that admits of profitable discussion. Advertising is an art practised by many but understood by few. The conductors of PRINTERS' INK understand it, and their advice is based on an experience of more than twenty-five years in placing advertising contracts for many of the largest and most successful advertisers. A year's subscription costs but One Dollar; sample copies Free. Address:

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,  
Newspaper Advertising Bureau,  
10 Spruce St., New York.

FREE! OUR NEW Gold Watch (worth \$100,000) sent free to the world. Perfect timekeeper. Warranted heavy. SOLID GOLD hunting case. Both ladies and gent's sizes, with works and jewels of equal value. ONE PRIZE in each locality will secure one of these, together with our large and valuable line of Household Furnishings. These samples, as well as the watch, are free. All you need do is to show what we send you to those who call—your friends and neighbors and those about you—then always results in valuable trade for us, which holds for years when once started. We pay all express, freight, etc. After you know all, if you would like to go to work for us, you can send from \$2.50 to \$5.00 per week and upwards. Address, Robinson & Co., Box 513, Portland, Maine.

**Donaldson & Thomson,**

Merchandise Tailors and Trouser Makers  
119 Sparks Street, Ottawa.  
Cash System.