

CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
<i>Preface.</i> —Justice already done, by the author, to England's and Ireland's share in the world's enlightenment and civilization. Some things which cannot be conceded to England.	11—13
CHAPTER I.	
<i>Scotland's Character</i> represented by the Unicorn. . .	15—20
CHAPTER II.	
<i>Scotland's character</i> represented by the Thistle. . .	21—26
CHAPTER III.	
Scotchmen apt to claim some great personages who cannot properly be called Scotch. Three exceptions—Gordon, Lord Kelvin, and Gladstone.	27—33
CHAPTER IV.	
<i>Scotch Inventions, Discoveries, and Improvements.</i> —In Agriculture. Drainage of arable land. First scientific plow. The cultivator. Double furrow plow. The grubber. The first steam plow. The odometer for sowing. The cradle scythe. The first reaping machine. The first thrashing machine. McAdamized and Telfordized roads. The first agricultural society. The first flax mill; and steam retting flax. The first successful milking machine. The first ice-making machine; and a device for saving life when ice breaks in skating or curling. Invention of the Life Saving Drill.	
<i>Horticulture.</i> —The first great Scientific Works on the subject.	
<i>Veterinary Schools and Colleges.</i> —Scotland's share in them. The first horseshoe with screw cogs for icy roads. The nailless horseshoe.	
<i>Medical Science.</i> —First popular work on the subject. Great Physicians and Anatomists. The use of Chloroform in surgery.	
	34—46