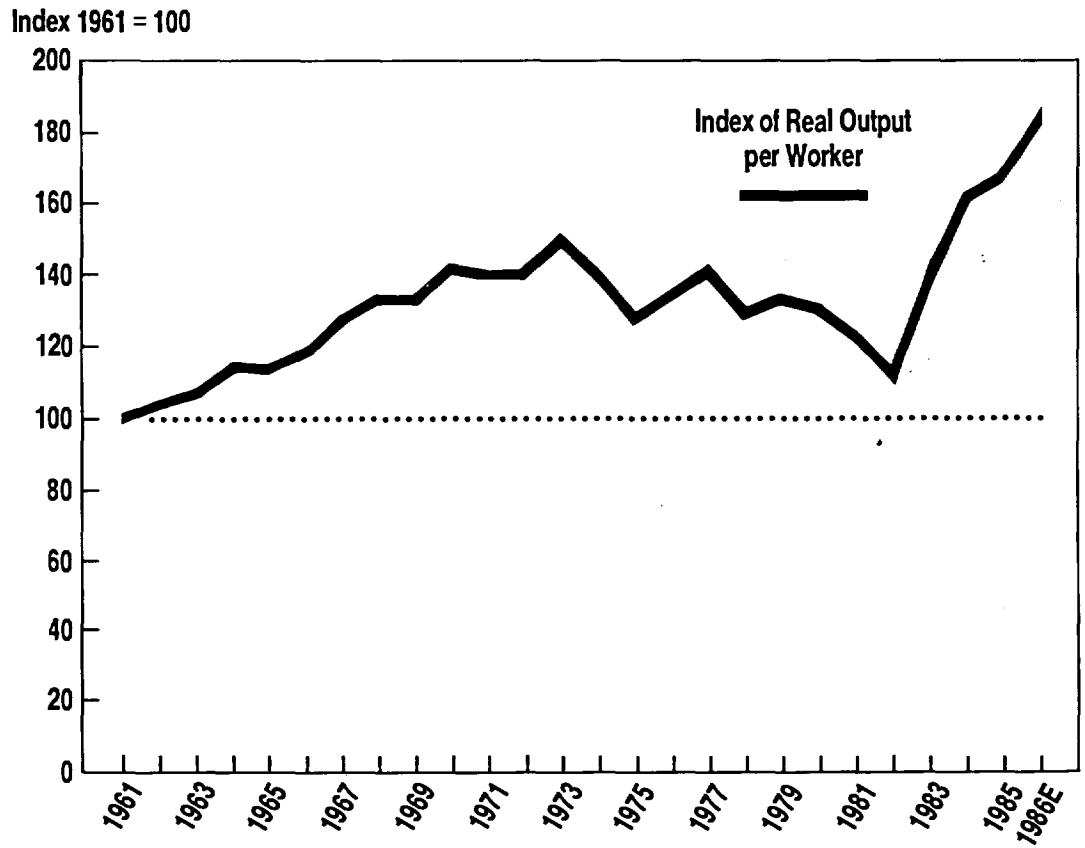


**Figure 3.1**  
**Canadian Primary Mineral Production Productivity, 1961-1986**



Source: Energy, Mines and Resources Canada

E — Estimated

Note: Includes metal, nonmetal and coal mines, and quarries and sandpits.