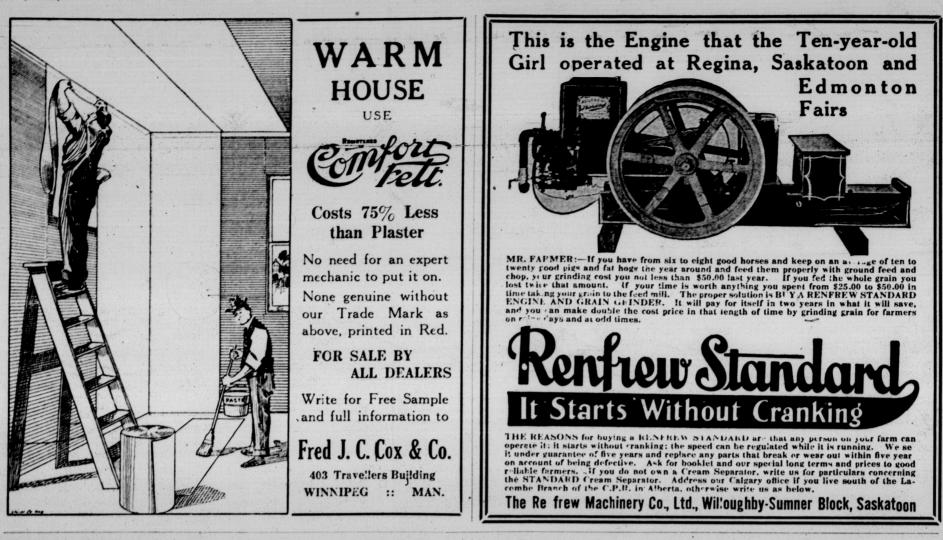
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THE GRAIN GROWERS' GUIDE

October 1, 1913



MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA

A very comprehensive bulletin under the above title has just been issued, belonging to the series of bulletins of the experimental farms. Its author, J. H. Grisdale, Director of Dominion Experimental Farms, has made milk production a subject of special study and experiment for many years and has embodied in this bulletin the most valuable of the information obtained. As suggested by the sub-tile (Crop Rotations, Dairy Barns, Breeding Dairy Cattle, Feeding, Care and Management of Milk Cows), the subject of milk production is not as simple as might appear at first glance. A maxas might appear at first glance. A max-imum output of milk is dependent upon many factors and the author's endeavor has been to treat of these as fully, cl arly and simply as possible, so that the bulletin may be of value to the general farming community, both in aiding them to make a start along correct lines and also as a

work of reference on those dairying problems which occur from time to time. The subject of milk production is treated under the following heads:— (1) The farm chosen, the rotations followed and the crops grown. (2) The breed of cattle selected and the breeding methods followed. (3) Stables and care and management of the herd. (4) Milking and care of milk. (5) Feeding methods and rations.

In Milking and Care of Milk will be found advice on the economical and cleanly handling of that product, including care of utensils, milking machines, brush-

ing, washing and clipping of cattle, etc. Under Feeding Methods and Rations the whole subject of feeding the milk cow is taken up, what, when and how to feed being fully discussed. Many farmers in all parts of Canada were communicated with as to their feeding methods. The replies of a large number

are included in the bulletin and also the author gives some rations which he suggests as being suitable for different parts of the Dominion.

The results of twenty years' experimental work with dairy cattle at the Central Farm follows. These will be found to illustrate and justify the con-clusions drawn in former sections. The publication is profusely illustrated with diagrams and plates and is provided with a very complete index. Those who desire a copy may obtain it by addressing the Publications Branch, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

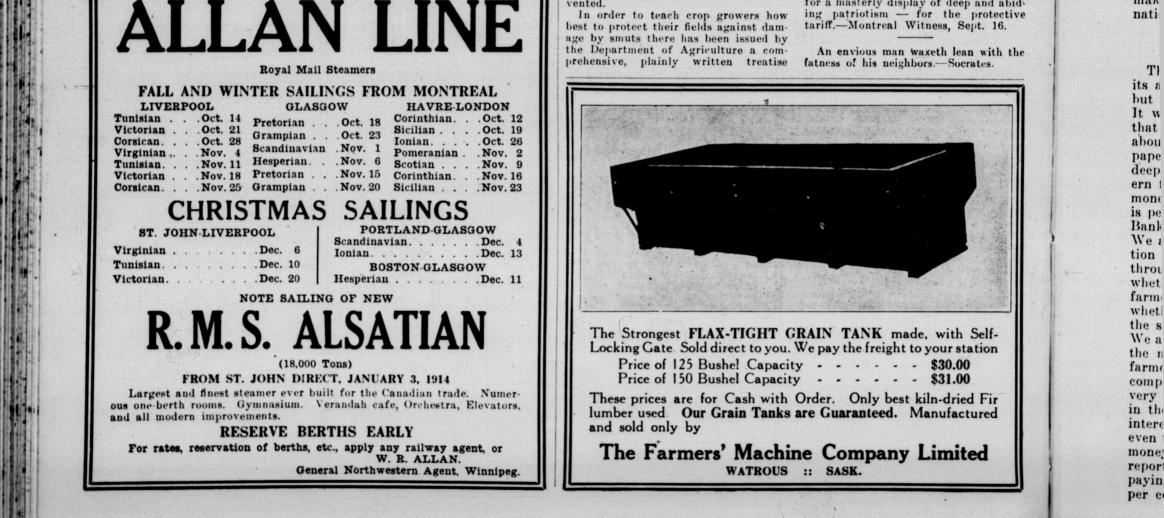
SMUT DISEASES OF CULTIVATED PLANTS

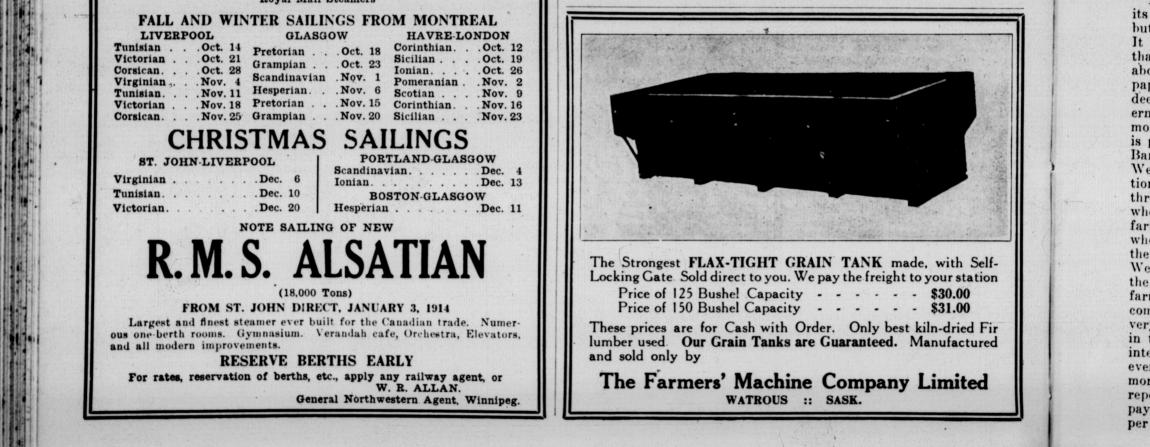
It is estimated by the Director of the Experimental Farms that smut diseases of cultivated plants cause an annual loss in Canada of at least fifteen million dollars. If these diseases were properly understood and the best known remedies applied at proper times much of this serious injury would be prevented.

In order to teach crop growers how best to protect their fields against damage by smuts there has been issued by the Department of Agriculture a com-prehensive, plainly written treatise

which is issued as bulletin No. 73, of the Experimental Farms. The author, Mr. II. T. Gussow, Dominion Botanist, has gone into the subject very thoroughly, not only describing the smuts, in their various stages, that affect wheat, barley, oats, corn and millet, but attention is given to methods of infection as well as the preventive measures and curative remedies that have been found useful. The text, which occupies about affty pages, is much helped by numerous illustrations. This work is being sent out free to all who apply for it to the Publications Branch of the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa.

The Grain Growers' Guide of Western Canada has asked the Manufacturers' Association, now in convention, if it will join hands in urging the Government to reduce the tariff on British imports to half that charged on foreign imports, to be followed by free trade with Great Britain in four years. Now for a masterly display of deep and abid-ing patriotism — for the protective tariff.—Montreal Witness, Sept. 16.





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