

#### **E. Non-interference**

Parties agree not to interfere with the following types of spacecraft which contribute to international peace and security: satellites for communications, navigation, photoreconnaissance, gathering signals intelligence, ocean surveillance, early warning satellites, weather monitoring. This list is not exhaustive and could be supplemented and updated during the reviews provided for in the Treaty.

#### **F. Third Party Launches**

Parties undertake not to launch weapons in outer space for other parties or anyone at all.

#### **G. Extension of the ABM Treaty**

Provision would have to be included extending the currently agreed upon prohibition on space-based weapons with strategic BMD capabilities, as set out in Article III of the ABM Treaty and as modified by the Protocol to the ABM Treaty.

#### **H. International obligations**

Parties undertake not to assume any international obligations which would conflict with this treaty.

#### **I. Information exchanges**

The exchange of information concerning launches, launch sites, production and testing facilities will be an essential component both to verification and confidence-building.

#### **J. Ratification, signature, accession**

The Treaty should be open to all States for signature. Any State which does not sign this Treaty before its entry into force in accordance with this article may accede to it at any time.

The Treaty should be subject to ratification by Signatory States according to their respective constitutional processes. Instruments of ratification and instruments of accession shall be deposited with the Governments of the United States, Russia and China hereby designated as the Depositary Governments.

Treaty shall enter into force upon the deposit of instruments of ratification of five (5) Governments including the Government's which are designated as Depositaries under this Treaty.

For States whose instruments of ratification or accession are deposited subsequent to the entry into force of the Treaty, it shall enter into force on the date of the deposit of their instruments of ratification or accession.