

- establish a "Standing Consultative Commission to deal with questions of treaty compliance
- conduct military personnel exchanges

Communications Measures

- establish, extend and refine "Hot Lines"
- establish "Joint Crisis Control Centres"

Notification Measures

- notification of single manoeuvres involving personnel levels exceeding set floors of (variously) 25,000, 20,000, 18,000, 15,000, or 10,000 men
- notification of military manoeuvres (variously) 21, 30, 40 or 60 days prior to commencement
- inclusion of detailed information about personnel and equipment to be used during manoeuvres in the notification (unit composition, exercise purpose, location of exercise)
- notification of "aggregate manoeuvres" involving smaller manoeuvres conducted concurrently or in close succession (aggregate totals of from 10,000 to 25,000)
- notification of naval manoeuvres conducted within a specified distance of (for instance) the European landmass involving specified types and/or numbers of naval vessels and personnel
- notification of air force manoeuvres involving types and/or numbers of aircraft beyond specified limits
- notification of military "movements" and "out-of-garrison" activities involving personnel and equipment beyond a specified level and/or in specified (sensitive) regions
- inclusion of detailed information about the nature, composition, direction, duration and location of military movements and other "out-of-garrison" activities
- mobilization exercise notification, including details about the character, duration and dimension of the mobilization exercise(s)
- notification of nuclear weapon delivery vehicle tests

Manoeuvre Observer Conduct Measures

- mandatory invitations to a representative group of states to send observers to military manoeuvres
- a "code of conduct" for the provision of adequate opportunities to observe, ade-

quate facilities and equipment with which to observe and adequate information outlining the nature of the observed manoeuvre

B – Constraint or Surprise Attack CBMs

Inspection Measures

- provision for observers during "out-of-garrison" activities, including:
 - manoeuvres in sensitive areas
 - movements in sensitive areas
 - troop rotations through designated areas

these observers could be:

- permanent, human
- temporary, human
- observers with manoeuvring units
- permanent, electromechanical
- temporary, electromechanical
- feasible combinations of above
- observers (human and/or electromechanical) at "constrained facilities" (tank parks, airports)
- observers (human and/or electromechanical) in "sensitive areas" (border zones, ICBM fields)
- mobile inspection teams

Non-Interference Measures

- agreements not to interfere with the use of National Technical Means of verification for confirming compliance with various treaties and undertakings

Behavioural Measures

- measures designed to constrain the risks of war produced by needlessly aggressive or provocative, small-scale aggravating or "testing" behaviour (best illustration is the "Agreement on the Prevention of Incidents On and Over the High Seas")

Constraint Measures

- personnel constraint measures (manpower freezes and reductions)
- manoeuvre and movement constraints limiting or forbidding the exercising or large-scale movement of military forces
 - within sensitive regions
 - with certain types of restricted equipment
 - in excess of certain, specified manpower ceilings

