which are being brought into the city on north side.

Mr. Johnston has completed the draof a large wall map of the Dominio Canada, which is not passing through press of the Burland-Desbarats 1 graphing Co., in this city, having been p lithographed by them. This map is 1 commended for comprehensivences accuracy.

We are indebted to Andrew Russell of the Census Department for infor relating to the boundaries of Electe visions in Ontario, and to Alfred ' Esq., clerk of the House of Comr Ottawa for the loan of tracings of the map of Lower Canada, deposited Dominion Archives at Ottawa. both these gentlemen for many c attentions while collecting materia tawa.

Mr. Thomas Devine, Surveyor Crown Land Office, Toronto, has maps of Surveys published by the ment for the Province of Ontario

Lieut, Col. G. Dennis, Surveye has furnished the maps of the of Manitoba and British Colur have been reproduced for this A

Many other persons have kind valuable information on a variety connected with the work. Amo whom we are thus indebted ar of several of the Departments at their assistants, Superintenden Engineers of many of the R panies, City Engineers, Pre-Surveyors in Ontario and (masters, and many other publ private individuals.

To each of those who have us, without attempting to mer names, we tender sincere the

RAILWAY AND STEAMBOA"

We take occasion here with gratitude the univers liberality of the officers of way and Steamboat Comp the country towards our c scarcely an exception, the free passes while engaged of the work, and have, in y manifested their interest are especially due to th Great Western, Canada Vermont, and South F Canada, and to the Ro Ogdensburg, Northerr and Maine, Boston, L Boston, Concord and sumpsic Railroads in th to the Canadian Navig and at Richard lieu Co. and the Ottama Co.

PTIVE MEMOIRS.

ate our patrons upon the ble series of descriptive mecede the maps in this work. s was commenced, twenty ted for this part of the work, gradually extended as the l, until it now includes nearly tges, equivalent to about five try octavo pages.

s of the memoirs are more or ' connected with the general ork, which aims at a compreutation of the entire Dominion, inent physical and civil feaauthors will be generally reminently qualified for the tasks erformed by great familiarity cial subjects treated, as well as scientific and literary ability. : having been set up in type yped about in the order of its om the author, no regular sebeen preserved.

PHV AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

st paper on the Topography and Jeography of the Province of On-1 Quebec is by Dr. T. Sterry ho acquired the high scientific a which he now enjoys during the ears or more that he was engaged st to the Geological Survey of Ca-He has recently resigned that posiat taken the chair of Geology in the as usetts Institute of Technology at The paper, though brief, is comive, and presents in a bold outline all the prominent features of Canadian phy, as seen from a geologist's point 7. It finely illustrates the intimate tion between the geology and topoy of a country.

GEOLOGY.

Fiere are several papers upon the Geo-, of the different Provinces. The first by Mr. Robert Bell of the Geological evey, describing the rock formations of ario and Quebec. It gives a résume of results arrived at through the laborious arches of the Survey during the past ty years. During nearly all of this iod the Survey was carried on under the ection of Sir Wm. E. Logan, who, though wing in 1869 resigned his directorship, Il continues to manifest great interest in , and devotes much of his time to the rearches connected therewith. The present irector of the Survey, Mr. Alfred R. C. ielwyn, tormerly of the British Geological survey, and for many years Director of the Geological Survey of the Province of Victoria in Australia, succeeded Sir William in 1869.

The following list comprises the present staff of the Survey :

A. R. C. Schwyn, F.R.S., F.G.S., Director. B. J. Harrington, Ph. D., Chemist and Mineralogist.

E. Billings, F.G.S., Palæontologist.

e	James Richardson,	
	Robert Bell, F.G.S.	Field
У	H. G. Vennor, F.G.S.	1
e	Walter McOuat, B.A.	Geologists
	Charles Robb, C.E.	\rangle
r	Arthur Webster,	and
ıl	Scott Barlow,	
3-	H. Y. L. Brown,	Explorers.
۱.	Robert W. Ells,	/
-,		

Robert Barlow, Chief Draughtsman, G. R. Grant, Accountant, John Marshall, Clerk, Thomas C. Weston, Lapidary and Collector, Christian Hoffman, Assistant Chemist, Joseph White, Librarian, Michael McFarren, housekeeper,

Referring to the paper of Mr. Bell, it will be seen that all the rocks of Upper and Lower Canada, except those belonging to what is called the Superficial Geology, are of very remote antiquity, no later rocks than those of Devonian age being found.

Within the boundaries of the Dominion, and extending towards its northern limits—the Arctic Ocean—are found the oldest rocks in the known world, with evidences that here was the land which became carliest elevated above the level of what was then, probably, an universal ocean. The earliest remains of animal life, the "Eozoon," together with some strong indications of vegetable life, are found in these ancient Laurentian rocks, and have excited intense interest among geologists.

The sketch of the Geology of Nova Scotia by Hugh Fletcher gives an interesting description of the formations of that Province, which include the Carboniferous rocks and many valuable beds of Coal. Some account is given of the Iron and Coal deposits, already very important sources of wealth, and the Gold deposits, which bid fair to become so in the future.

New Brunswick Geology is represented in a sketch by Mr. M. H. Perley, who describes the general formations, with some account of the Mines, Minerals and Quarries of the Province.

A valuable set of tables giving Mining Statistics for the entire Dominion, prepared by Mr. Chas Robb of the Geological Survey, completes the series of Geological Papers.

GEOLOGICAL MAP.

This map, which will be found on pages 14 and 15, has been prepared from information furnished by Mr. Selwyn, the Director of the Geological Survey. The map covers all of the British Possessions in North

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