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THURSDAY MORNING, DEC. 19.

Democracy is Not Bolshevism.

It is not sufficiently appreciated by men of the nineteenth century type how much the average labor man will bear before he considers a strike as a remedy. A strike is the last resort. It is, truly, a form of civil war. It is not the policy of the trades unions, with their growing intelligence and their long experience, to precipitate strikes. Where strikes occur they can almost invariably be traced to the arbitrary and tyrannical policy of some official head or other who does not understand labor or trades unions or democracy in its later developments at all.

The police union would probably never have been thought of but for the long-continued and oppressive rule of the chief of police. The recital of the police grievances is sufficient to convince any reasonable person that the men had no alternative but to combine to obtain a remedy. Complaints from individuals were ineffective, and usually brought the complainant into disfavor.

A police union was therefore a natural step. Grades unionism means organization with as keen a sense of the necessity of law and order as anyone. The trades and labor men of Canada have as much at stake as anyone, and their stake depends on the security of their position. They are no more likely to endanger it than others in a similar position. The efforts of trades unions and trades councils have been entirely in the direction of seeking means to avoid strikes, to establish boards of conciliation, arbitration councils, and other methods of solving economic problems.

Employers are recognizing this temper in the trades unions, and testify to the reasonableness of the men's representatives in all negotiations. It has remained for the Toronto police commissioners to violate every sanction of good faith and courtesy in the arbitrary and autocratic dismissal of the men's representatives on Tuesday.

Col. Denison's motives are and were good, no doubt, but in his statement he shows that he makes the prime mistake of treating the men as the he distrusts them. He traces all the trouble to the distribution of a Bolshevik pamphlet to which we called attention a couple of weeks ago, pointing out its errors and absurdities. Col. Denison lays stress on this pamphlet and looks forward to the time when the police may come under Bolshevik influences.

With all due respect to Col. Denison's judgment, we do not think he understands the men to begin with, or that he is taking the proper way to maintain their confidence and loyalty. In the first place, Bolshevism is a revolt against the very system Col. Denison favors. Secondly, our men are not of the type that desire disorder and plunder. The Bolshevik argument does not appeal to them at all. But the policy Col. Denison has followed in and has put in practice simply drives men into the ranks of the Bolsheviks and gives them no chance to do otherwise. What can these men, dismissed by Col. Denison, tell their friends but that the Bolsheviks had correctly estimated the situation?

We do not think that it is fair to compare the average Canadian trades unionist with Russian Bolsheviks. They are of an entirely different type. They have been bred under free institutions, and that freedom has been broadening out all the time. Col. Denison has made the mistake of confusing the broadening freedom of our system with the revolt of those who never enjoyed freedom under the tyranny of officials who never handled freedom. Freedom and education are elements that have not been considered by the police commissioners in connection with these dismissals. As treatment for Bolshevik Col. Denison's plan might have been all right. As treatment for Toronto policemen it was ill-advised, unenlightened and reckless. There need have been no surprise and a general strike occurred with this issue as a basis. We trust that the authorities will arrest such a development by judicious action tending to counter-check the effects of the autocratic policy of the police commissioners. The government must understand that the old domineering Legree manner is out of date, and that men have to be dealt with in civil life on the new democratic basis. Some people seem to have forgotten that we are a democratic nation and that the new era means an attempt to do business in a democratic way. Those who think this means anarchy and Bolshevism do not know the signs of the times. Any Bolsheviks we have here are importations and are to be han-

dled as imported goods, n.e.s. But the blocking of our natural and necessary democratic development, in the fear that it may be something else, is a stupid blunder.

Annexation Propaganda.

It is an agreeable shock to find our esteemed contemporary at Melinda and Bay preparing for an annexation campaign. We should have been prepared for the adoption of other successful policies we have suggested after the serene appropriation of the "Blood-Street" verdict.

Last night's issue had a whole page devoted to arguments for annexation of territory adjoining the city, so that the incidence of taxation may secure some benefit for the city in return for the enhanced values that city conveniences bestow on the contiguous property.

The argument is most impressive, and is backed up with photographs and figures. The scandalous way in which city taxes are evaded by the simple expedient of living just across the city border line in the township has furnished The Telegram with the same text upon which we have discussed for years.

We gladly call attention to this missionary work on the part of our contemporary, as it can have no other logical object than a demand for the annexation of all territories where city advantages are possessed while city taxes are escaped.

The particular district aimed at is north of St. Clair avenue and west of Spadina road, and is a proper field for the city assessor. St. Clair avenue cars run under cost to supply this district with service, while owners get off with a tax rate one-fourth of that paid by citizens.

The situation costs the city, in connection with several apartment houses, the sum of \$12,207.15, three-fourths of which go to the owners. No wonder such annexation propaganda is making its appearance. We hail the appearance of the new missionary, and will welcome the zeal which no doubt from a new convert will be lavished on the cause.

OTHER PEOPLE'S OPINIONS

The Police Strike.

Editor World: The trouble with the police commissioners is that they imagine themselves to be a civil body endowed with civil powers. It would be well if they could be made to believe they are endowed with civil powers only, being a civic body. There has been a great deal of unrest in the police force, and this strike now will bring everything to a head. Autocracy and imperialism has been given a death blow in Europe, and it must not be allowed to raise its head on this continent. I had an occasion some time ago to call the attention of the chief of police to the fact that public property should not be neglected while private property was protected by the police. I got the following answer from the chief of police: "We have a map to look after the eastern section of the city, and he will place his men where he sees fit, without any advice from the ordinary citizen." What do you think of it?
440 Lake Front.

IDA AND THE POLICE STRIKE

BY IDA L. WEBSTER.

Last night we had the pleasure of attending one of the meetings of the police union, or rather we were there for a short while, but it was long enough to assure us, or anyone else, that the men are going to win. The men are going to stick together, and with the determination which they showed last night they are going to win.

Every man in the hall was the picture of fearless determination. And for that matter, why should they be? Certainly it cannot be said that they have anything to lose, while on the other hand they have everything on earth to win.

When the police commissioners dismissed the 12 constables who were originally connected with the union, and at the same time tacitly over-looked Scott, who was president, they made the mistake of their young lives. But their action also showed the citizens of Toronto that they are not responsible men, and are therefore not competent to occupy the positions which they do on the board of police commissioners.

How dare any two or three men, who, by the way, are merely servants of the municipality, take the high-handed stand which Col. Denison and Judge Winchester have done? These men are directly responsible for what ever damage or lawlessness that might occur during the hours of the strike. Then, on the head of it, the hero of the Northwest Rebellion says that the step taken by the policemen is the first act of Bolshevism, or something to that effect. The statement was so ridiculous that we did not pay very close attention to it, and cannot recall the exact wording at the present moment.

In any case, by not taking the advice and doing as Col. Denison says, the policemen of Toronto are all liable to become wild and woolly Bolsheviks. It is so absurd on the face of it that it is almost funny, and it would be were the situation not so serious. As it is, the men have been forced to get a strike as the only means of getting part of what they should have, or rather that is their stand, and as they have threatened the matter out for days, it is hardly likely that they made a mistake.

There may be a few who are inclined to think that the men are acting hastily and without cause. Probably before they go around shouting these views to the housefuls they might stop one second and remember that while the men are on strike they are not being paid a salary, and what is more, practically all of them need the money. Do you then suppose that they would deliberately take the step which they have if they did not feel

DON'T KNOW ANYBODY DOT WANTS A TAME COON, DO YOU?



that they were perfectly justified?

His worship the mayor arrived, after being duly announced, and made one of the poorest speeches which we have ever had the pleasure of listening to. His allusions to the press were disgustingly pitiful. After being mayor for four years surely he has learned that the last thing which any normal person should do is try to belittle the press. It might also be well for Mister Church to remember that the press put him where he is, and that it can take him out of there, too. If he is going to conduct the rest of his campaign speeches as he did the one last night, then there is every reason to imagine that he is going to be left panting at the post on the night of the first of January.

About the gist of his "effort" was to tell the men that they owed a duty to the public, and that they should go back and work as the commissioners desired. Unfortunately he apparently forgets that as a civic employee he owes a duty to the public, and if he had the required courage he would take the bit between his teeth, and act. Certainly, when it comes to getting his name in the papers about writing to Ottawa regarding the military authorities he is right on the job. As charity begins at home, his worship might write a few letters to

Premier Hearst about the police commissioners.

And in the meanwhile, the citizens must stay with the men, and endeavor to keep order. Toronto is too large to be ruled by the mailed fist of Col. Denison, and the ridiculous smile of Lieut.-Col. Graetz. Also, Toronto must have police service, but first learned that the last thing which any normal person should do is try to belittle the press. It might also be well for Mister Church to remember that the press put him where he is, and that it can take him out of there, too. If he is going to conduct the rest of his campaign speeches as he did the one last night, then there is every reason to imagine that he is going to be left panting at the post on the night of the first of January.

T. E. L. BENEFIT SOCIETY.

The eighteenth annual general meeting of the Toronto Electric Light Company's Employees' Mutual Benefit Society was held on Tuesday evening. The financial report showed total receipts for the year to be \$1480.85. All liabilities having been met, the sum of \$18.70 was left in the treasury. The following officers were elected: Hon. president, D. H. Fleming; hon. vice-president, R. J. McDougall; president, W. Rodgers; vice-president, C. Richards; secretary-treasurer, E. Pelton; directors: G. Love, G. Gibbons, J. Brown, H. McCauley, M. D. Schwegler, G. Gardiner, T. Bailey, A. Smith, J. Servos, W. A. Wilkinson, auditors, R. Manser, S. Bunch, G. Wilday.

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THE WIFE

By JANE PHELPS

Brian is Ordered Overseas.

CHAPTER CXV.
"Brian—hurry—" she gasped. He was going to leave her, and perhaps she never would see him again. Had she any right to keep from him the wonderful thing that was coming to them? Wasn't it wrong to let him go in ignorance?

Then, as she still held the receiver to her ear, she heard another voice—a woman's. As she listened, Brian's tones came to her muffled, as if he were holding the mouthpiece against some object.

"Wait a minute, and—of course!" The last rather impatiently. Ruth thought as she strained to listen. Then: "Yes, it will be fully an hour—no—if I can help it." Then once again he spoke to her. "Hello, Ruth!"

"Hello"—"It'll be up just as soon as I can, about twenty minutes. I'll jump in a taxi so that I may have more time with you."

"Wait a minute, Brian—how long will you be with me?" She had what he had said in her mind: "Fully an hour—no longer, if I can help it."

"Just long enough to pack up and say good-bye, Ruth. I'll be there, dear. I will be right along." The receiver clicked. She was shut off.

She sat like one benumbed until she heard his voice at the door. All power of thought seemed to have been taken from her. She neither thought anything of the question which had seemed so vital to her a while before, nor did she think of anything else. Her mind had atrophied for the present.

"Hello, Ruth, where are you?" came Brian's voice with a ring of something so like joy in it. She hastily brushed her hand across her eyes before she answered.

"Here, dear in the bedroom."

Brian caught her in his arms and kissed her tenderly.

"Isn't it wonderful, Ruth? I am going over at last. Gee! how we have chafed under the waiting; how we have longed to go! Why, you should have seen the boys when the order came. Such shouting you never heard. I tell you, Ruth, those damned Germans will open their eyes when they see us—if they do sneer at us because we are green at the fighting game. We'll show them a trick or two, even if they have been at it for forty years so they think they know it. We've a bag full of them, you know! I tell you, Ruth, all the other nations have got to get up mighty early if they are going to get anything out of Uncle Sam. Not that they aren't wonderful—but just wait until we get across and give them a breathing spell. You see, Ruth, the British, the French, and the Italians, to say nothing of Belgians and men of the other principalities, have got to be helped up to us to use to it. I'll be proud to fight on the same line with the Canadians. Think of the time the poor devils have been bucking that Hun grogshop since they came. Maybe they won't give us Yanks a warm welcome. I wish you were going along, Ruth."

He had not stopped talking a moment, while he was rummaging thru his chiffonier drawers, and in the closet; but that had been the first word he had said that showed he had any thought of her. The tears filled her eyes, but resolutely she winked them back. "If I didn't care anything about leaving her, she wouldn't let him see how near to heart-break she was because of his going."

"No—I'll not let you go," she whispered, her lips quivering. "Can I go to the boat with you?" she asked when she could control her voice.

"No, dear. They won't let anyone go. We'll have to say good-bye here." His voice trembled just a little. Just then Rachel came in and Ruth told her to get Brian something to eat, and some coffee.

"You'll have to hustle, Rachel," he looked at his watch. "I shall have to be out of here in about half an hour."

"As soon as that, Brian? What time do you sail?" Ruth watched him narrowly as he spoke. The flush that dyed his face for a moment did not pass unnoticed.

"Yes, and I don't know the time of sailing, and I'm about it. He said only one thing at a time, you know."

"Yes—I have read that even the captain of the boats sail under sealed orders, but I had forgotten it." Once more her eyes filled, and as before, she would not let Brian see.

"Yo supper am on the table," Marise Brian, Rachel interrupted.

Tomorrow—Brian leaves Ruth. She is heartbroken.

A Line of Cheer Each Day of the Year

By John Kendrick Bangs.

DOUBT.

Some Sages don't believe in Doubt, And seek to wipe it wholly out, But in my view it is a thing That leads to honest questioning. And Faith is stronger to my mind Than makes us search life's teachings thru To find at last the creed that's true.

HONOR J. CROZIER.

Belleville, Dec. 18.—John Crozier, aged 11 years, was this afternoon publicly presented with a bronze medal from the Royal Humane Society for an act of bravery. In July last at Chamonix Lake the lad rescued a boy named W. B. Kelly, who fell off the wharf and would have been drowned had not Crozier intervened and rescued him. The event took place at Queen Victoria school.

REPATRIATE CAPT. E. A. MCKAY. London, Dec. 18.—Capt. George W. McKay of the Patricias was gazetted a member of the Victoria Order in connection with King George's recent visit to France.

Capt. E. A. McKay, Royal Flying Corps, who belongs to Toronto, has been repatriated.



Christmas Shopping At Dineen's

There is a special sale of some particular article in Furs or Millinery at the Dineen Store every day. This special sale will be kept up throughout the Christmas Shopping Season. Special attractive bargains will be the daily feature. For Thursday and Friday the following bargains will be in marked prominence:

Selections in Furs

Taupe Fox Scarfs, \$67.50 to \$125.00
Taupe Fox Muffs, \$67.50 to \$125.00
Cinnamon Scarfs, \$67.50 to \$150.00
Cinnamon Muffs, \$67.50 to \$165.00
White Fox Scarfs, \$60.00 to \$100.00
White Fox Muffs, \$75.00 to \$100.00
Georgette Fox Scarfs, \$195.00
Georgette Fox Muffs, \$195.00
Silver Fox Scarfs, \$125.00 to \$200.00
Silver Fox Muffs, \$150.00 to \$185.00
Opossum Capes, \$27.50 to \$125.00
Opossum Muffs, \$27.50 to \$55.00
Taupe Wolf Scarfs, \$37.50 to \$65.00
Cinnamon Wolf Scarfs, \$25.00 to \$65.00
Black Wolf Muffs, \$27.50 to \$60.00
Black Wolf Scarfs, \$27.50 to \$65.00
Natural Wolf Muffs, \$16.00 to \$35.00
Natural Wolf Scarfs, \$15.00 to \$35.00
Natural Coon Muffs, \$22.50 to \$35.00
Natural Coon Scarfs, \$22.50 to \$35.00
Hudson Seal Capes, \$32.50 to \$125.00
Hudson Seal Scarfs, \$75.00 to \$97.50
Squirrel Scarfs, \$27.50 to \$55.00
Beaver Scarfs, \$97.50

Children's Furs

Misses' Mink Coat with beaver collar. Very special, \$90.00.
Misses' Mink Coat with civet cat collar, \$90.00.
Children's Tiger Coney Coat, \$29.00 to \$35.00.
Children's Australian Opossum Coat, \$22.50 to \$25.00.
Thibet Sets, \$5.25 to \$15.00.
Mourning Sets, \$7.50 to \$12.50.
Mourning Scarfs, \$3.25 to \$15.00.
Coney Sets, \$5.25 to \$15.00.
Grey Fox Sets, \$18.50 to \$27.50.

DINEEN'S, 140 Yonge St.

Taking Over the Street Railway

The one great opportunity to secure a public-owned transportation system is presented to the City at the expiration of the street railway franchise in 1921. For years the citizens have endured an inadequate, inefficient service and have waited for the day when they shall take it over.

Toronto must own, and operate through a commission, its transportation system to obtain a proper and unified service for all sections of the City.

This important utility cannot be obtained without determined effort by the people. They will be confronted by hidden and by open opposition. The City and its representatives must needs be alert and ready to foil every attempt, however plausible or insidious, to obtain a renewal of the franchise.

Obtained, and operated by a commission free from interference and not subject to municipal politics, the transportation system will be a valuable asset financially, and an important factor in the upbuilding, progress and prosperity of our City.

Toronto must be through for all time to come with the inconvenience and inadequacy of a privately-owned public utility of such importance as her street railway.

It is your duty as a citizen to use your vote to elect the best representative to your civic government for 1919.

CONTROLLER JOHN O'NEILL MAYORALTY CANDIDATE

SEND BIG DEPUTATION. St. Thomas, Dec. 18.—The third and largest deputation, with representatives from St. Thomas and all municipalities between here and Windsor, will be in Toronto tomorrow to advocate the southern and the double-barrel route for the new proposed provincial highway.

It is expected that fully 400 delegates will wait upon Premier Hearst, the Hon. Finlay Macdonald and the other members of the cabinet.

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ANNOUN

Notices of Intended to r married minis money solely de charitable minimum \$100 money for any purposes 6c 25.00.

CHRISTMAS

21 St. Mary's homeless babies bution for Ch

QUEEN'S OWN

Annual Christmas ch \$30 p.m.

WOMEN'S MUS

meeting, Thurs Artistic and cia Guerrero.

SOC

Conducted by

The headqu smart dinner on Toronto Club for the Toronto Res being the guest Major-General Ithorn and his A horn and General

Lieut.-Col. S. W. Dodge, Lieut.-Col. J. A. Col. George Roy, Moss, Lieut.-Col. Col. A. T. Hunter, Pellett, Lieut.-Col. Lieut.-Col. A. C. W. S. Dinick, Lie Col. McGiffin, M Captain Gordon

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