Charlottetown

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 29, 1902.

When Water Freezes.

water is beaviest when its tempera-

ture is seven degrees above the

" It some such difference did not

exist, this would be a strange world.

Generally, as a substance is cooled.

t grows denser-that is, heavier.

ead, the various salts, etc., grow

denser and denser as they become

colder and colder. But water has

of temperature, and then beginning

to expand. At thirty-nine degrees

come ice it is considerably lighter.

The consequence is, that when cold

weather comes on, the surface water

of a lake grows cold, dense, heavy,

and sinks to the bottom, the warmer

water rising to the top. But when

the temperature is lowered below

thirty-nine degrees the coldest water

remains on top, as it is then lighter

than the warmer water. This lay-

er soon becomes ice, and the ice, be-

ing the lightest part of the lake,

floats. After the first thin layer is

freezing-point he says:-

Vol. XXXI, No. 5

YOU



DEAFNESS OR HARD HEARING ARE NOW CURABLE HEAD NOISES CEASE IMMEDIATELY.

BALTIMORE. Md., March 30, 1901.

BALTIMORE. Md., March 30, 1901.

story of my case, to be used at your discretion.

t. five years ago my right ear began to sing, and this kept on getting worse, until I lost ing in this ear entirely. per or physicians, among others, the most eminent ear specialist of this city, who told me that only an operation could help me, and even that only temporarily, that the head noises would then cease, but the hearing in the affected ear would be lost forever.

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batter down the wall of prejudice that for three centuries had been sedulously raised against the noble bands of devoted women who left P. E. I. Agency, Charlottetown.

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ENEAS A. MACDONALD, BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Agent for Credit Foncier Franco-Canadien, Great West Life Assurance Co Office. Great George St. Near Bank Nova Scotia, Chariottetown Nov 21, 1892-1y

A. L. Fraser, B. A. Attorney-at-Law. SOURIS, P. E. ISLAND.

MONEY TO LOAN.

bounded admiration.

Tne latest issue of Our Parish Calendar has the following: "Honor thy father and thy mother" is a commandment which is apt to be studied wholly in the light of its applicability to the conduct of the ness of the sea, and shows how they prove the wisdom and beneficence As with wellnigh every commandof the Creator. Of the fact that ment, the thought expressed here is based upon a deeper one which is only implied. That deeper thought s, that if the children are to honor father and mother, then father and mother must so live as to show themselves worthy of respect and obedience. In only too many homes Nearly all substance, such as iron, the example set by the parents is such an unworthy one that disrespect and indifference spring up in the hearts and minds of the child-ren as naturally and quickly as the carious property of growing denser down to thirty nine degrees weeds in a neglected garden. Father and mother are the children's first love and admiration. They set the example of all excellency and goodness for them. The shock to the moral sensibility of a child, when it awakens to a knowledge that its parents are disfigured by ingrained moral obliquities, as well as by defects of disposition, often greatly impairs the child's good faith in the reslity of goodness and sends it out in life animated by a spirit of con-

frozen any further manufacture of ice must be effected by conduction of cold through the ice already "It is better to take good advice formed. And as this is a slow prothan to learn its value by sad excess the layer thickens very gradu. perience," says the Catholic Universe, This out to apply especially to ab-Now think what would happen stinence from intoxicating drink. f water, like iron, continued to grow. The wrech and ruin of so many by denser no matter how low its tem- intemperance should easily induce perature sank. The ice, being the young men to shun the saloon and to coldest part, would sink to the resolve neither to touch nor taste inbottom. More ice would quickly toxicating drink. We do not know their work in life. be made on the surface and sink too, of a more valuable New Year's prac-After a single night's severe frost tice for a young man than that of tothere would be several feet of ice at tal abstience. Even if a young man the bottom. At the end of some has never gone to excess, there is Cathedral at Westminster will be so far as the Catholic Church is confew weeks deep lakes would have danger of doing so if liquor be used formally opened, dedicated and cerned the attacks directed against it become solid masses of ice. This at all. All drunkards were once consecrated in coronation week (the have probably been of much greater would mean death to all the living moderate drinkers, and had no tacit assumption being that this was benefit than injury. His Eminence a kind of appendage of the coron. Cardinal Vaughan, who has the means a kind of appendage of the coron. when the summer came, only a slaves to the liquor habit. Take the ation ceremonies). Catholic journ. of consulting official ecclesiastical refathom or two of the lakes would pledge, young man. Take it per- als state that there is no ground for cords, has announced that the numunfreeze, for the warm water would sonally and privately; or, if you wish the statement. NOTARY PUBLIC, &c. float on top and the sun's rays to take it formally and strengthen wouldn't ponotrate very far down," to administer it as a profitable New At one time our Protestant friends Year's gift."

tempt for those who profess to lead

a religious life. Nothing wins hon-

or from the young like gentleness,

nobility and goodness.

looked askance at Catholic Sister. hoods, but at present there are "Catholics everywhere should be deaconesses " and other such imon their guard against spurious of the cell for the Carnavalet Musetations of the Sisters in many prayers and fraudulent medals pur-Protestant denominations. Writing porting to have certain indulgences be sent the old clock presented to of this the New Zealand Tablet attached and the approbation of the saint by King Louis the says: -- " This revulsion of feeling in eminent personages," says the Catho- Thirteenth. favor of Sisterhoods has arison from lie Standard and Times. "A numseeing what sources of strength ber of these tricky things are in they have been in the Catholic circulation, making their appear-Church. Every war, every onance from time to time, going into slaught of cholera, smallpox, yellowhiding for a while after they have fever, bubonic plague, has served to been exposed, and then coming out batter down the wall of prejudice again to impose upon another generation of the inexperienced. An sedulously raised against the noble imposture of this kind is now going bands of devoted women who left the rounds. It is a document headfather and mother to serve God and ed "O. R. D. N. S. J. C.," and pre their neighbor in poverty, chastity, tends to be a "copy of a letter and and obedience, and without fee or prayer found in the Holy Sepulchre," the hope of earthly glory or reward. connected with the names of St, Some of their best and most herois Elizabeth of Hungary, St. Matilde and St. Bridget. The name of the mingles war's rattle with groans of Saviour is introduced into this conthe dying." In the American coction in a way most irreverently Civil War of the sixties the chief absurb. Catholics should beware of glories of the hospital work were by this impious invention, and caution unanimous consent accorded to the their families to reject and denounce Catholic nursing Sisters-the Sisters of Charity, the Sisters of Mercy, and the Sisters of the Holy Cross. At the opening of that long and

it if offered to them on any pre-"Somewhere," says the Casket, deadly campaign two circumstances we once saw a picture of a railway combined to somewhat hamper the train rushing across the praries, and good work done without fee or reward by the Sisters. One was the on the track before it, facing it steadily galling suspicion and dislike with sat on his horse an Indian chief, in which they were regarded by the war paint and feathers, calmnly awaiting the assault, but determined to renon-Catholic soldier; the other was the exasperating obstacles placed in sist to the last. We were reminded their path by army surgeons, army of this the other day when we heard officers, and other war officials who of the trouble Signor Marconi was were gifted with well-fed and bulky having in Newfoundland with the prejudices against things and per. Anglo-American Cable Company. sons Cathelie-and especially Signor Marconi is only twenty six against those strange women in years of age; and at an age when strange uniforms known as "Sisters," many able men are commencing to who were regarded as detached really study, he has achieved wondercompanies from the menstrous ful results in an extremely difficult Amazonian regiments of the Man of branch of sience. Of what use is it Sin. The Sisters, however, had no for any one to don water-paint and vanity to wound. They had no re- feathers and stand in his way? If he sentment to repay. So they bore has a new appartus that will be of it all with smiling and unruffled benefit or service in the world, the countenances. Their turn came the world would not permit him to when men swarmed the hospitals suppress it if he would -once having had caused the ecclesiastical authstricken with camp-fever, and when heard of it." the wounded were brought in by

hundreds or thousands from the The first list of contributions to a fit state. battlefields. No hand was so light the fund now being raised in memand skilful, no touch so gentle, no ory of Mgr. Goethals, the late Archvoice so soft, no attendance so de- bishop of Calcutts, amounts to over the British Isles fared during the voted and unwearied as those of the £2.000. The list of donors is head- year which has just come to a close? Sisters. They speedily won their ed by the Viceroy, Lord Cu zon, of asks the "London Outholic Times." way to every heart. They Kedlestor, followed by the Lieuten. It can, we believe, be said with contriumphed alike over official suspic- ant Givernor of Bongal, the Caief fidence that it has held its own ion and the vulgar prejudice of the Northwest Provinces
untaught masses that fought on and numerous European officials of acromonious controversy in the different kinds of medicines had been used. untaught masses that fought on and numerous European officials of acromonious controversy in the either side, and rank and file learned and native princes. It is proposed course of twelve months. The Evanalike to regard their labors with un- to erect a school and sanatorium gelical section of the church of Eng combined for poor European and land became possessed of a passion East Indian children in the hills, ate ardor for controversy. Money Minard's Liniment cures where they would be saved from came in freely in response to its ap

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ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 100 WILLIAM ST., NEW YORK.

The Daily Press of London has Catholic teachings and practices were announced that the new Catholic put forward with renewed vigor. But

prison of St. Lizare, Paris, will dis- blasphemous oath has not so far been appear the cell wherein St. Vincent de Paul lived for long years. It is that the minds of Protestants have now proposed to take a photograph become broader and that the days of um, to which establishment will also

The Marist Fathers are looking forward to a great event in the intended opening next year of their Cathedral love government posts and hate the at Suva, Fiji. The coral territories of Pope. the Pacific are poor in the materials of great buildings; stone and timber must be brought to them from Australia or New Zeland, and the cost of ouildings is thus very greatly increasen. The Cathedral of Suvan is of derstand, he says, what is meant by massive proportions. It is built of the Christian religion, the Buddhist stone which has been hewn out of the religion, the Mahomedan religion, Pyrmont quarries and carried two thousand miles in steamers. It is intended, if found practicab'e, that the ceremony shall be performed about next August by Cardinal Moran after his return from Rome.

Christmas in Paris has been most miserable, writes a correspondent. Downpours of rain made the boulevards a sorry spectacle. weather did not prevent, however, the "reveilloneurs" from gathering in the fashionable restaurants in perhaps larger numbers than usual. Midnight Mass was celebrated at most of the churches, with the exception of Notre Dame, where on account of the size of the church, it is not considered prudent to have night services. At certain churches especially at the Madeleine, ad mission was by ticket. The crowds outside the fashionable churches Church of the Annunciation, New were simply enormous, and from 9 York, for appointment as army o'clock people were massing round chaplain. the Madeleine under shelter of their umbrellas waiting for the doors to open. Scandals which occurred in previous years, owing to the behavior of some people who had been supping not wisely but too well and who afterwards went to churches in parties and created disturbances. orities to take steps to prevent the admission of people who were not in

How has the Catholic Church is disease and early death and fitted peals for funds, and as the contents which has effected the most wonderful radical and permanent cures of scrottle

amidst healthy surroundings for of the coffers increased, polemical zeal became proportionately more eager. All the stock objections to ber of converts this year has been remarkably high. Unfortunately the Catholic agitation throughout bigotry are numbered. The only it enters into official life. That is not, however, because the Government like it, but because their supporters in Ireland are the Orange. men, who at one and the same time

> The Protestant Bishop of Worcester, England, says that he really the Protestant religion. I can unbut what is the Protestant religion? Where is it to be found? What are its articles of belief? It is vague, under its one form, continues the Bishop, has many variations, and you must gather together all these before you can speak of the Protestant faith. At the best you can only speak of it as a system which is the direct antithesis of "Popery." The committee (referring to the Parliamentary committee appointed to revise the King's declaration) by the addition after "The Protestant religion" of the words" in which I believe" suppose the Protestant religion to be a harmonious and corsistent whole, which is notoriously

President Roosevelt has named the Rev. Patrick P. Carey of the

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