

- Simultaneous action on the retina of three primary colours, 157  
 Simultaneous contrast, 162  
 Skin sensations, 175  
 Smoking paper, 12  
 Smooth muscle, 41  
 Sodium chloride, influence of on lymph flow, 199  
 Sodium ions, action of, on cardiac muscle, 57  
 Sound waves, diagrams, 167, 168  
 Sodium nitrite, effect of, on blood vessels of the frog, 70  
 Sound waves, transmission of, in the ear, 169  
 Space and depth, judgments of, 163  
 Special senses, 423  
 Spherical aberration, 133  
 Sphygmic period, 86  
 Spinal cat, 233  
 Spinal nerve roots, function of, frog, 93  
     functions of mammal, 223, 235  
 Spirometer, Tissot-Carpenter, 103  
 Splanchnic nerve stimulation effect on blood pressure, 76  
     stimulation, effect of, on kidney "volume," 187  
 Spreading of reflexes, 90  
 "Staircase" effects, 32  
 Stannins ligature, 60  
 Stereoscopic vision, 165  
 Stewart's calorimeter, 194  
     method for measurement of blood flow, 193  
 Stimulation, 13  
     electrical, 9  
 Submaxillary gland, secretion of, 204  
 Summation of inadequate stimuli, 46  
     of smooth muscle, 42  
     from two stimuli, 35  
 Suspension method for heart contraction, 60  
 Table  
     percentage of oxygen equivalent to nitrogen in expired air, 236  
     temperature corrections to reduce readings of a mercurial barometer with a brass scale, 236  
     tension of aqueous vapour, 236  
     for reducing gaseous volumes to normal temperature and pressure, 237  
     of respiratory quotients, 238  
 Taste, 180  
 Temperature, effect of, on contraction, 27  
     Temperature sense, 175  
         effects on cardiac muscle of frog, 57  
         effects on cardiac muscle of turtle, 62  
     Tension of aqueous vapour, 236  
     Tetanic nature of voluntary contraction, 34  
 Tetanus, 33  
     analysis of, 36  
     of smooth muscle, 42  
 Thermal stimulation, 15  
 Thoracic duct, dissection for exposure of, 198  
 Tissot-Carpenter spirometer, 103  
     method for determining respiratory exchange, 102  
 Tone of smooth muscle, 42  
 Touch, sense of, 177  
 Transfusion, effect on blood pressure, 78  
 Transmission of sound waves in the ear, 169  
 Tricuspid valve, operation of, 201  
 Turtle heart, study of, 61  
 Two stimuli, summation from, 35  
 Vagus, influence on heart, 58  
     influence on respiration, 183  
     nerve in the frog, location of, 21  
     stimulation, effect on blood pressure (dog), 71  
     stimulation, effect on blood pressure (rabbit), 82  
     stimulation, effect on the heart of the turtle, 59  
 Valves of the heart, action of, 203  
 Vasoconstrictor nerves, demonstration of in cervical sympathetic, 80  
     fibres, demonstrated by the plethysmograph, 485  
 Velocity of the nervous impulse, 46  
     of nervous impulse, method for determining, 47  
     of transmission of pulse wave, 81  
 Venous curve, interpretation of, 86  
     pulse curve, 86  
 Veratrine, influence of, on contraction, 31  
 Vision, 123  
 Visual axis, 435  
 Volume of a contracting muscle, 24  
 Voltage, 9  
 Voluntary muscle, 43  
     contraction, tetanic nature of, 34  
 Wave of contraction, 24  
 Work, load and, 30  
 Writing point, 12  
 Young-Helmholtz theory of colour vision, 157