APPENDIX D.

I HAVE alluded to the danger threatening Australia of being swamped by an influx of Chinese. It is surprising how soon they make themselves at home in a country, and seek to get their share of the best that is going. Years ago, when an advance in Protective duties was proposed in Victoria, a Chinaman, who had married a European wife, got his wife to address to a Royal Commission this statement of his claim for a duty:

"Possum Gully, September, 1882.

"My husband, who is a good Chinaman, wants to know if you will put a big duty on the birds' nests that his people bring to this country, as it is only the rich boss Chinamen that use them. He has found out how to make them from sparrows' nests, so if you put about five shillings on each nest he will make them,

"Yours respectfully, "ANNIE A."